

Challenges

Illegal logging, waste trafficking, corruption and bribery, plundering, exploitation of natural resources and poaching are examples of **GOVERNANCE AND ENFORCEMENT FAILURES**



ILLEGAL TRADE IN ANIMALS AND PLANTS - including **TIMBER AND CHARCOAL** - is a large source of **CRIMINAL EARNINGS** in the world, estimated to be worth \$50 to \$150 billion per year



Revenues generated by **ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMES** enrich international criminal cartels and **FUEL CONFLICTS** across the world



Solutions



STOP all forms of **ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMES**



DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANSPARENT INSTITUTIONS at all levels



PROVIDE ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS to those at the bottom of the criminal chain