

# Index

- 2020 goal, 8-9, 17, 235-239, 241-242, 257, 260, 286, 330, 334, 585, 642-643, 647
- 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, 2, 6, 8-9, 17, 21, 63, 226-227, 239-240, 433, 509, 524-525, 628-654
- Accidents, 68, 116-118, 157-158, 172, 250, 453-467
- Adverse Outcome Pathway (AOP), 319, 389-390, 395, 409, 412
- Africa, 27-28, 48-49, 62-63, 66-67, 75-76, 109-110, 114-115, 138, 171, 232-235, 252-253, 260, 264-266, 270, 273, 276-290, 297-298, 301, 440, 464, 511, 552, 560, 561, 576
- Agroecology, 72, 437
- Alternatives, 70-74, 293-294, 299, 302, 307-310, 385, 424-429, 431-433, 435-452, 472
- Antibiotics, 100-101, 311-312
- Antimicrobial resistance (AMR), 73, 101, 149-150, 254, 311-313, 413, 644
- Arsenic, 103, 123, 133, 145, 152, 154, 157, 322, 335
- Artisanal and small-scale gold mining (ASGM), 53-54, 97, 103, 142, 158, 249, 283, 466-467
- Asbestos, 31-32, 56-57, 70, 150-152, 157-163, 170-173, 270-273, 644-645
- Asia, 25-28, 35, 46-49, 58-59, 63-67, 70-76, 96-97, 107-110, 115, 171, 232, 248, 253-256, 258-260, 264, 266, 276-290, 296, 300-301, 323-324, 464, 510, 511, 576
- Automotive, 30, 59, 69, 76, 80, 114, 304, 306, 428, 543, 545, 569
- Basel Convention, 7, 115, 119, 220-221, 229-233, 238, 244-245, 250, 257, 267, 280-288, 297, 332, 433, 645
- Benefits of action, 20, 164-175, 268
- Beyond 2020, 2, 5, 9-13, 17, 20-21, 239, 275, 333-334, 388-389, 394, 402, 416-417, 427-428, 511, 585, 602, 632, 646-647, 651-654
- Bisphenol, 83, 85, 107, 120, 123, 143-144, 149, 154-155, 322-323, 336-337, 437, 443, 551
- Business models, 19, 65, 298, 533, 539, 542-554, 556, 647, 652
- Cadmium, 54-55, 72, 74, 95, 101, 104, 112, 129, 131, 133-134, 145, 149, 157, 324, 338-339
- Canada, 48, 50, 55, 70, 103, 111, 126, 128, 137-138, 142-143, 162, 258, 262, 263, 270, 285, 290, 310, 314, 319, 329, 386, 388, 394, 408, 410, 416-417, 517-518, 535, 561, 594-596, 633
- Chemical industry, 2, 10, 24-40, 41-60, 61-67, 93-94, 113, 115-116, 157, 277, 282, 424-425, 427-428, 462, 504-505, 510-515, 528-529, 538-539, 548-549, 565-570, 576-585, 593, 601-602, 635, 647, 651
- Chemical leasing, 19, 434, 542-545, 554, 582, 647
- Chemicals in products, 78, 81-88, 104, 119, 253, 290-292, 298, 302-307, 397, 404-405, 418, 425, 431, 435-437, 566, 570, 574, 591, 603

- China, 25-28, 35, 38-40, 43, 46, 49-52, 54, 55-59, 64, 67, 70-76, 79-80, 99-100, 102, 106, 109, 112, 114-116, 182, 132-138, 141-143, 172, 253, 262, 266, 284, 297, 301, 303, 309-310, 319, 324, 328-329, 388, 432, 446, 455, 460, 462, 465, 517-519, 547, 550, 561-562, 593, 595, 598, 633
- Circularity, 12-13, 86-91, 110, 305, 307, 471, 473, 505, 542, 568, 571-574, 631, 634
- Citizens, 20, 144, 398, 586-603, 646-647, 654
- Construction, 2, 12, 29-30, 59, 67-71, 76, 90, 102, 108, 118, 156, 159-160, 307, 464, 505-506, 643, 645, 652
- Consumers, 12, 18, 20, 62, 77, 80-83, 88-90, 123-124, 298, 303-307, 396-397, 404, 420-425, 431, 434-435, 442, 510, 526, 539-540, 548-552, 565-569, 576, 580-583, 586-596, 603, 646-647
- Coral reefs, 147-148
- Corporate Social Responsibility, 462, 576-577, 602
- Cosmetics and personal care products, 2-3, 30-32, 44, 59-60, 69-70, 83, 99, 105-106, 124, 128-130, 155, 161, 283, 325-326, 328-329, 592, 594, 596,
- Costs of inaction, 20, 164-175, 268
- Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT), 43-44, 47, 85, 96, 127-128, 130, 133, 135, 138-140, 146, 149, 152, 154, 315, 326, 506-507
- Digitalization, 65, 511-514
- Dubai Declaration, 7-8, 225, 263
- Due diligence, 39, 303, 457
- Ecosystem, 72-73, 103, 146-148, 163-164, 166, 170, 173-174, 297, 326-327, 397, 400-401, 412-413, 444, 469-473
- Eco-industrial parks, 462-463, 539-540, 546-548, 554
- Education, 8, 12, 19, 227, 261-262, 299, 306-307, 464, 509, 515-523, 525-526, 534, 540, 571, 590, 592, 630, 636, 641, 644-646
- Effectiveness evaluation, 96, 233, 247-248
- Electronic and electrical products, 2, 29-30, 51-53, 59, 68-72, 79, 84, 160, 290-292, 295-298, 303-307, 425, 442, 446, 560, 567, 569, 596
- Emerging policy issues (EPs), 267, 269, 290-319, 320, 333
- Endocrine-disrupting chemicals (EDCs), 3, 147-148, 152-154, 157, 161, 163, 170-172, 290-292, 311, 315-319, 322-323, 328-329, 392, 395, 426, 443, 594
- Entrepreneurs, 519, 523, 524-541, 551-554, 646
- Europe, 3, 25-26, 28, 39-40, 46-50, 58, 63-54, 73, 95-97, 102, 113, 115, 124-126, 128, 130-131, 138, 144, 146-147, 168, 170-172, 232, 248, 254-256, 264, 266, 276, 283, 284-285, 288, 309, 386-388, 394, 398, 408, 412, 424-425, 432, 507, 510-511, 587, 594
- European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), 90-91, 255, 262, 263, 270, 306, 324, 387-388, 391-392, 394, 416, 431, 439, 551, 572
- European Union, 3, 26-28, 39-40, 50-51, 55, 64, 88, 90, 100, 107, 113-114, 116, 158, 163, 169, 172, 248, 254-255, 259, 262-263, 269, 286, 290, 297, 303-304, 310, 314-315, 318, 322, 324, 327-329, 386, 391-392, 394, 398, 401, 408, 410, 420, 429-430, 436, 438, 442, 445-446, 455-456, 470, 522, 524, 551, 572, 585, 633
- Exposure assessment, 19, 82-83, 90-91, 120-125, 143-144, 162-163, 164-167, 169, 173-175, 262-263, 276, 292, 316-319, 384-385, 389, 394, 396-405, 406-418, 419-434, 438, 468-473, 642
- E-commerce, 65, 90, 283, 550-551, 554
- E-waste, 109, 112, 115, 134, 166, 286, 465, 562

- Feedstocks, 28-34, 41, 45, 59, 66, 68, 505, 507-510, 516, 530, 549, 565-566, 574, 595
- Financing, 8, 18, 273-282, 289, 331-333, 433, 524-541, 547, 630-631, 641, 645-646, 653-654
- Fiscal incentives, 18, 74, 553, 555-563, 646
- Flame retardants, 50-51, 71, 83, 85-86, 105-106, 112, 115, 128-131, 133, 141-142, 152, 297, 425, 432, 437, 442-443, 561
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 104, 224, 234-235, 238, 267, 270-272, 290, 299-302, 324, 413, 434, 636
- Frontrunner companies, 9, 19, 21, 424, 442, 577, 652
- Global Environment Facility (GEF), 249, 257, 261, 267, 278-280, 321, 331
- Global Plan of Action (GPA), 8, 225, 237-239, 242, 259-261, 266, 272-273, 277
- Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS), 7, 18, 224, 234-235, 237-239, 242, 253-257, 263-264, 315, 331-332, 391-393, 395, 412, 417, 421-426, 430, 433-434, 569, 644-645, 650
- Glyphosate, 47, 104, 155, 323, 324, 337
- Green chemistry, 8, 18-19, 76, 431, 469, 504-511, 515-523, 525, 532, 539, 541, 565, 573-574, 582, 595, 636, 643-644, 646-647
- Hazard assessment, 3, 18, 90, 263, 384-395, 412, 414, 416, 431, 439, 642
- Hazardous waste, 5-6, 53, 92, 102, 108-115, 119, 146, 159, 161, 221, 236, 240, 244-245, 284-286, 287-288, 297-298, 331-332, 448, 463, 561
- Health Canada, 258, 324
- Health sector, 10, 32, 73, 226, 239, 261-262, 459, 643, 644-645, 652
- Heavy metals, 6, 31-32, 52-55, 76, 87, 95, 101, 104, 108, 112, 129, 131, 133-135, 145-147, 149-150, 160, 162, 283, 324-325, 635
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 5, 7, 157, 159, 222, 229-231, 238, 250, 333, 392, 398-399, 421, 462, 465, 594, 636, 645
- Indicators, 17, 20, 225, 227, 228-240, 242, 245, 282, 287-288, 334, 575-585, 593, 637, 641, 647-650
- Innovation, 3-4, 8, 12, 18-19, 61-68, 69-77, 243, 424, 426, 428-429, 424, 438, 440, 442-443, 447, 472-473, 506-517, 525-541, 542, 545, 547, 556-557, 572-573, 631, 634, 636, 638-639, 644-646
- Integrated pest management, 73, 224, 281, 302, 433, 444-445, 450, 506, 644
- International Code of Conduct on Pesticide Management, 7, 11, 224, 234-235, 238-239, 270-273, 299, 301, 331, 643
- International Conference on Chemicals Management (ICCM), 2, 7-9, 225, 235, 238, 263, 267, 269, 280, 286, 288, 290-293, 296, 299, 303, 307, 311, 314, 316, 320, 437
- Inter-Organization Programme for the Sound Management of Chemicals (IOMC), 21, 228, 234, 236, 238-239, 260-261, 266-267, 272-273, 276, 280-281, 288, 290, 300, 331, 433-434, 631, 636, 645, 652
- Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI), 5, 7-8, 224-225, 241, 263-265
- Latin America and the Caribbean, 25, 28, 40, 46-49, 57-58, 63, 66, 68, 72, 109, 128, 139, 145, 171, 248, 256-257, 260, 264, 276-277, 279, 285-286, 288, 511, 589
- Lead, 5, 12, 52-53, 71-76, 85, 87, 89, 94-95, 101, 103-104, 107-108, 112, 115, 123, 126, 129, 131, 134, 137-138, 144, 145, 150-152, 154-163, 170-172, 238, 253, 269, 272-273, 277, 290, 293-295, 321, 325, 339-340, 556, 560

- Legacies, 4, 18, 43, 62, 74-75, 108, 127, 131, 135, 141, 145-146, 248, 294-295, 514, 632, 644, 646, 648, 652
- Life cycle assessment and management, 5, 13, 18-20, 78, 81, 86-91, 224-226, 237, 240, 262, 275, 333, 401-402, 420, 433, 438-442, 445, 468-473, 583-584
- Market-based instruments, 90, 168, 432-433, 555-563, 646
- Megatrends, 2, 14, 61-77, 110
- Mercury, 53-54, 71, 83, 87, 95, 97, 101, 103-104, 106, 108, 112, 115, 118, 123, 128, 131-132, 134, 136-137, 142-144, 145, 149, 154-155, 158, 160-163, 168-170, 223, 245, 248-250, 269, 278-279, 288, 440, 451, 466, 645
- Microbeads and microplastics, 60, 83, 85, 102, 104, 133, 135, 137, 149, 321, 325-326, 340-341, 596
- Minamata Convention on Mercury, 54, 168, 170, 220, 223, 229, 234, 248-250, 265, 279-280, 332, 333, 433, 440, 446, 451, 466, 590, 645
- Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, 7, 94, 147, 168, 221, 229-320, 243, 267, 278-279, 284, 288, 332, 334, 426, 428-429, 433, 436, 446, 450, 645, 650
- Multilateral treaties, 7, 44, 168, 220-223, 228-234, 237, 239-240, 241-251, 286, 321, 332-333, 647
- Nanotechnology and manufactured nanomaterials, 28, 40, 51-52, 154, 290-292, 313-315, 386, 388, 393, 403, 407-408, 422, 423-424, 505, 514, 530
- National profiles, 238, 259-262, 331, 333
- Neonicotinoids, 85, 123, 148, 326-327, 341-342, 597
- North America, 25-28, 40, 46, 48, 50, 54, 57-58, 64, 66, 73, 97, 102-104, 126, 128, 133, 136, 143, 145, 147, 166, 257-258, 266, 323, 445, 510-511
- Occupational health and safety, 75, 89, 165, 167, 250, 275, 280-281, 307, 420, 434, 461-464, 467,
- Ocean dead zones, 146-147
- Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 25, 76, 111, 116-118, 143, 158, 163, 168, 175, 235, 238, 240, 254, 257-259, 263, 267, 272, 286, 290, 301, 305, 307, 314-315, 331, 386, 388-390, 392-393, 401-403, 409-410, 416, 418, 424, 426, 432, 434, 438, 445, 454-458, 508, 636
- Overall Orientation and Guidance (OOG), 8, 225, 235, 237-240, 241-242, 263, 266, 272-273, 33, 631, 641
- Overarching Policy Strategy (OPS), 7-8, 225, 259, 261, 263, 274, 282, 285-286, 289, 291, 330-331, 590-591, 631, 647
- Ozone depleting substances (ODS), 94, 118, 229, 243, 278-279, 332, 428, 551, 556, 560, 645
- Persistent organic pollutants (POPs), 7, 43, 68, 95-96, 101, 118, 126-128, 130-131, 134-135, 138-139, 144, 149, 152, 154-155, 223, 229, 246-248, 265, 267, 278-279, 280-281, 301, 332, 398, 444
- Per- and polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs), 50, 76, 129, 135, 140, 292, 307-310
- Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA), 50, 85, 99, 130, 133, 140-141, 152, 154, 168, 172, 309-310,
- Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS), 50, 99, 128, 130-131, 133, 136, 140, 141, 152, 309-310
- Pesticides, 7, 31-32, 46-48, 65-68, 72-73, 85, 93, 98, 100-104, 113, 116, 118, 123-135, 145-163, 223-224, 234, 238, 247, 237, 269, 270-273, 281-286, 288, 290, 292, 299-302, 314, 318, 324, 331, 332, 337, 341-342, 396-397, 409, 420, 422-423, 432-434, 444-445,

- 464-465, 469, 506, 512-513, 556, 558-559, 590, 595, 634-635, 645
- Pharmaceuticals, 3, 24, 41-43, 48-50, 59, 64, 68, 73-74, 100, 114-115, 130-132, 147, 154, 263, 310-313, 400, 504-505, 513, 550, 644
- Phthalates, 71, 83, 85, 87-88, 98, 106-107, 123-124, 129, 142, 144, 149, 152, 154-155, 161-162, 171, 315, 328-329, 344-345, 425, 429, 443, 560-561, 563, 594
- Plastic, 29-33, 37, 42, 44, 56-60, 70-71, 80-90, 101-102, 104-105, 107-112, 115, 123-124, 131, 133-135, 137, 148-150, 152, 162, 324, 325-326, 328, 340-341, 399, 504-507, 530, 549-552, 558, 560-561, 596-597, 654
- Plasticizer, 83-85, 88, 105, 124, 152, 328, 443, 594
- Pollinators, 148, 301, 327
- Pollution, 10, 12, 62, 67-68, 70, 76-77, 90-91, 92-119, 126, 133, 146-147, 150-152, 155, 160-162, 164-165, 169-170, 174, 240, 265, 296, 324-325, 431, 438, 464, 508-509, 512, 515, 542-543, 546, 556, 562, 584, 592-593, 599, 601, 603, 646-647, 654
- Poisoning, 72, 112, 150-151, 154, 158-159, 240, 266, 273, 300, 423, 444, 465, 645
- Poisons centres, 237-238, 273, 331-332
- Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers (PRTRs), 6, 93, 95, 103, 113-114, 118-119, 238, 257, 265-266, 305, 307, 331-332, 400, 403, 592-593
- Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB), 43, 85, 87, 95-96, 112, 124, 127-128, 130-131, 133-135, 138-140, 147, 149, 152, 154-155, 158, 160, 162, 235, 247-248, 315, 326, 456
- Polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins (PCDDs) and polychlorinated dibenzofurans (PCDFs), 86-96, 127, 134, 138-140, 309
- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), 85-86, 95, 112, 130, 149, 162, 328, 343-344
- Product life cycle, 78, 80-82, 86, 86-91, 121, 164, 220, 295-298, 302-307, 400, 405, 442, 468-473, 564, 568, 572-573
- Quick Start Programme (QSP), 236, 260-261, 275, 277, 279-281, 330-331
- Resource efficiency, 4, 11, 13, 68, 75, 86, 115, 512, 542, 544, 554, 571-572, 578, 583
- Responsible care, 35-36, 277, 282, 426-427, 577, 596
- Rights, 226-227, 509, 553, 583, 586-603, 647
- Risk assessment, 5, 19, 74, 168, 237, 262-263, 266-269, 273, 312, 315, 320-321, 332, 384-388, 392, 403, 405, 406-418, 419-422, 429-436, 439, 441, 448, 458, 469, 472, 594, 642, 644
- Risk management, 5, 19, 70, 163, 262-263, 268-273, 321, 332, 384-385, 407-408, 411-414, 419-434, 453-467, 564-566, 595-597, 603, 642, 644
- Risk reduction, 8, 225, 236-237, 242, 269-273, 287-288, 289, 293, 301-302, 331, 458
- Roadmaps, 20-21, 634, 643, 652
- Rotterdam Convention, 7, 223, 228, 245-246, 250, 267, 282-284, 332, 444, 590, 645
- Safety data sheet (SDS), 119, 224, 276, 304, 420-424, 459-460, 568-569, 590, 594, 650
- Science-policy interface, 20, 267-268, 331, 642
- Sectors, 2, 10, 19, 21, 28-32, 59, 61-62, 68-77, 88, 227, 251, 259, 261-263, 303, 305-306, 424, 427-428, 472-473, 505-506, 508-509, 514, 525, 528-529, 539, 558, 563, 568, 578-581, 585, 630-632, 638-640, 641-647, 651-654
- Small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs), 36, 38, 89, 156, 281, 294-295, 428, 438, 445, 459-464, 467, 549-551, 554, 578
- Social entrepreneurship, 542, 551-552, 554

- Special Programme, 280, 331
- Standard-setting, 19, 425-426, 427-428, 462, 647, 652
- Start-ups, 19, 451, 525-541, 646, 654
- Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, 7, 43-44, 50-51, 95-96, 118, 126-131, 138-140, 144, 152, 223, 229, 231-233, 246-248, 250, 261, 265, 267, 278-280, 288, 301, 309, 332-333, 398, 426, 432-433, 436, 444, 637, 645
- Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management, 2, 5, 7-9, 13, 91, 220, 224-226, 228, 235-238, 239, 242, 250-251, 260-263, 266-267, 269, 272-277, 279-290, 291-292, 302-303, 305-307, 321, 325, 330, 334, 459, 511, 569, 585, 590-591, 631-632, 641, 650, 652
- Substances of very high concern, 91, 255-256, 258, 269, 306, 310, 329, 424, 429, 563, 572, 592, 594
- Substitution, 19, 73, 169, 306, 323, 420, 424-425, 429, 435-452, 468, 473, 543, 547, 556-557, 642
- Supply chain, 2, 19-20, 29, 35, 71, 78-91, 107, 156, 160, 297, 302-307, 399, 426, 431, 443, 448-449, 466-467, 470-473, 513, 564-574, 576-579, 583, 588
- Sustainability assessment, 425, 427, 468-473, 568
- Sustainable chemistry, 8, 18-19, 62, 76, 278, 468-469, 504-414, 515-523, 524-541, 563, 565-566, 573-574, 582-583, 635-636, 643-644, 646-647, 654
- Textiles, 2-3, 9, 30, 50-51, 59, 68-69, 76-77, 80, 83, 86, 102, 105, 109, 125, 137, 156, 159-160, 303, 307, 310, 314, 325, 428, 435, 505, 579, 593, 635, 643
- Toys, 79-81, 83, 85, 105, 160, 283, 299, 303-304, 307, 324-325, 328, 553
- Triclosan, 83, 123, 131, 144, 149, 154, 161, 329, 346
- Unintended contaminants, 85-89, 119, 568
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), 5, 220, 265
- United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20), 6, 12
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 238, 249, 274, 636
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), 3, 7, 12, 149, 152, 166, 234-235, 238, 240, 250, 262, 274-277, 284, 290, 398, 433, 449, 454-455, 466, 511, 531, 569, 582, 591, 598, 636
- United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE), 235, 324-325, 454, 589, 595,
- United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), 238, 249, 290, 434, 449, 519, 543-545, 588, 636
- United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), 260, 261, 272, 290, 466, 636
- United States (US), 26-27, 33, 35, 38, 40, 43, 46-50, 52-56, 70-71, 83, 90, 95, 99-101, 103-104, 107, 109, 111, 113, 123-124, 126, 129, 133, 137, 141-144, 148, 154-155, 157, 161-162, 166, 168-169, 172-173, 257-258, 262, 290, 297, 303-304, 309, 314, 323, 329, 386-387, 391, 398, 401, 409, 413, 425, 427, 429, 436, 438, 446, 448, 451, 455, 458, 515, 523, 527, 532, 553, 560, 561, 566, 577, 580, 588, 591, 593-594, 596-598
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA), 126, 143, 258, 262, 270, 284, 310, 387-388, 403, 408-409, 411, 431, 445, 449, 469, 507, 566, 569, 592, 595, 597
- Value chain, 17, 24, 28-30, 35-26, 41-44, 78, 81-82, 93, 115, 164, 276, 307, 313, 428-429, 512-513, 529, 537, 569, 570, 579, 583, 596

Volatile organic compounds (VOCs), 95, 98, 105-106, 129, 170, 328, 550, 569

Voluntary instruments, 7, 220, 224, 234-235, 242

Waste hierarchy, 12-13, 63, 88

Workers, 10, 20, 70-71, 73, 81, 112, 125, 156-158, 160, 161, 222, 230, 250, 269, 294, 296-298, 315, 325, 386, 396-370, 398-399, 407, 415, 420-426, 448-449, 460, 464-467, 470, 523, 568, 586-603, 645-647, 650

World Summit on Sustainable Development, 5-8, 224

WHO International Health Regulations (2015), 7, 223, 229, 233-234, 238, 251, 454, 645, 649

World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD), 9, 21, 427, 634

World Health Organization (WHO), 7, 10, 21, 70, 99, 116, 123, 126, 130, 140, 149-150, 152, 157, 159, 161, 223, 233, 234-235, 238-240, 251, 266-267, 270, 272-273, 290, 299, 301, 311, 313, 315, 317, 321, 325, 331, 392, 409-410, 412-414, 417, 423-424, 434, 636, 643, 645, 649, 652





