

# Developing ghost net solutions in Arafura Sea



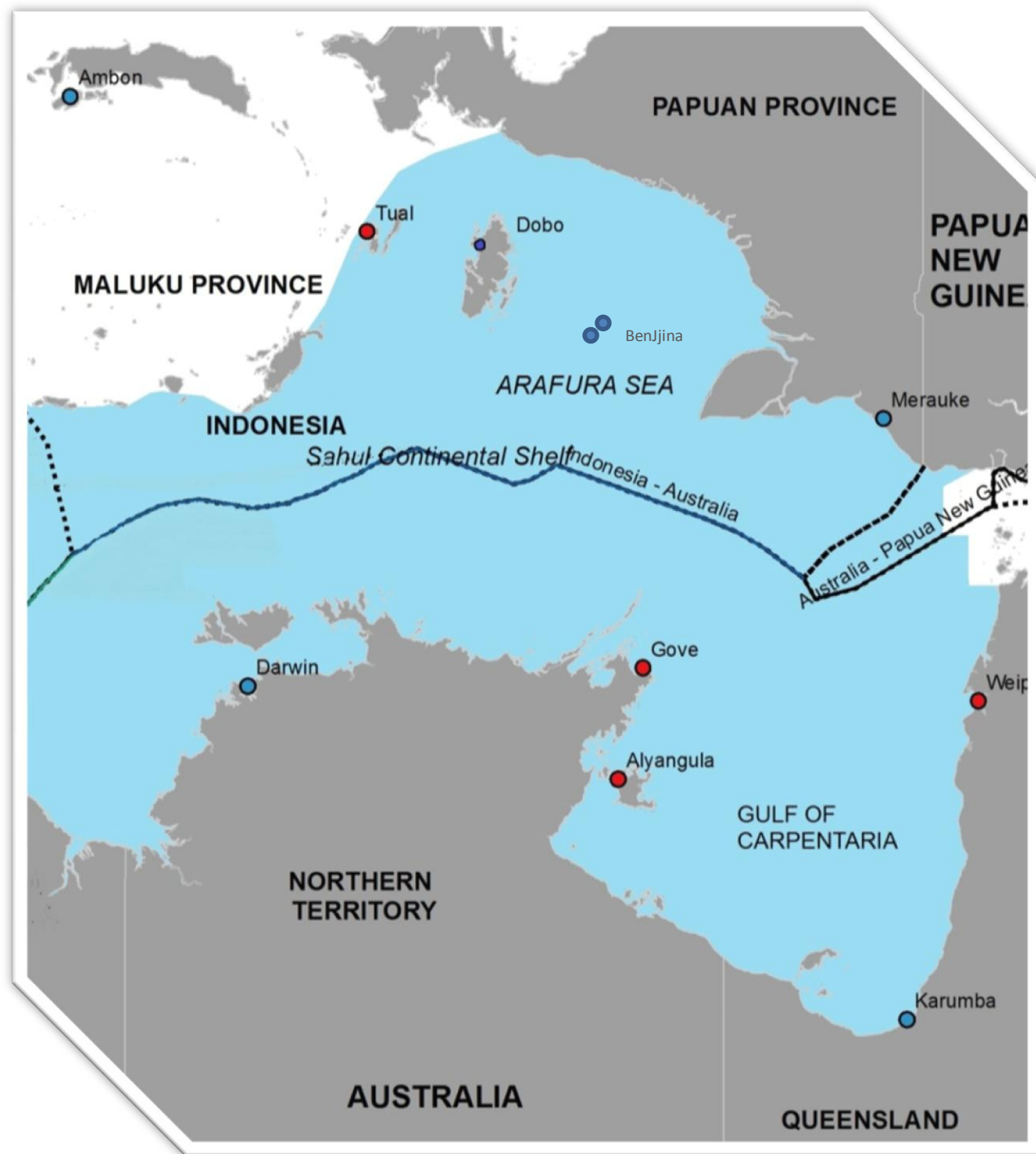
**Australian Government**

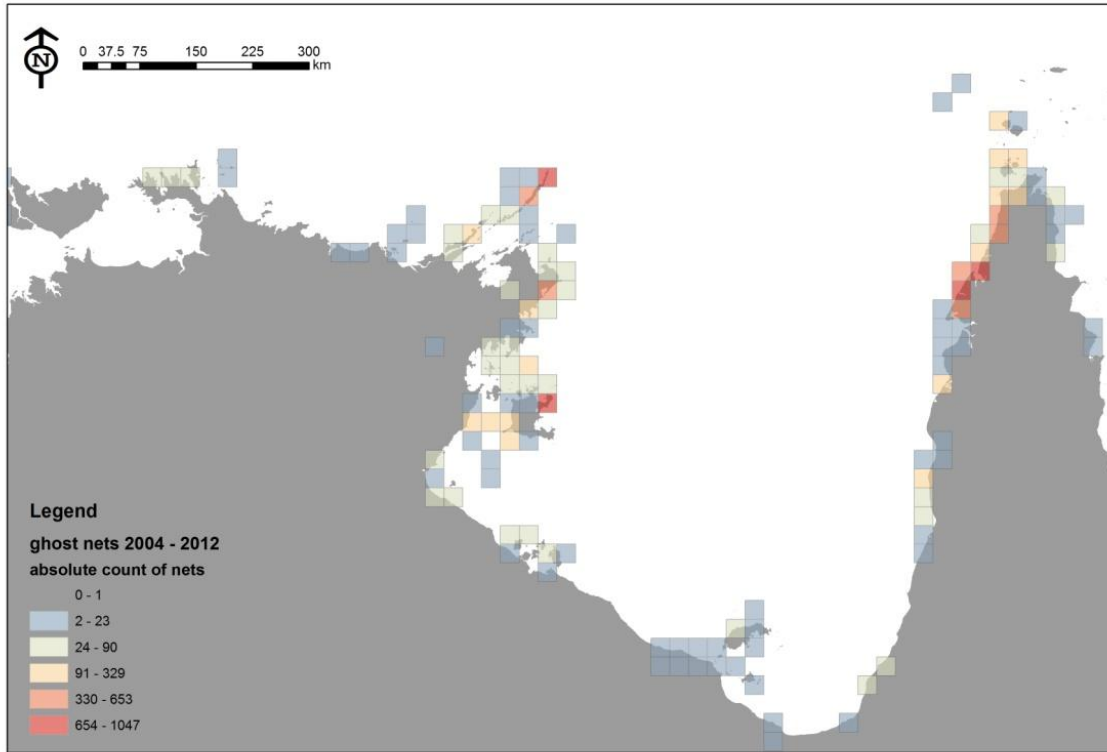
Journey to find three solutions:

How to clean up piles of rubbish

How to dispose of it, and

How to reduce it





Ghost net abundance and distribution ©GNA



# Ghost Net removal, rescue & data collection by Indigenous rangers...









During one three week  
period on a 42km beach:

34 Olive Ridley Turtles

19 Hawksbill Turtles

6 Green Turtles

3 Flatback Turtles



- The disposal story.....

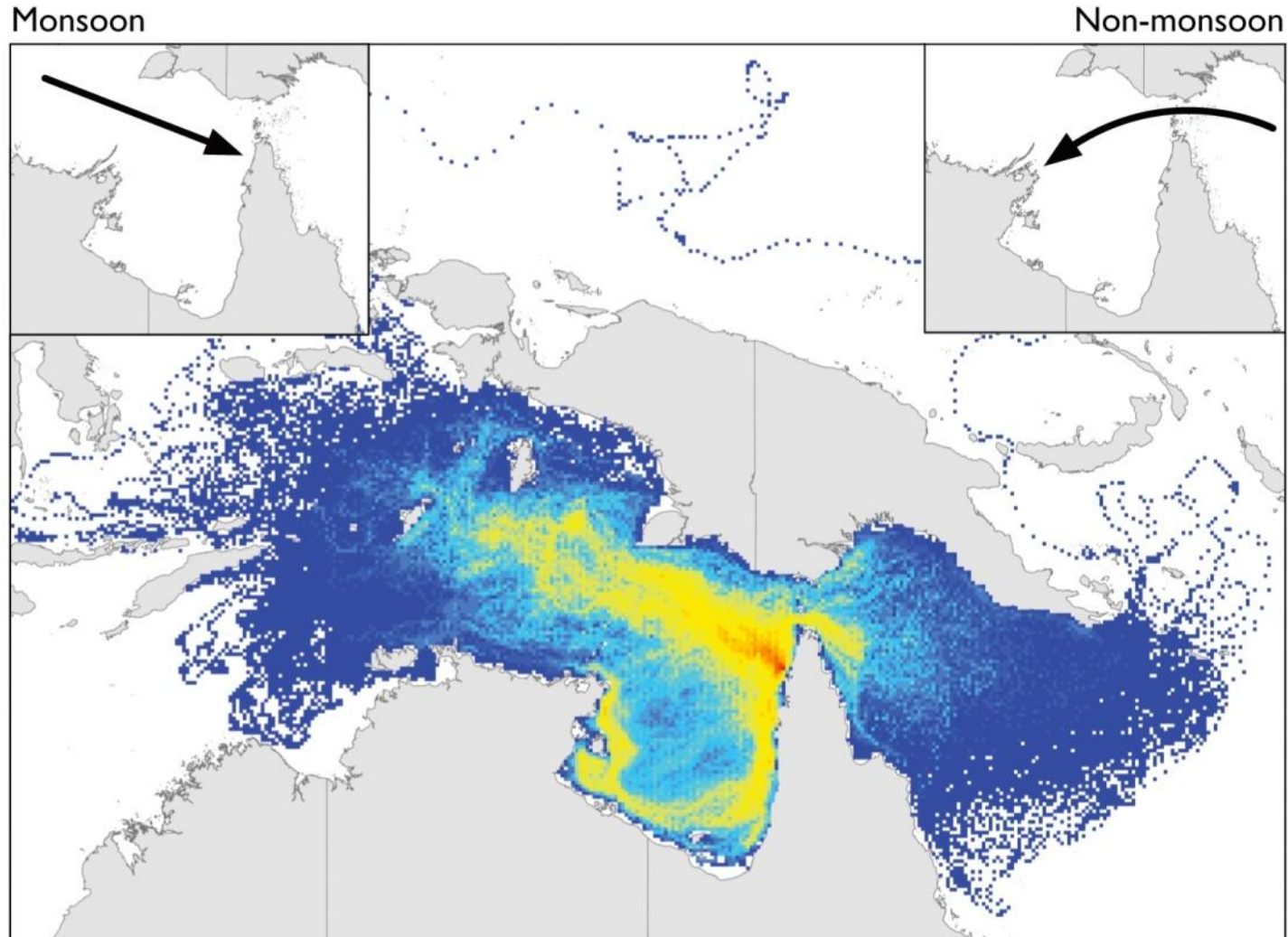






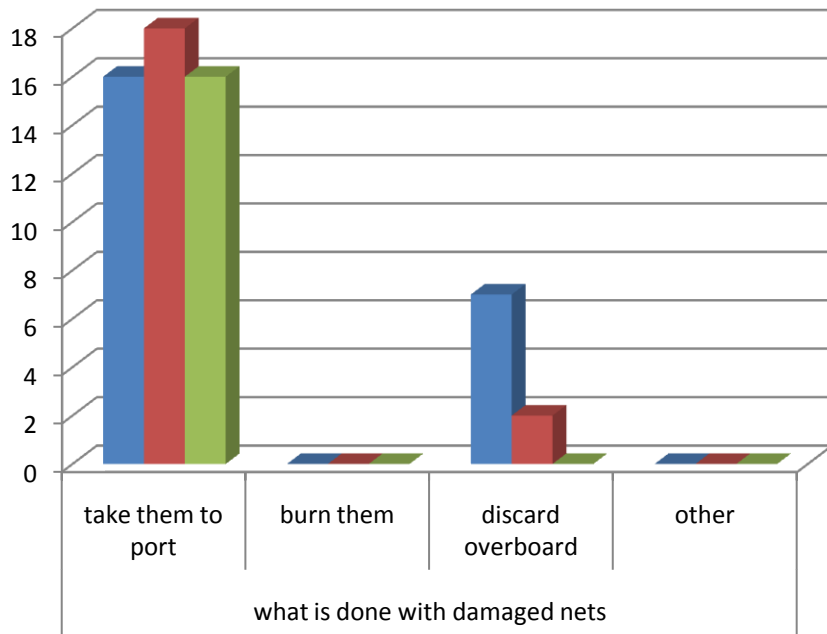


# Where do the nets come from?



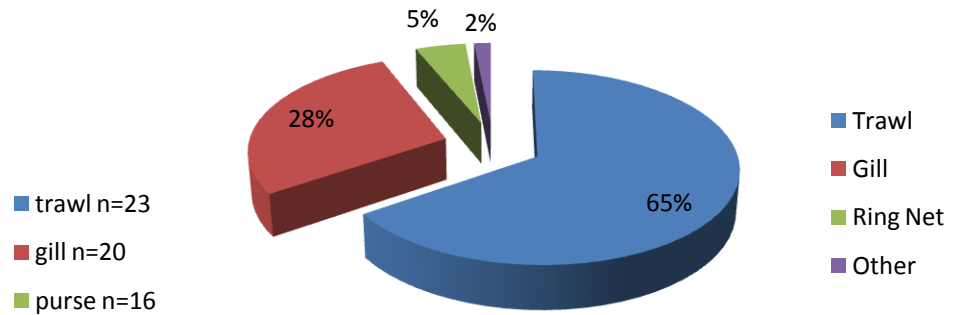


# Why are most ghost nets trawl nets?

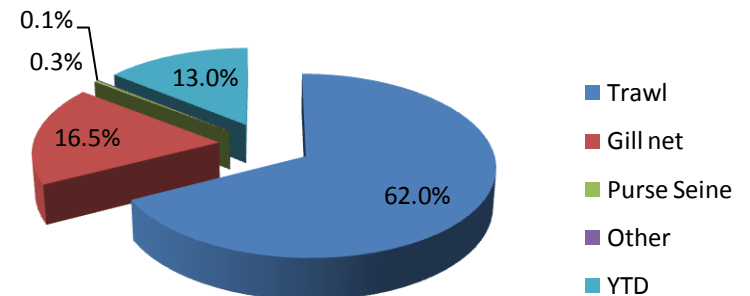


1. Trawl fisheries have the most vessels (licensed)
2. They operate in the largest area
3. They discard more nets

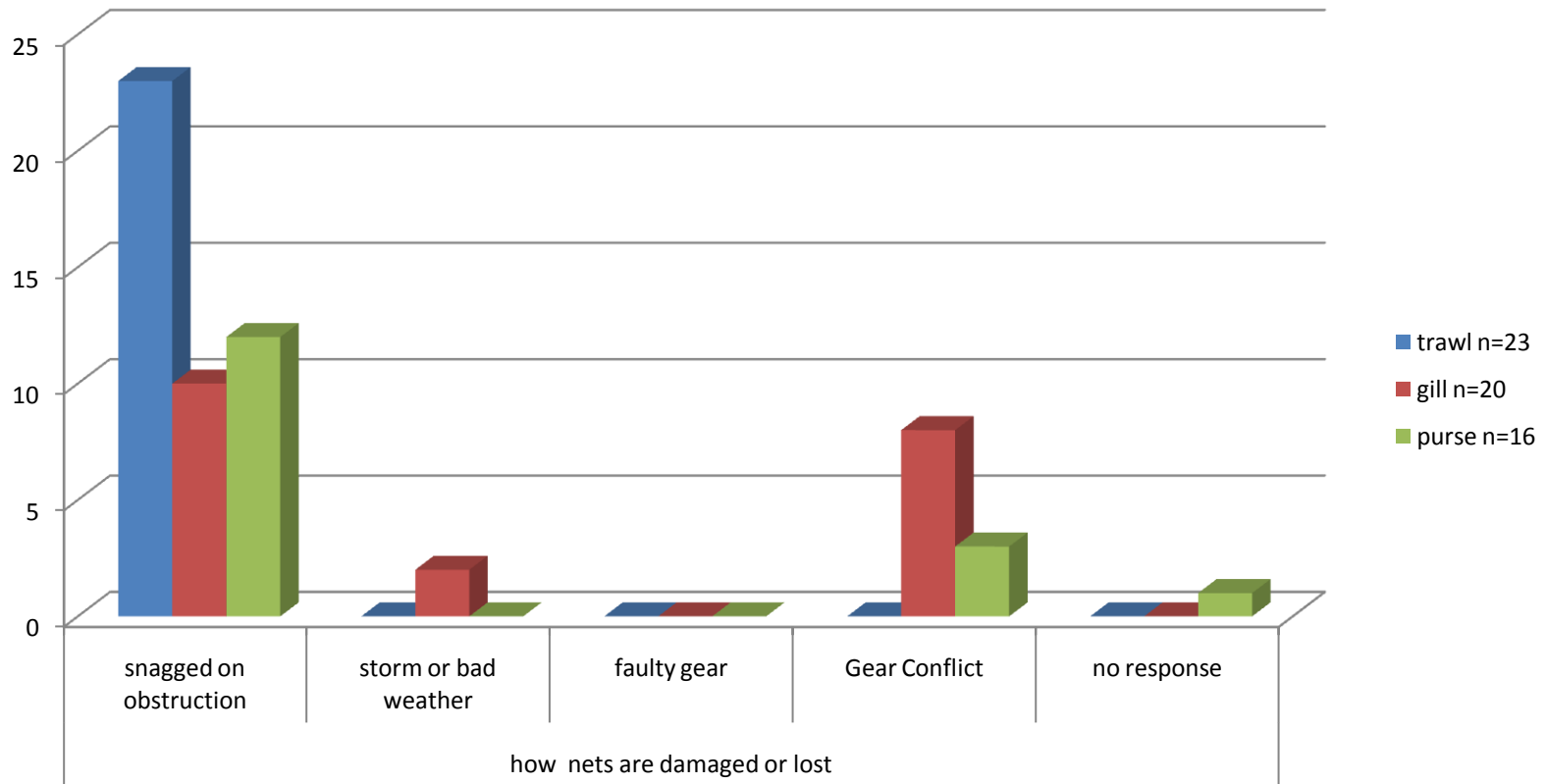
## % of Licensed Gear Types



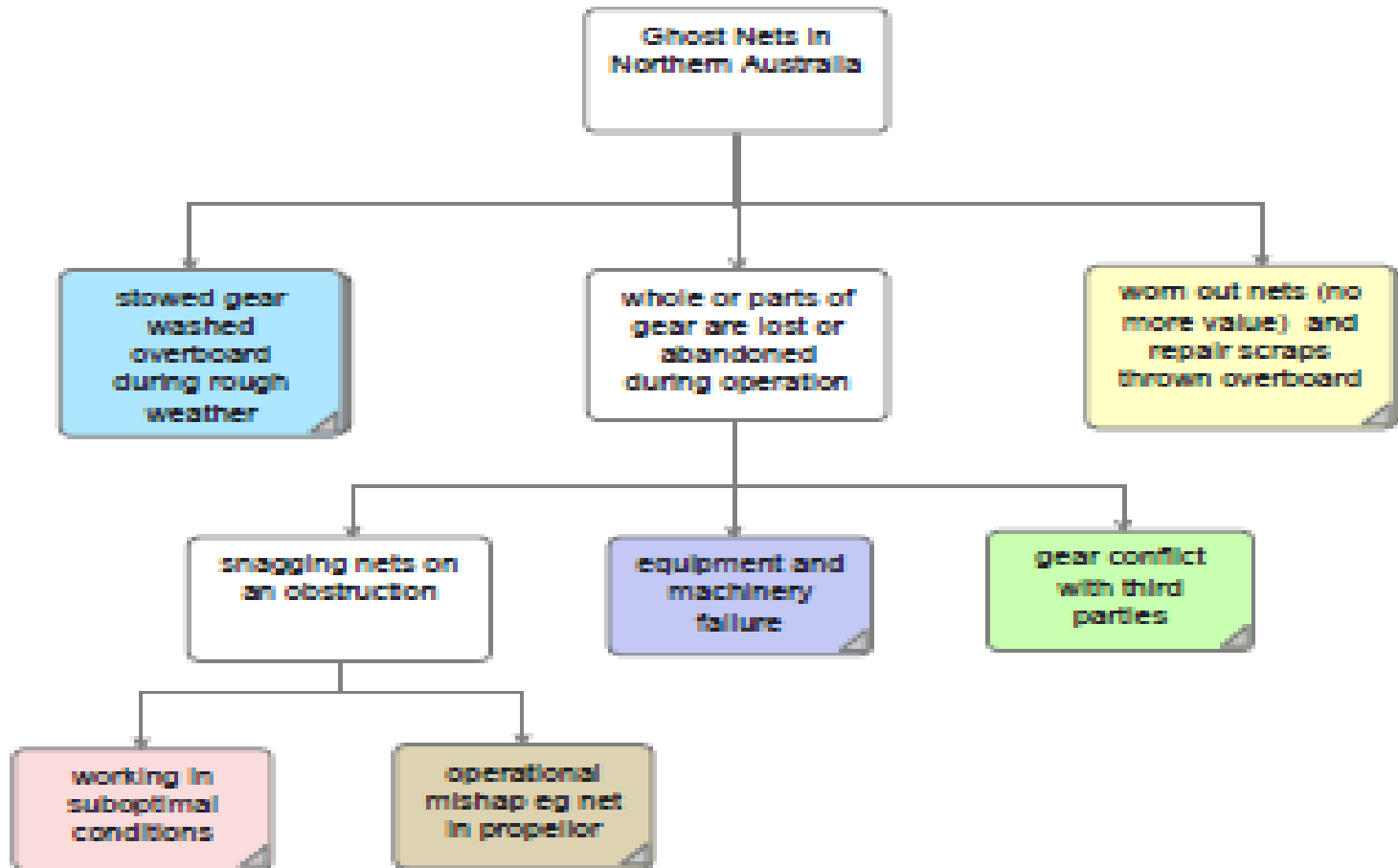
## % of Ghost Net Gear Types



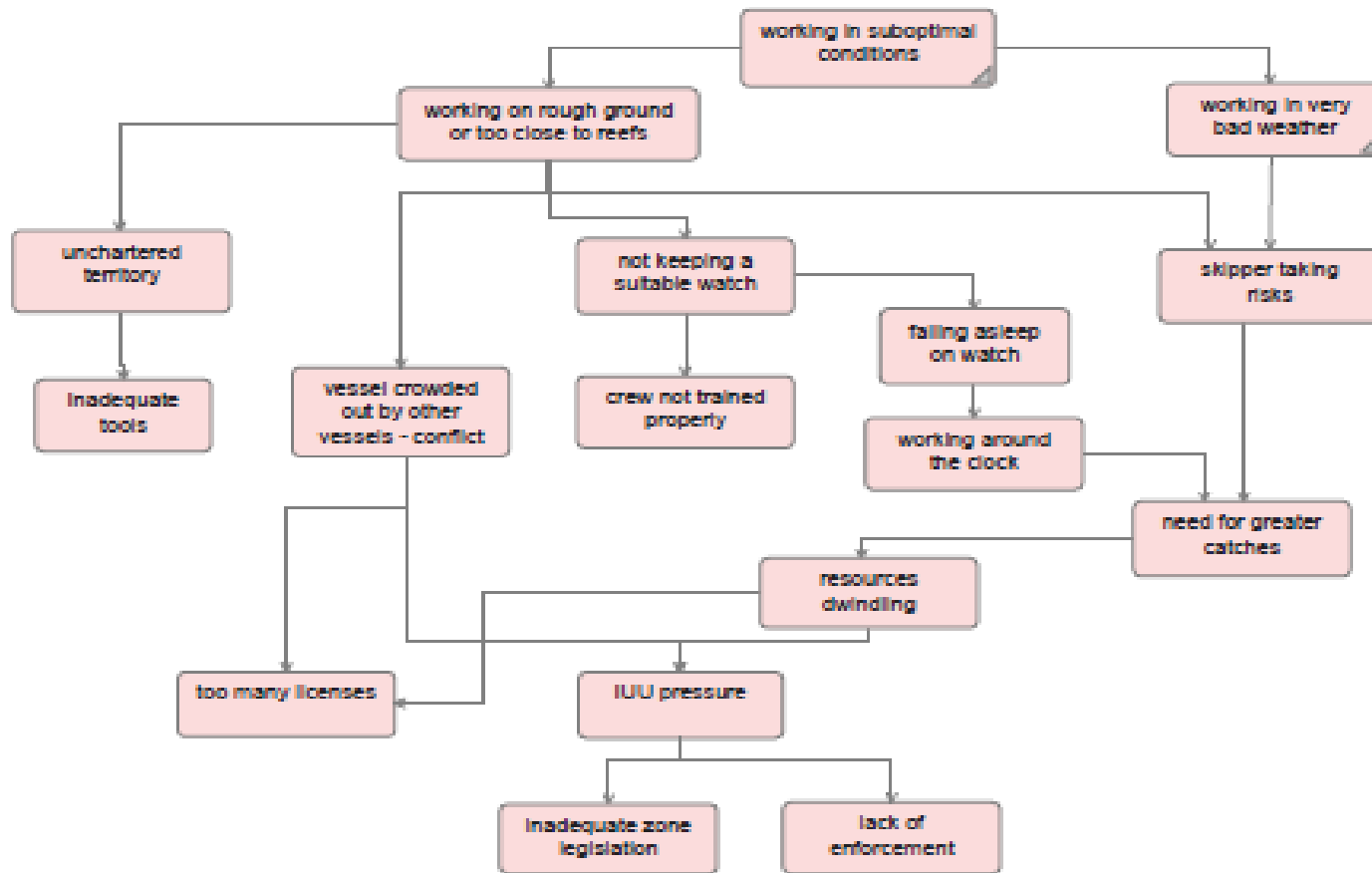
# How are nets Damaged or Lost?



# Ghost net causal tree

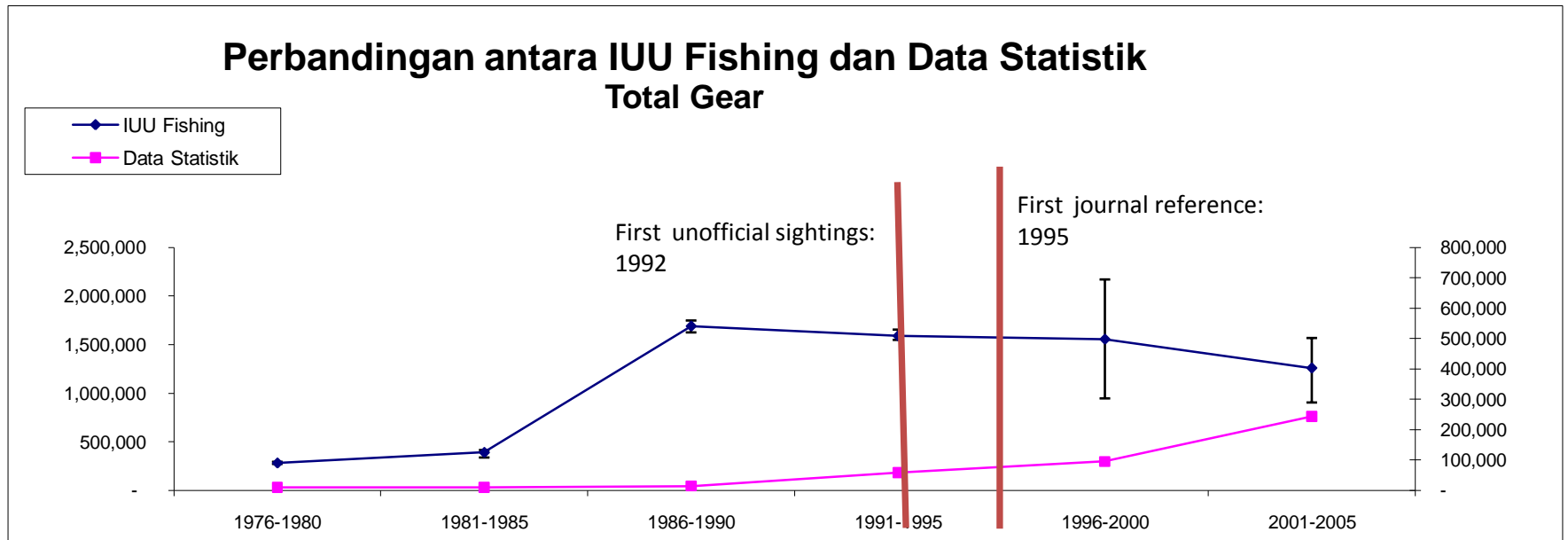


# Snagging nets on obstruction(76%)





# When did it start?



Courtesy MMAF, Indonesian government

# Next Steps

- Workshop in Bali October 22-24<sup>th</sup>
- Launch of Arafura Fisheries Management Plan early 2014 by MMAF, Indonesia
- Development of Ghost Net Reduction Plan