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22nd Meeting of the Contracting Parties to the
Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment
and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean and its Protocols

Antalya, Turkey, 7-10 December 2021

Agenda Item 3: Thematic Decisions

Draft Decision IG.25/3: Governance

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Note by the Secretariat

The issues addressed in this draft Decision stem inter alia from the governance-related Decisions adopted at previous Meetings of the Contracting Parties (COP), as described below. This draft Decision has been prepared by the Secretariat in close cooperation with and with the guidance of the Bureau of the Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention, at its 89th (Teleconference, 22-23 April 2020), 90th (Teleconference, 12-13 November 2020) and 91st (Teleconference, 7-8 July 2021) meetings. This note refers to each governance-related issue separately, for ease of reference.

a) Ecosystem Approach Governance Mechanism

This part of the draft decision was prepared following the discussions at the Ecosystem Approach Coordination Group (Teleconference, 9 September 2021), together with the respective Annex. Following the discussion by the Meeting of the Mediterranean Action Plan (MAP) Focal Points 2021 (Teleconference, 10-17 September 2021), it was agreed to include the proposed Annex as Annex 1 to the present draft decision.

b) Memoranda of Understanding (MoU)

During the biennium 2020-2021, the Secretariat promoted new and strengthened existing partnerships. To this end, in view of strengthening the dialogue between UNEP/MAP and parliamentarians' regional bodies, the Secretariat prepared Memoranda of Understanding (MoU) with two such bodies: the Circle of Mediterranean Parliamentarians for Sustainable Development (COMPSUD) and the Parliamentary of the Mediterranean (PAM). Based on legal advice and the template provided by UNEP, the draft text of these MoUs, as agreed between the organizations, is contained in Annex II of the present draft Decision. The draft MoUs include areas of cooperation which are summarized below: a) Support the implementation of the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols; b) Promote and implement common initiatives to advance the delivery of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in the Mediterranean; c) Mobilize parliamentary diplomacy in support of regional multilateralism and solidarity for environment and sustainable development; d) Cooperate closely and consult with each other on a regular basis, in order to identify opportunities to promote the active engagement of parliamentarians and national parliaments in addressing climate and environmental changes across the Mediterranean basin; e) Promote and strengthen the science-policy interface in the Mediterranean region and foster multi-stakeholder dialogue to enable evidence-based, inclusive environmental policy measures in the context of sustainable development; f) Launch joint advocacy and action-oriented initiatives, involving other stakeholders as appropriate, on common priority themes.

In addition, the Secretariat has worked with FAO/GFCM for the update of the MoU that was signed between the two organizations in 2012, to better reflect ongoing activities and to incorporate new ones that will emanate from the joint proposal "Fisheries and Ecosystem Based Management for the Blue Economy of the Mediterranean - (FishEBM MED)" approved in May 2020 by the GEF Council. The two organizations agreed that the update of the MoU should be limited to the Appendix. The draft text of the revised Appendix was agreed following exchanges between the two organizations and is contained in Annex III of the present draft Decision. The revised appendix includes a new section on Marine Litter, while the existing sections were enhanced to reflect ongoing processes and new developments such as the Post-2020 SAP BIO, the Mediterranean Strategy on Ships' Ballast Water Management, the incidental bycatch monitoring and data collection on vulnerable species, the cooperation on spatial-based protection and management measures for marine biodiversity, the coordination on the possible identification and designation of protected areas, the efficient use of marine resources, as well as cooperation on legal, institutional and policy-related issues.

c) *MAP Partners*

In accordance with Article 17 of the Barcelona Convention, and as per Decision IG.19/6 on MAP/Civil society cooperation and partnership of the 16th Meeting of the Contracting Parties (COP 16) (Marrakesh, Morocco, 3-5 November 2009), the Secretariat has received and assessed fourteen new applications from non-governmental organizations (NGOs) for accreditation as MAP Partners and nine applications for renewal of accreditation. Following the draft Secretariat proposal and the decision of the Bureau on the accreditation fourteen applications were submitted to the MAP Focal Points for consideration and endorsement, namely:

- Association Sawa for Development
- Blue World Institute of Marine Research and Conservation (BWI)
- Association de Recherche Environnement et Bio Innovation” (AREBI)
- Mediterranean Conservation Society
- European Topic Centre – University of Malaga (ETC-UMA)
- Cittadini per l’aria onlus
- Cercle Mallorquí de Negocis (CMN)
- SUBMON
- Marevivo
- All For Blue
- World Ocean Council (WOC)
- Hellenic Ornithological Society (BirdLife Greece)
- Mediterranean Association to Save the Sea Turtles (MEDASSET)
- The Association of Continuity of Generations” (ACG)
- Morigenos – Slovenian Marine Mammal Society (Morigenos)
- Arab Network for Environment and Development (RAED)
- Arab Office for Youth & Environment (AOYE)
- Egyptian Sustainable Development Forum (ESDF)
- Turkish Marine Environment Protection Association (TURMEPA)
- • Global Balance Association
- • Association for Nature, Environment and Sustainable Development (SUNCE)

As per the evaluation by the Secretariat and the conclusions of the 89th, 90th and 91st Meetings of the Bureau of the Contracting Parties, the applications considered eligible by the Secretariat and approved by the Bureau and the MAP Focal Points Meeting (Teleconference, September 2021) and to COP 22 for final endorsement are included in the list contained in Annex IV to this draft Decision.

d) *Composition of the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development (MCSD)*

As per paragraph 9.II. of the “Composition of the MCSD” (Annex I of Decision IG.22/17), the following MCSD Members were considered for replacement after having completed three consecutive mandates: United Cities and Local Governments (UCLG); ANIMA Investment Network; the Forum Euroméditerranéen des Instituts de Sciences Economiques (FEMISE – Euro-Mediterranean Forum of Institutes of Economic Sciences); the Mediterranean Programme for International Environmental Law and Negotiation (MEPIELAN); the Mediterranean Sustainable Development Solutions Network (Med-SDSN); the Union for the Mediterranean (UfM); and, the Parliamentary Assembly of the Union for the Mediterranean (PA-UfM).

The 19th Meeting of the MCSD (Teleconference, 7-9 June 2021) welcomed the proposal of the MCSD Membership, based on written expressions of interest received by the Secretariat as contained in Annex V to the present draft Decision, including the extension of the current membership of the Circle

of Mediterranean Parliamentarians for Sustainable Development (COMPSUD) and the Parliamentary of the Mediterranean (PAM) for a duration of two biennia, renewable for one additional term and recommended to the Secretariat to submit it for adoption by the Contracting Parties at COP 22. Furthermore, in light of persistent difficulties in identifying and mobilizing potential candidates under the MCSD's group of Parliamentarians, due to the limited number of organizations falling under this category, and with a view to enable the functioning of the MCSD, the 19th Meeting of the MCSD concurred with the proposal from the Secretariat based on the discussions at the 22nd Meeting of the MCSD Steering Committee (Teleconference, 15-16 December 2020), to adjust the paragraph 9.II of the Composition of the MCSD (MCSD Constitutive Documents: Decision IG.22/17), as below in italic and as reflected in the relevant operative paragraph of the present draft Decision:

“Three representatives from each of the six categories, shall be selected for a duration of two biennia by the meeting of the Contracting Parties. Their mandate is renewable for one additional term. For the group of Parliamentarians, if no interest has been expressed to proceed with the renewal of the membership to the group, as per paragraph 6 [1], the MCSD and its Steering Committee may consider the possibility to extend the membership of the group for two biennia, renewable for one additional term, and recommend it to COP”.

e) Cooperation among Secretariats in spatial-based protection and management measures for marine biodiversity in the Mediterranean Area

At COP 21, the Contracting Parties through Decision IG.24/2, requested the Secretariat to continue to identify, promote and strengthen the synergies with other Secretariats in spatial-based protection and management measures for marine biodiversity in the Mediterranean Area, by building on existing work at the relevant levels and foster cooperation with the objectives to ensure the conservation and the sustainable use of the marine biodiversity in the Mediterranean through the application of the Ecosystem Approach. Furthermore, through the same Decision, Contracting Parties requested the Secretariat to report to the Contracting Parties at their 22nd Meeting (COP 22) on the action undertaken in building synergies and fostering cooperation with other Secretariats in spatial-based protection and management measures for marine biodiversity in the Mediterranean Area. The Secretariat is reporting the actions undertaken and progress achieved through the *Progress Report on Activities Carried Out during the 2020-2021 Biennium* (document UNEP/MED IG.25/3).

Due to the relevance of this issue with marine protected areas and the emphasis placed now on substance, a preambular and an operative paragraph are suggested under the proposed Draft Decision 25/12: *Protecting and conserving the Mediterranean through well connected and effective systems of marine and coastal protected areas and other effective area-based conservation measures, including Specially Protected Areas and Specially Protected Areas of Mediterranean Importance* (document UNEP/MED IG.25/15).

f) Development of Host Country Agreements for Regional Activity Centres (RACs)

¹ Paragraph 6 reads as below: *The Contracting Parties, MCSD members and the Secretariat (in consultation with UNEP/MAP Components, as appropriate) may nominate members of the Commission, other than those representing the Contracting Parties, based on written expressions of interest (...). (...). Each biennium, the Steering Committee of the Commission, with the assistance of the Secretariat, shall review the list of the MCSD members, particularly in the light of those members whose mandate may be drawing to a close, and decide on any changes required. The list of candidates shall be submitted for adoption by the next Ordinary Meeting of the Contracting Parties.*

With Decision IG.20/13 of the 17th Meeting of the Contracting Parties (COP 17) (Paris, France, 8-10 February 2012), the Contracting Parties decided to “*urge countries hosting MAP Regional Activity Centers to finalize the new Host Country Agreements as soon as possible, in accordance with the draft prepared and submitted to them by the Secretariat and attached as Annex I to this decision, taking into account domestic laws, regulations and practices, while respecting the common interest of all parties in better coherence and coordination and in the financial implications for the MTF*”. This call was repeated in Decision IG.21/13 of COP 18 (Istanbul, Turkey, 3-6 December 2013). At COP 21, the Contracting Parties welcomed the agreed set of common provisions for Host Country Agreements as presented in Annex IX of Decision IG.24/2 and urged the Secretariat, in collaboration with the Contracting Parties hosting the Regional Activity Centres (RACs), to finalize the set for presentation of the minimum common provisions to COP 22 for consideration, building on the inputs provided by the Contracting Parties hosting RACs.

The Secretariat has collaborated with the Contracting Parties hosting the Regional Activity Centres (RACs), for the finalization of the minimum common provisions. Two consultation meetings were held to this extent on “Minimum Common Provisions for Host Country Agreements of Regional Activity Centres” between the MAP Focal Points of the Host Countries of RACs and the Secretariat. The first meeting (Teleconference, 5 June 2020) translated the agreed set of common provisions for Host Country Agreements (HCAs), as contained in Annex IX to Decision IG.24/2, into common operational principles for MAP Components. Following-up on the conclusions of that meeting, the common operational principles were revised in light of the comments received by Host Countries. The second Consultation Meeting (Teleconference, 25 November 2020) agreed on the “Common Operational Principles for MAP Components”, were submitted to the MAP Focal Points with a request to the Host Countries’ governments to take the necessary measures to implement them.

This draft decision and its 6 Annexes was submitted to the Meeting of the Mediterranean Action Plan (MAP) Focal Points 2021 (Teleconference, 10-17 September 2021) that decided to transmit it to the 22nd Meeting of the Contracting Parties (COP 22) (Antalya, Turkey, 7-10 December 2021).

The implementation of this Decision is linked to all Outcomes of the Foundational Programme on “Governance” of the proposed Programme of Work 2022-2023. It has budgetary implications on MTF and external resources, reflected in the proposed budget.

Draft Decision IG.25/3

Governance

The Contracting Parties to the Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean (Barcelona Convention) and its Protocols at their 22nd Meeting,

Recalling the outcome document of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, entitled “The future we want”,

Recalling also General Assembly resolution 70/1 of 25 September 2015, entitled “Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development”,

Considering Decision IG.17/5 on the governance of the Mediterranean Action Plan Barcelona Convention system, adopted by the Contracting Parties at their 15th Meeting (COP 15) (Almeria, Spain, 15-18 January 2008), and Decision IG.19/6 on the Mediterranean Action Plan Civil Society Cooperation and Partnership, adopted by the Contracting Parties at their 16th Meeting (COP 16) (Marrakesh, Morocco, 3-5 November 2009),

Considering also Decisions IG.20/13, IG.21/13, IG.23/3 and IG.24/2 on governance, adopted by the Contracting Parties at their 17th (COP 17) (Paris, France, 8-10 February 2012), 18th (COP 18) (Istanbul, Turkey, 3-6 December 2013), 20th (COP 20) (Tirana, Albania, 17-20 December 2017), and 21st (COP 21) (Naples, Italy, 2-5 December 2019) Meetings respectively,

Considering further Decision IG.22/17 on the Reform of the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development (MCSDD) and Updated MCSDD Constitutive Documents, adopted by the Contracting Parties at their 19th Meeting (COP 19) (Athens, Greece, 9-12 February 2016),

Stressing the effective and substantial progress made in the strengthening of regional cooperation and enhanced coordination in supporting the implementation of the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols and the need to continue work in that direction by inter alia enhancing regional synergies and complementarities, with the view to maximizing the effective and efficient use of resources and enhancing impacts on the ground,

Recalling Decisions IG.17/6 and IG.20/4 on the ecosystem approach, adopted by the Contracting Parties at COP 15 and COP 17 respectively, and *acknowledging with satisfaction* the progress achieved and work carried out in the Mediterranean with respect to the implementation of the ecosystem approach roadmap by the Ecosystem Approach Coordination Group,

Appreciating the guidance and advice provided to the Secretariat by the Bureau of the Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention on all policy and administrative matters related to the implementation of the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols during the 2020–2021 biennium, and having considered the reports of their 89th, 90th and 91st Meetings held in June 2020, November 2020 and July 2021 respectively,

1. *Renew* their commitment to the implementation of the Ecosystem Approach and *endorse* the Governance Mechanism for the Implementation of the Ecosystem Approach policy in the Mediterranean, set out in Annex I to this Decision.
2. *Approve* the draft Memoranda of Understanding (MoUs) between UNEP/MAP and the Circle of Mediterranean Parliamentarians for Sustainable Development (COMPSUD) and between UNEP/MAP and the Parliamentary of the Mediterranean (PAM), set out in Annex II to this Decision, and *request* the Secretariat to proceed towards their signature;
3. *Also approve* the update of the Appendix of the Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) between UNEP/MAP and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations / General

Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (FAO/GFCM), set out in Annex III to this Decision;

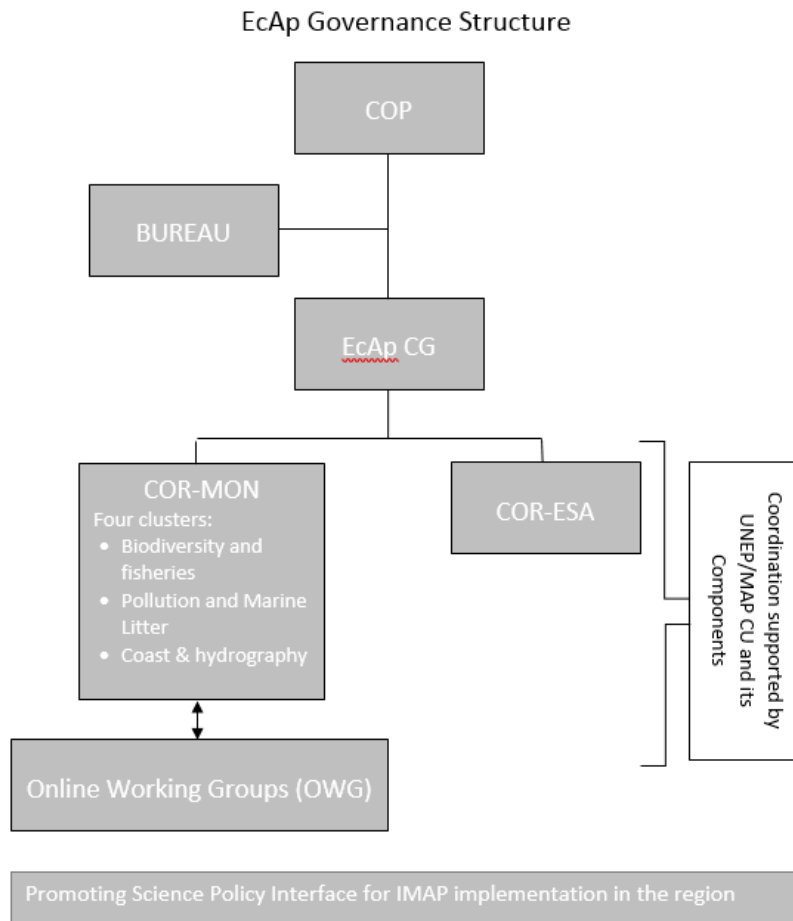
4. *Endorse* the list of new and renewed MAP Partners, set out in Annex IV to this Decision;
5. *Note with appreciation* the contribution of all partners to the work of the UNEP/MAP-Barcelona Convention system, including in the difficult period of the Covid-19 pandemic, as an attestation of increased commitment and enhanced collaboration in the Mediterranean region for achieving the UNEP/MAP-Barcelona Convention objectives and vision;
6. *Encourage* the Secretariat to continue reaching out and working closely with partners to further strengthen and enhance collaboration and governance for the protection of the marine environment and coastal region of and promoting sustainable development in the Mediterranean;
7. *Approve* the membership of the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development (MCSD) for the biennium 2022-2023, set out in Annex V to this Decision;
8. *Endorse* the MCSD's recommendation to adjust paragraph 9.II. of the MCSD Composition in the MCSD Constitutive Documents (Decision IG.22/17), so that the mandate of the MCSD Members under the group of parliamentarians may be renewable for more than one additional term taking into consideration the need for rotation and for geographical balance to the extent possible, and *request* the Secretariat to reflect this amendment in the MCSD Constitutive Documents (Decision IG.22/17);
9. *Adopt* the "Common Operational Principles for MAP Components", set out in Annex VI to this Decision, and *request* the governments of MAP Components' Host Countries to take the necessary measures to implement them;

Annex I

**Governance Mechanism for the Implementation of the Ecosystem Approach in the
Mediterranean**

Governance Mechanism for the Implementation of the Ecosystem Approach in the Mediterranean

EcAp governance structure



The EcAp Coordination Group (EcAp CG) consisting of MAP Focal Points integrates and gives guidance to the work under the Barcelona Convention:

a) On the delivery of the ecosystem approach, making sure that all elements for its implementation are taken into account, weighting of priorities and resource implications; and

b) Coordinating Barcelona Convention/UNEP-MAP's facilitation role, in support of Contracting Parties in their implementation of EcAp.

Two Correspondence Groups are formed in the process of application of EcAp in the Mediterranean and to support EcAp Coordination Group:

*1. The Correspondence Group on Monitoring (**COR MON**) composed of national experts designated by the Contracting Parties, and coordinated by Barcelona Convention/UNEP-MAP Coordinating Unit and MED POL, working to ensure efficient coverage and in-depth discussions and analysis regarding integrated monitoring and assessment.*

2. *The Correspondence Group on Economic and Social Analysis (COR ESA) is composed of national experts designated by the Contracting Parties and invited experts, and coordinated by Barcelona Convention/UNEP-MAP Coordinating Unit and PB/RAC. It develops a socioeconomic analysis of marine ecosystems uses, focusing on priority sectors such as fisheries, aquaculture, maritime transport, recreational activities, and oil industry and offshore and address as appropriate the socioeconomic aspects related to the formulation and implementation of programmes of measures to achieve/maintain good environmental status (GES)*

3. *Informal Online Working Groups (OWG) composed of experts and scientists nominated by the Contracting Parties and experts mobilised by the Secretariat and MAP Components. The composition should be restricted in number, with well-balanced geographical representation. The agenda of the Informal OWG and the timeline for their operationality is defined by the respective CORMONs. The Informal OWG report to CORMON and do not replace CORMONs.*

4. *Every effort to be made by the Secretariat to streamline and ensure the technical documents are cleared by the respective CORMON and MAP Component/Thematic Focal Points in line with their mandates, as appropriate, before they are submitted to the decision-making bodies. To this aim, the EcAp Coordination Group may decide on terms of references including potential list/type of documents for the technical bodies addressing also the need for the effective interaction among different bodies.*

5. *Science-Policy Interface (SPI). Every effort should be made to promote SPI for IMAP implementation in the Mediterranean.*

Annex II

Memoranda of Understanding (MoU) between UNEP/MAP and parliamentarians' regional bodies, namely the Parliamentary of the Mediterranean (PAM) and the Circle of Mediterranean Parliamentarians for Sustainable Development (COMPSUD)

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

BETWEEN

**THE UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME IN ITS CAPACITY AS
SECRETARIAT OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ACTION PLAN (UNEP/MAP)**

AND

THE PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY OF THE MEDITERRANEAN (PAM)

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
BETWEEN**

**THE UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME IN ITS CAPACITY AS SECRETARIAT OF THE
MEDITERRANEAN ACTION PLAN (UNEP/MAP)
AND
THE PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY OF THE MEDITERRANEAN (PAM)**

WHEREAS the United Nations Environment Programme (hereinafter referred to as UNEP) was endorsed by the General Assembly in 1997 as the leading global environment authority that sets the global environment agenda, promotes the coherent implementation of the environment within the UN system and that serves as an authority advocate for the global environment and which has as a major area of focus of its global mandate to ensure capacity building and technical assistance in particular with respect to institutional strengthening in developing countries, and is committed to support the implementation the Agenda 2030 and its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), to promote environmental sustainability as a crucial enabling factor in implementing the SDGs and ensuring the health of our planet;

WHEREAS the UNEP has the mandate to provide Secretariat's functions for the Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean (Barcelona Convention) and its Protocols;

WHEREAS the UNEP/MAP develops plans, programmes, and measures including the coordination of projects and the provision of information, advice, training and guidance to the Parties to the Barcelona Convention to assist them in meeting their obligations to take all appropriate measures in accordance with the Convention and its Protocols to prevent, abate, combat and to the fullest possible extent eliminate pollution of the Mediterranean Sea Area, and to protect and enhance the marine environment in that Area so as to contribute towards its sustainable development;

WHEREAS within the framework of the Mediterranean Strategy for Sustainable Development 2016-2025 (MSSD) it is foreseen to strengthen synergies, complementarities and collaboration among all active stakeholders and partners in the Mediterranean region to translate the 2030 Agenda and its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) at the regional, sub-regional and national levels;

WHEREAS the Parliamentary Assembly of the Mediterranean (hereinafter referred to as PAM), established in 2005, is an Inter-Governmental Organization with its own international legal personality and capacity, holding the status of observer to the United Nations and being the recognized platform of excellence for the inter-parliamentary dialogue and cooperation in the Euro-Mediterranean region;

WHEREAS PAM has the mandate to forge political, economic and social cooperation among the Member States to find common solutions to the challenges facing the Euro-Mediterranean region, and provides, through the instrument of parliamentary diplomacy, a distinct contribution to the global and regional efforts in the field of sustainable development and environmental protection, in compliance with the Agenda 2030, the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), and the Barcelona Convention and its protocols, and its own Resolutions;

WHEREAS UNEP/MAP and PAM (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Parties") share common

objectives with regard to the protection of the marine environment and the conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity in the Mediterranean, as well as mitigation and adaption to climate change at regional level, and wish to collaborate to further these common goals and objectives within their respective mandates and governing rules and regulations;

WHEREAS the Parties intend to conclude this Memorandum of Understanding (hereinafter referred to as “MOU”) with the aim of consolidating, developing and detailing their cooperation and effectiveness to achieve the common objectives in the field of environmental protection as a contribution to sustainable, resilient and inclusive development in the Euro-Mediterranean region;

NOW, THEREFORE, UNEP/MAP AND PAM HAVE AGREED TO COOPERATE UNDER THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING AS FOLLOWS:

Article 1 Interpretation

1. References to this MOU shall be construed as including any Annexes, as varied or amended in accordance with the terms of this MOU. Any Annexes shall be subject to the provisions of this MOU, and in case of any inconsistency between an Annex and this MOU, the latter shall prevail.
2. Implementation of any subsequent activities, projects and programmes pursuant to this MOU, including those involving the transfer of funds between the Parties, shall necessitate the execution of appropriate legal instruments between the Parties. The terms of such legal instruments shall be subject to the provisions of this MOU.
3. This MOU represents the complete understanding between the Parties and supersedes all prior MOUs, communications and representations, whether oral or written, concerning the subject matter of this MOU.
4. Any Party's failure to request implementation of a provision of this MOU shall not constitute a waiver of that or any other provision of this MOU.

Article 2 Duration

This MOU shall be effective upon the last date of signature of the approving officials and remain in force until 1st of January 2030, unless terminated in accordance with Article 15 below. Beyond this date, the duration of this MOU may be extended through prior written approval by all the Parties pursuant to Article 14 below. Its content shall be reviewed every four (4) years, as appropriate.

Article 3 Purpose

1. The purpose of this MOU is to provide a framework of cooperation and understanding, and to facilitate collaboration between the Parties to further their shared goals and objectives in order to achieve and maintain the Good Environmental Status of the Mediterranean contributing then to its sustainable development.
2. The objectives of this MOU shall be achieved through:
 - a. Regular dialogue and meetings between UNEP/MAP and PAM;
 - b. Execution of a separate legal instrument between the Parties to define and implement any subsequent activities, projects and programmes pursuant to Article 1.2.

Article 4 **Areas of Cooperation**

1. Areas of Cooperation are agreed jointly through the cooperation mechanism in the MOU. Policies and priorities under this MOU may also be jointly reviewed annually by the Parties pursuant to Article 5 to allow the Parties to respond to newly emerging issues in the realm of environment and sustainable development.
2. The Parties have agreed to the following indicative areas of cooperation under this MOU:
 - a. Advance the implementation of the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols, promote their universal ratification and their enforcement through national legislation, enhance policymakers' awareness and accountability, and encourage the full involvement of citizens and stakeholders for the protection of the Mediterranean Sea and coast;
 - b. Promote and implement common initiatives to advance the delivery of the SDGs in the Mediterranean, in particular those relevant to the mandate of the UNEP/MAP – Barcelona Convention system and to the mandate and Resolutions of PAM, and enable an effective response to the triple planetary crisis of pollution, biodiversity loss and climate change;
 - c. Mobilize parliamentary diplomacy in support of regional multilateralism and solidarity for environment and sustainable development, including through capacity building and technology development and transfer;
 - d. Cooperate closely and consult with each other on a regular basis, in order to identify opportunities to promote the active engagement of parliamentarians and national parliaments in addressing climate and environmental changes across the Mediterranean Basin;
 - e. Promote and strengthen the science-policy interface in the Mediterranean region and foster multi-stakeholder dialogue to enable evidence-based, inclusive environmental policy measures in the context of sustainable development;
 - f. Launch joint advocacy and action-oriented initiatives, involving other stakeholders as appropriate, on common priority themes such as climate change, marine litter, biodiversity conservation and marine protected areas, and sustainable blue economy, taking into account relevant global processes and the commitments under the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols, and relevant PAM Resolutions.
3. The above list is not exhaustive and should not be taken to exclude or replace other forms of cooperation between the Parties on other issues of common interest.

Article 5 **Organization of the Cooperation**

1. The Parties shall hold regular bilateral meetings on matters of common interest, in accordance with an agenda agreed to in advance by the Parties, for the purpose of developing and monitoring collaborative projects. Such meetings shall take place at least once every year to:
 - a. Discuss technical and operational issues related to furthering the objectives of this MOU; and
 - b. Review progress of work undertaken by UNEP/MAP and PAM pursuant to a separate legal instrument in the priority areas of cooperation mentioned in Article 4 above.
2. Within the context defined above, further bilateral meetings at desk-to-desk and at expert level shall be encouraged and set up on an ad hoc basis as deemed necessary by UNEP/MAP and PAM to address matters of common interest for the implementation of activities in specific areas in the Mediterranean region.
3. In implementing activities, projects and programmes in the agreed priority areas, the Parties shall execute a separate legal instrument appropriate for the implementation of such initiatives in accordance with Article 1.2 above. In identifying the areas of cooperation under this MOU, due regard shall be given to PAM's geographic coverage; capacity for implementation and experience in the related field.
4. Where one of the Party is organizing a meeting with external participation at which policy matters related to the aims of this MOU shall be discussed, the Party shall, as appropriate, either invite the other to participate in the meeting or update it on relevant policy matters discussed at the meeting. Each Party undertakes to share knowledge and information in its area of operations and expertise relevant to the MOU with the other Party.

Article 6

Status of the Parties and their Personnel

1. The Parties acknowledge and agree that PAM is an entity separate and distinct from the United Nations, including UNEP, and that UNEP/MAP is an entity separate and distinct from PAM. The employees, personnel, representatives, agents, contractors or affiliates of PAM and UNEP/MAP, including the personnel engaged by them for carrying out any of the project activities pursuant to this MOU, shall not be considered in any respect or for any purposes whatsoever as being employees, personnel, representatives, agents, contractors or affiliates of the other party.
2. Neither Party shall be entitled to act or make legally binding declarations on behalf of the other Party. Nothing in this MOU shall be deemed to constitute a joint venture, agency, interest grouping or any other kind of formal business grouping or entity between the Parties.

Article 7

Fundraising

1. To the extent permitted by the Parties' respective regulations, rules and policies, and subject to sub-article 2, the Parties may engage in fundraising from the public and private sectors to support the activities, projects and programmes to be developed or carried out pursuant to this

MOU.

2. Neither Party shall engage in fundraising with third parties in the name of or on behalf of the other, without the prior express written approval of the other Party in each case.

Article 8 **Intellectual Property Rights**

1. Nothing in the MOU shall be construed as granting or implying rights to, or interest in, intellectual property of the Parties, except as otherwise provided in Article 8.2.
2. In the event that the Parties foresee that intellectual property that can be protected shall be created in relation to a particular activity, project or programme to be carried out under this MOU, one Party to be agreed on by both shall own the intellectual property, and give the other Party a non-exclusive, non-assignable worldwide license to use the intellectual property or any portion thereof for its official purposes. Intellectual property ownership can alternate between the Parties for different activities, projects or programmes to be carried out under this MOU.

Article 9 **Use of Name and Emblem**

1. Neither Party shall use the name, emblem or trademarks of the other Party, its subsidiaries and/or affiliates, or any abbreviation thereof, in connection with its business or for public dissemination without the prior expressly written approval of the other Party in each case. In no event shall authorization to use the UN or UNEP/MAP or PAM name or emblem be granted for commercial purposes.
2. PAM acknowledges that it is familiar with the independent, international and impartial status of the UN and UNEP/MAP, and recognizes that their names and emblems may not be associated with any political or sectarian cause or otherwise used in a manner inconsistent with the status of the UN and UNEP/MAP.
3. UNEP/MAP recognizes PAM as an Inter-Governmental Organization with its own international legal personality and capacity, holding the status of observer to the United Nations, and recognizes that its names and emblems may not be associated with any political or sectarian cause or otherwise used in a manner inconsistent with the Statutes of PAM.
4. The Parties agree to recognize and acknowledge this partnership, as appropriate. To this end, the Parties shall consult with each other concerning the manner and form of such recognition and acknowledgement.

Article 10 **Privileges and Immunities**

1. Nothing in or relating to this MOU shall be deemed a waiver, express or implied, of any of the respective privileges, immunities, exemptions and facilities enjoyed or which may be enjoyed by the Parties, including their subsidiary organs and staff, according to their own regulatory

framework.

Article 11 Confidentiality

1. The handling of information shall be subject to each Party's corporate confidentiality policies.
2. Before disclosing internal documents, or documents that by virtue of their content or the circumstances of their creation or communication must be deemed confidential, of another Party to third parties, each Party shall obtain the express, written consent of concerned Parties. However, a Party's disclosure of another Party's internal and/or confidential documents to an entity the disclosing Party controls or with which it is under common control, or to an entity with which it has a confidentiality agreement, shall not be considered a disclosure to a third party, and shall not require prior authorization.
3. For UNEP, a principal or subsidiary organ of the United Nations established in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations shall be deemed to be a legal entity under common control.
4. For PAM, an inter-governmental organization with its own international legal personality and capacity shall be deemed to be a legal entity under common control.

Article 12 Responsibility

1. Each Party will be responsible for dealing with any claims or demands arising out of its actions or omissions, and those of its respective personnel, in relation to this MOU.
2. PAM shall indemnify, hold and save harmless and defend at its own expense, the United Nations and UNEP, their officials, personnel and representatives, from and against all suits, claims, demands and liability of any nature or kind which may arise in relation to this MOU due to any actions or omissions attributable to PAM.

Article 13 Dispute Settlement

1. The Parties shall use their best efforts to settle amicably any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of this MOU. Where the Parties wish to seek such an amicable settlement through conciliation, the conciliation shall take place in accordance with the UNCITRAL Conciliation Rules then prevailing, or according to such other procedure as may be agreed between the Parties.
2. Any dispute, controversy or claim between the Parties arising out of this MOU which is not settled amicably in accordance with the foregoing sub-article may be referred by either Party to arbitration under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules then in force. The arbitral tribunal shall have no authority to award punitive damages. The Parties shall be bound by any arbitration award rendered as a result of such arbitration as the final adjudication of any such controversy, claim or dispute.

Article 14
Notification and Amendments

1. Each Party shall promptly notify the other in writing of any anticipated or actual material changes that will affect the execution of this MOU.
2. The Parties may amend this MOU by mutual written agreement, which shall be appended to this MOU and become an integral part of it.

Article 15
Termination

1. Either Party may terminate this MOU by giving three (3) months' prior written notice to the other Party.
2. Upon termination of this MOU, the rights and obligations of the Parties defined under any other legal instrument executed pursuant to this MOU shall cease to be effective, except as otherwise provided in this MOU.
3. Any termination of the MOU shall be without prejudice to (a) the orderly completion of any ongoing collaborative activity and (b) any other rights and obligations of the Parties accrued prior to the date of termination under this MOU or legal instrument executed pursuant to this MOU.
4. The obligations under Articles 8-13 do not lapse upon expiry, termination of or withdrawal from this MOU.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the duly authorized representatives of the Parties affix their signatures below.

For United Nations Environment Programme

**For the Parliamentary Assembly of the
Mediterranean**

.....
Name:

.....
Name:

Title: UNEP Ecosystems Division Director

Title: PAM Secretary General

Date:

Date:

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

BETWEEN

**THE UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME IN ITS CAPACITY AS
SECRETARIAT OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ACTION PLAN (UNEP/MAP)**

AND

**THE CIRCLE OF MEDITERRANEAN PARLIAMENTARIANS FOR SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (COMPSUD)**

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
BETWEEN**

**THE UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME IN ITS CAPACITY AS SECRETARIAT OF THE
MEDITERRANEAN ACTION PLAN (UNEP/MAP)
AND
THE CIRCLE OF MEDITERRANEAN PARLIAMENTARIANS FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
(COMPSUD)**

WHEREAS the United Nations Environment Programme (hereinafter referred to as UNEP) was endorsed by the General Assembly in 1997 as the leading global environment authority that sets the global environment agenda, promotes the coherent implementation of the environment within the UN system and that serves as an authority advocate for the global environment and which has as a major area of focus of its global mandate to ensure capacity building and technical assistance in particular with respect to institutional strengthening in developing countries, and is committed to support the implementation the Agenda 2030 and its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), to promote environmental sustainability as a crucial enabling factor in implementing the SDGs and ensuring the health of our planet;

WHEREAS the UNEP has the mandate to provide Secretariat's functions for the Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean (Barcelona Convention) and its Protocols;

WHEREAS the UNEP/MAP develops plans, programmes, and measures including the coordination of projects and the provision of information, advice, training and guidance to the Parties to the Barcelona Convention to assist them in meeting their obligations to take all appropriate measures in accordance with the Convention and its Protocols to prevent, abate, combat and to the fullest possible extent eliminate pollution of the Mediterranean Sea Area, and to protect and enhance the marine environment in that Area so as to contribute towards its sustainable development;

WHEREAS within the framework of the Mediterranean Strategy for Sustainable Development 2016-2025 (MSSD) it is foreseen to strengthen synergies, complementarities and collaboration among all active stakeholders and partners in the Mediterranean region to translate the 2030 Agenda and its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) at the regional, sub-regional and national levels;

WHEREAS the Circle of Mediterranean Parliamentarians for Sustainable Development, (hereinafter referred to as COMPSUD) is a [SHORT TEXT TO BE ADDED ON THE STATUS OF COMPSUD AND ITS MANDATE];

WHEREAS UNEP/MAP and COMPSUD (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Parties") share common objectives with regard to the protection of the marine environment and the conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity in the Mediterranean, as well as mitigation and adaption to climate change at regional level, and wish to collaborate to further these common goals and objectives within their respective mandates and governing rules and regulations;

WHEREAS the Parties intend to conclude this Memorandum of Understanding (hereinafter referred to as "MOU") with the aim of consolidating, developing and detailing their cooperation and effectiveness to achieve the common objectives in the field of environmental protection as a contribution to sustainable, resilient and inclusive development in the Mediterranean region;

**NOW, THEREFORE, UNEP/MAP AND COMPSUD HAVE AGREED TO COOPERATE UNDER THIS
MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING AS FOLLOWS:**

Article 1 Interpretation

1. References to this MOU shall be construed as including any Annexes, as varied or amended in accordance with the terms of this MOU. Any Annexes shall be subject to the provisions of this MOU, and in case of any inconsistency between an Annex and this MOU, the latter shall prevail.
2. Implementation of any subsequent activities, projects and programmes pursuant to this MOU, including those involving the transfer of funds between the Parties, shall necessitate the execution of appropriate legal instruments between the Parties. The terms of such legal instruments shall be subject to the provisions of this MOU.
3. This MOU represents the complete understanding between the Parties and supersedes all prior MOUs, communications and representations, whether oral or written, concerning the subject matter of this MOU.
4. Any Party's failure to request implementation of a provision of this MOU shall not constitute a waiver of that or any other provision of this MOU.

Article 2 Duration

1. This MOU shall be effective upon the last date of signature of the approving officials and remain in force until 31st December 2029, unless terminated in accordance with Article 15 below. Beyond this date, the duration of this MOU may be extended through prior written approval by all the Parties pursuant to Article 14 below. Its content shall be reviewed every four (4) years, as appropriate.

Article 3 Purpose

1. The purpose of this MOU is to provide a framework of cooperation and understanding, and to facilitate collaboration between the Parties to further their shared goals and objectives in order to achieve and maintain the Good Environmental Status of the Mediterranean contributing then to its sustainable development.
2. The objectives of this MOU shall be achieved through:
 - a. Regular dialogue and meetings between UNEP/MAP and COMPSUD;
 - b. Execution of a separate legal instrument between the Parties to define and implement any subsequent activities, projects and programmes pursuant to Article 1.2.

Article 4 Areas of Cooperation

4. Areas of Cooperation are agreed jointly through the cooperation mechanism in the

MOU. Policies and priorities under this MOU may also be jointly reviewed annually by the Parties pursuant to Article 5 to allow the Parties to respond to newly emerging issues in the realm of environment and sustainable development.

The Parties have agreed to the following indicative areas of cooperation under this MOU:

- a. Support the implementation of the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols, promote their universal ratification and their enforcement through national legislation and measures, enhance policymakers' awareness and accountability, and encourage the full involvement of citizens and stakeholders for the protection of the Mediterranean Sea and coast;
 - b. Promote and implement common initiatives to advance the delivery of the SDGs in the Mediterranean, in particular those relevant to the mandate of the UNEP/MAP – Barcelona Convention system, and enable an effective response to the triple planetary crisis of pollution, biodiversity loss and climate change;
 - c. Mobilize parliamentary diplomacy in support of regional multilateralism and solidarity for environment and sustainable development, including through capacity building and technology development and transfer;
 - d. Cooperate closely and consult with each other on a regular basis, in order to identify opportunities to promote the active engagement of parliamentarians and national parliaments in addressing climate and environmental changes across the Mediterranean Basin, in line with the provisions of all relevant conventions and major strategies, fulfilling the vision of a healthy Mediterranean Sea and Coast that underpin sustainable development in the region;
 - e. Promote and strengthen the science-policy interface in the Mediterranean region and foster multi-stakeholder dialogue to enable evidence-based, inclusive environmental policy measures in the context of sustainable development;
 - f. Launch joint advocacy and action-oriented initiatives, involving other stakeholders as appropriate, on common priority themes such as climate change, marine litter, biodiversity conservation and marine protected areas, sustainable blue economy, access to environmental information and justice, and education on sustainable development, taking into account relevant global processes, the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols, including the Mediterranean Strategy for Sustainable Development (MSSD) and its Flagship Initiatives.
5. The above list is not exhaustive and should not be taken to exclude or replace other forms of cooperation between the Parties on other issues of common interest.

Article 5

Organization of the Cooperation

1. The Parties shall hold regular bilateral meetings on matters of common interest, in accordance with an agenda agreed to in advance by the Parties, for the purpose of developing and monitoring collaborative projects. Such meetings shall take place at least once every year to:

- a. discuss technical and operational issues related to furthering the objectives of this MOU; and
 - b. review progress of work undertaken by COMPSUD pursuant to a separate legal instrument in the priority areas of cooperation mentioned in Article 4 above.
2. Within the context defined above, further bilateral meetings at desk-to-desk and at expert level shall be encouraged and set up on an ad hoc basis as deemed necessary by UNEP/MAP and COMPSUD to address matters of common interest for the implementation of activities in specific areas in the Mediterranean region.
3. In implementing activities, projects and programmes in the agreed priority areas, the Parties shall execute a separate legal instrument appropriate for the implementation of such initiatives in accordance with Article 1.2 above. In identifying the areas of cooperation under this MOU, due regard shall be given to COMPSUD's geographic coverage; capacity for implementation and experience in the related field.
4. Where COMPSUD is organizing a meeting with external participation at which policy matters related to the aims of this MOU shall be discussed, COMPSUD shall, as appropriate, either invite UNEP/MAP to participate in the meeting or update UNEP/MAP on relevant policy matters discussed at the meeting. Each Party undertakes to share knowledge and information in its area of operations and expertise relevant to the MOU with the other Party.

Article 6

Status of the Parties and their Personnel

1. The Parties acknowledge and agree that COMPSUD is an entity separate and distinct from the United Nations, including UNEP. The employees, personnel, representatives, agents, contractors or affiliates of COMPSUD, including the personnel engaged by COMPSUD for carrying out any of the project activities pursuant to this MOU, shall not be considered in any respect or for any purposes whatsoever as being employees, personnel, representatives, agents, contractors or affiliates of the United Nations, including UNEP/MAP, nor shall any employees, personnel, representatives, agents, contractors or affiliates of UNEP/MAP be considered, in any respect or for any purposes whatsoever, as being employees, personnel, representatives, agents, contractors or affiliates of COMPSUD.
2. Neither Party shall be entitled to act or make legally binding declarations on behalf of the other Party. Nothing in this MOU shall be deemed to constitute a joint venture, agency, interest grouping or any other kind of formal business grouping or entity between the Parties.

Article 7

Fundraising

1. To the extent permitted by the Parties' respective regulations, rules and policies, and subject to sub-article 2, the Parties may engage in fundraising from the public and private sectors to support the activities, projects and programmes to be developed or carried out pursuant to this MOU.
2. Neither Party shall engage in fundraising with third parties in the name of or on behalf of the other, without the prior express written approval of the other Party in each case.

Article 8 Intellectual Property Rights

1. Nothing in the MOU shall be construed as granting or implying rights to, or interest in, intellectual property of the Parties, except as otherwise provided in Article 8.2.
2. In the event that the Parties foresee that intellectual property that can be protected shall be created in relation to a particular activity, project or programme to be carried out under this MOU, one Party to be agreed on by both shall own the intellectual property, and give the other Party a non-exclusive, non-assignable worldwide license to use the intellectual property or any portion thereof for its official purposes. Intellectual property ownership can alternate between the Parties for different activities, projects or programmes to be carried out under this MOU.

Article 9 Use of Name and Emblem

1. Neither Party shall use the name, emblem or trademarks of the other Party, its subsidiaries and/or affiliates, or any abbreviation thereof, in connection with its business or for public dissemination without the prior expressly written approval of the other Party in each case. In no event shall authorization of the UN or UNEP/MAP name or emblem be granted for commercial purposes.
2. COMPSUD acknowledges that it is familiar with the independent, international and impartial status of the UN and UNEP/MAP, and recognizes that their names and emblems may not be associated with any political or sectarian cause or otherwise used in a manner inconsistent with the status of the UN and UNEP/MAP.
3. The Parties agree to recognize and acknowledge this partnership, as appropriate. To this end, the Parties shall consult with each other concerning the manner and form of such recognition and acknowledgement.

Article 10 United Nations Privileges and Immunities

1. Nothing in or relating to this MOU shall be deemed a waiver, express or implied, of any of the privileges and immunities of the United Nations, including its subsidiary organs.

Article 11 Confidentiality

1. The handling of information shall be subject to each Party's corporate confidentiality policies.
2. Before disclosing internal documents, or documents that by virtue of their content or the circumstances of their creation or communication must be deemed confidential, of another Party to third parties, each Party shall obtain the express, written consent of concerned Parties. However, a Party's disclosure of another Party's internal and/or confidential documents to an entity the disclosing Party controls or with which it is under common control, or to an entity with which it has a confidentiality agreement, shall not be considered a disclosure to a third party, and

shall not require prior authorization.

3. For UNEP, a principal or subsidiary organ of the United Nations established in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations shall be deemed to be a legal entity under common control.

Article 12 Responsibility

1. Each Party will be responsible for dealing with any claims or demands arising out of its actions or omissions, and those of its respective personnel, in relation to this MOU.
2. COMPSUD shall indemnify, hold and save harmless and defend at its own expense, the United Nations and UNEP, their officials, personnel and representatives, from and against all suits, claims, demands and liability of any nature or kind which may arise in relation to this MOU due to any actions or omissions attributable to COMPSUD.

Article 13 Dispute Settlement

1. The Parties shall use their best efforts to settle amicably any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of this MOU. Where the Parties wish to seek such an amicable settlement through conciliation, the conciliation shall take place in accordance with the UNCITRAL Conciliation Rules then prevailing, or according to such other procedure as may be agreed between the Parties.
2. Any dispute, controversy or claim between the Parties arising out of this MOU which is not settled amicably in accordance with the foregoing sub-article may be referred by either Party to arbitration under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules then in force. The arbitral tribunal shall have no authority to award punitive damages. The Parties shall be bound by any arbitration award rendered as a result of such arbitration as the final adjudication of any such controversy, claim or dispute.

Article 14 Notification and Amendments

1. Each Party shall promptly notify the other in writing of any anticipated or actual material changes that will affect the execution of this MOU.
2. The Parties may amend this MOU by mutual written agreement, which shall be appended to this MOU and become an integral part of it.

Article 15 Termination

1. Either Party may terminate this MOU by giving three (3) months' prior written notice to the other Party.
2. Upon termination of this MOU, the rights and obligations of the Parties defined under any other legal instrument executed pursuant to this MOU shall cease to be effective, except as otherwise provided in this MOU.

3. Any termination of the MOU shall be without prejudice to (a) the orderly completion of any ongoing collaborative activity and (b) any other rights and obligations of the Parties accrued prior to the date of termination under this MOU or legal instrument executed pursuant to this MOU.

4. The obligations under Articles 8-13 do not lapse upon expiry, termination of or withdrawal from this MOU.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the duly authorized representatives of the Parties affix their signatures below.

For United Nations Environment Programme

For COMPSUD

.....
Name:

.....
Name:

Title: UNEP Ecosystems Division Director

Title:

Date:

Date:

Annex III

**Updated Appendix of the Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) between UNEP/MAP
and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations / General Fisheries
Commission for the Mediterranean (FAO/GFCM)**

UPDATED ANNEX OF THE MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

BETWEEN

**THE UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME IN ITS CAPACITY AS
SECRETARIAT OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ACTION PLAN (UNEP/MAP)**

AND

**FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)/GENERAL FISHERIES
COMMISSION FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN (GFCM)**

ACTIVITIES RELATING TO THE AREAS OF COOPERATION OF THIS MoU

1. Promoting ecosystem-based approaches for the conservation of the marine and coastal environment and ecosystems and the sustainable use of its living and natural resources

- Cooperate to ensure the interconnection and complementarity of both the Post-2020 SAP BIO governance tool content and the GFCM 2030 Strategy, particularly regarding the interaction between fisheries and marine and biodiversity and ecosystems as bycatch, fishing gears and ocean noise pollution impacts based on the ecosystem approach;
- Cooperate in undertaking assessments of the status of the marine environment, ecosystems and marine living resources including on the impact of their use for fishery and aquaculture purposes including socio economic aspects;
- Contribute to evaluate, the positive impact of the establishment of marine protected areas on marine living resources;
- Contribute to the implementation and further development of the Integrated Monitoring and Assessment Programme (IMAP), based on agreed indicators and reference points (ecological, biological, etc.) to monitor the status of the marine environment and coastal ecosystems and that of marine living natural resources;
- Work together to integrate the respective protocols for incidental bycatch monitoring and data collection on vulnerable species consistent with the methodology to be used by the Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention and the GFCM to monitor and collect bycatch data. Furthermore, expand this collaboration to bycatch data reporting by the Contracting Parties by ensuring interlinkages between IMAP and GFCM reporting information systems;
- Collaborate in order to identify, promote and strengthen synergies in spatial-based protection and management measures for marine biodiversity;
- Promote the establishment and sound management of fishery reserves and no-take-zones as effective management tools to restore marine ecosystems, fish biomass and community structure in areas depleted by overfishing and other marine areas;
- Collaborate in the formulation/development and implementation of key regional strategies to integrate the environment in social and economic development, especially in relation to fisheries and aquaculture in light of respective instruments in place.

2. Mitigating the impact of fisheries, aquaculture activities and NIS on the marine habitats and species

- Collaborate in the elaboration and implementation, including extra-budgetary fundraising, of joint regional and sub-regional projects on the evaluation and mitigation of by-catch of endangered and non-target species and of the impact of fishing gears on marine habitats;
- Consider initiatives to develop and implement marine spatial planning in a manner that takes into account fisheries and aquaculture activities, activities for the preservation of marine habitats and associated species (including tools such as MPAs and FRAs), and possible conflicts as well as positive interactions between these activities and other uses of the sea (e.g. shipping, marine renewable energies, mining, oil rigs, etc.);
- Exchange data and information on NIS and their impact on biodiversity and living resources, and on deep sea habitats in order to further enhance knowledge of these habitats, their biodiversity and their living resources for better management purposes;
- Collaborate in initiatives that raise awareness and mitigate major impacts such as those related to reduce the amount of ghost fishing gear as marine litter;
- Exchange information on additional species to be included within the Annexes II and III of the SPA/BD Protocol and GFCM decisions and recommendations relative to their vulnerability to bycatch;
- Collaborate, as requested by Contracting Parties, towards the effective implementation of the Mediterranean Strategy on Ships' Ballast Water Management, including its Action Plan and Timetable, and the 2011 Guidelines for the control and management of ships' biofouling to

minimize the transfer of invasive aquatic species (Biofouling Guidelines) (resolution MEPC.207(62)) in the Mediterranean region;

3. Identification, protection and management of ecologically or biologically significant marine areas (EBSAs), other marine areas of particular importance (i.e. SPAMIs, hot spots of biodiversity, areas with sensitive habitats, essential fish habitats, areas of importance for fisheries and/or for the conservation of endangered species, coastal wetlands)

- Enhance collaboration with other relevant organizations to maintain and update regional databases of sites of particular importance for biodiversity conservation and for fisheries management, including in a way which is complementary and coherent with the existing relevant UNEP/MAP databases;
- With regard to the Specially Protected Areas of Mediterranean Importance (SPAMIs) and the Fisheries Restricted Areas (FRAs), in particular those located partially or wholly in the Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction (ABNJ), collaborate to harmonize existing respective criteria to identify those areas, for the cases where their location may be coincident and the selection of mechanisms needed for their establishment;
- Consult and coordinate with each other, and involve to the maximum extent possible the IMO, on the possible identification and designation of Particular Sensitive Sea Areas (PSSAs) in relation to Specially Protected Areas of Mediterranean Importance (SPAMIs) and Fisheries Restricted Areas (FRAs), also exploring the use of PSSA mechanisms to provide protection to fisheries which have significant social and economic attributes;
- Monitor the status of the species listed in Annexes II and III to the Protocol concerning Specially Protected Areas and Biological Diversity in the Mediterranean and ensure that exploitation of all species included in Annex III is regulated to the maximum extent possible, consistent with Article 12, paragraph 4 of the SPA/BD Protocol;
- Exchange views on scientific and technical advice in the context of each other's scientific and technical bodies and working groups, such as the GFCM Scientific Advisory Committee on Fisheries, the SAP BIO Advisory Committee and Ad hoc Group of Experts on Marine Protected Areas in the Mediterranean (AGEM) and other, as relevant;
- Cooperate in undertaking assessments of the state of coastal lagoons and other relevant coastal wetlands to be used for the formulation and dissemination of sustainable management measures and sustainable use of its living resources.

4. Promoting a Blue Transformation, including through climate change resilience

- Collaborate to study and assess the impacts of climate change on the marine environment and ecosystems and their marine living resources;
- Contribute to the formulation and adoption of appropriate fisheries and aquaculture adaptation and mitigation strategies to the impacts of climate change thereby enhancing knowledge and communication;
- Strengthening the formulation of scientific advice to Contracting Parties on emerging issues of common interest, such as ocean noise pollution;
- Collaborate in initiatives related to the implementation and monitoring of the Integrated Coastal Zone Management (ICZM) and Marine Spatial Planning (MSP) as processes based on cross-sectoral coordination and decision-making to support the use of ecosystem services and resources in a sustainable way;
- Collaborate in preparing and implementing projects that promote efficient use of marine resources and reduction of conflicts among the different uses of the oceans with the twofold objective of reaching/maintaining good environmental status and securing the long-term future of these industries.

5. Cooperation in relation to Marine Litter

- Collaborate for the implementation of the Marine Litter Management Regional Plan in the

Mediterranean, with a particular focus on:

- supporting the implementation of fishing for litter schemes aiming at raising fishermen awareness about the negative impacts of inappropriate disposal and encourage them to take waste to port, including marine litter collected as by-catch;
- undertaking sub-regional pilots to test the implementation of the FAO Voluntary Guidelines on the Marking of Fishing Gear (e.g. joint scheme with the FfL Pilots); and
- updating the 2016 UNEP/MAP Fishing-for-litter Guidelines and to distribute and disseminate them to all fisheries/fishermen associations;
- setting up a system to track lost gear and encourage fishermen to report their loss.
- Collaborate and contribute, where appropriate, to global processes addressing marine litter.
- Foster synergies with a view to enhancing cooperation and coordination in implementing relevant projects and initiatives that could contribute to the reduction of marine plastic litter including, but not limited to:
 - the implementation of the IMO Action Plan to address marine plastic litter from ships (resolution MEPC.310(73)) in the Mediterranean region; and
 - the application of relevant outcomes of the IMO-FAO-Norway GloLitter Partnerships Project in the Mediterranean region.
- Encourage the preparation of a GIS-based assessment on the types of fisheries being active in the Mediterranean Sea (e.g. small-scale fisheries, trawlers, purse seiners, longlines, nets, traps, etc.).

6. Legal, institutional and policy related cooperation

- Consult regularly on policy issues of common interest to identify institutional synergies in the context of relevant global and regional fora.
- Collaborate on issues related to information and data management and exchange, including through:
 - improving respective capacities for managing and sharing environmental data and information related to fisheries;
 - promoting exchanges of information and data, as appropriate;
 - facilitating interoperability, through definition and use of common standards and improving interconnections between the respective IT systems.
- Exchange views regarding the governance of the Mediterranean Sea and take part, where possible, to ongoing initiatives aimed at improving the said governance;
- Organize joint side events, where necessary and including together with other organizations, while being in attendance of meetings held in other international fora that could be relevant to further the promotion of the goals and objectives of this MoU;
- Promote cooperation and exchange of information at the level of their compliance committees, as set up under UNEP/MAP and the GFCM frameworks, to address issues of common concern.
- Be involved, as appropriate, in those projects implemented by the other Party;
- Collaborate on public information, awareness-raising, communication and advocacy on themes related to the scope and aims of the two organizations, and on disseminating results achieved and lessons learned, including via the updating of information in the respective websites related to themes and activities of common interest;
- Coordinate positions within international fora which involve both Parties.

Annex IV

List of Renewed and New MAP Partners

LIST OF RENEWED MAP PARTNERS

The following institutions accredited as MAP Partners are renewed for a six year-period:

- Mediterranean Association to Save the Sea Turtles (MEDASSET)
- The Association of Continuity of Generations” (ACG)
- Morigenos – Slovenian Marine Mammal Society (Morigenos)
- Arab Network for Environment and Development (RAED)
- Arab Office for Youth & Environment (AOYE)
- Egyptian Sustainable Development Forum (ESDF)
- Turkish Marine Environment Protection Association (TURMEPA)
- Global Balance Association
- Association for Nature, Environment and Sustainable Development (SUNCE)

LIST OF NEW MAP PARTNERS

The following institutions are accredited as new MAP Partners:

- Association Sawa for Development
- Blue World Institute of Marine Research and Conservation (BWI)
- Association de Recherche Environnement et Bio Innovation” (AREBI)
- Mediterranean Conservation Society
- European Topic Centre – University of Malaga (ETC-UMA)
- Cittadini per l’aria onlus
- Cercle Mallorquí de Negocis (CMN)
- SUBMON
- Marevivo
- All For Blue
- World Ocean Council (WOC)
- Hellenic Ornithological Society (BirdLife Greece)

Annex V

**Composition of the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development for 2022-2023 –
Non-Contracting Party Members**

Composition of the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development for 2022-2023 – Non-Contracting Party Members

Non-Contracting Party membership of the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development (MCSD), as approved by the 19th Meeting of the MCSD (Teleconference, 7-9 June 2021) for submission to COP 22's consideration and decision.

New members are indicated in bold below:

- The Local Authorities Group: the *Agence des Villes et Territoires méditerranéens durables* (AVITEM – 2nd mandate), the Forum of Adriatic and Ionian cities (FAIC – 2nd mandate), and the **Mediterranean Cities Network (Med Cities)**
- The Socio-Economic Stakeholders Group: the Association of the Mediterranean Chambers of Commerce and Industry (ASCAME – 2nd mandate), and the Economic and Social Council of Greece (ESCG – 2nd mandate), and the *Fondation Mohammed VI pour la protection de l'environnement*
- The Non-Governmental Organizations Group: ECO UNION (2nd mandate), the Egyptian Sustainable Development Forum (ESDF – 2nd mandate), and the Network of Marine Protected Areas managers in the Mediterranean (MedPAN – 2nd mandate)
- The Scientific Community Group: the **Mediterranean Experts on Climate and environmental Change (MedECC)**, the *Centre International de Droit Comparé de l'Environnement (CIDCE)*, and **Dr. Fatima Driouech (Vice-Chair of the International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Working Group I, University Polytechnic Mohammed VI, Morocco)**
- The Intergovernmental Organizations Group: the Arab Forum for the Environment and Development (AFED – 2nd mandate), the Global Water Partnership – Mediterranean (GWP-Med – 2nd mandate), and the **Centre for Mediterranean Cooperation of the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN-Med)**
- Parliamentarians: the Circle of Mediterranean Parliamentarians on Sustainable Development (COMPSUD), the Parliamentary Assembly of the Mediterranean (PAM), and the **Parliamentary Assembly of the Organization for Security and Co-Operation in Europe (PA OSCE)**.

Annex VI

Common Operational Principles for MAP Components

Common Operational Principles for MAP Components

Common Operational Principles covering common provisions 1, 2 and 3²

Regional Activity Centres (RACs) RACs will deliver their regional mandate as per COP16 Decision IG. 19/5 “*Mandates of the Components of MAP*” pursuant to the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols and related decisions of the Meeting of the Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols.

RACs can be hosted by Contracting Parties in the form of different entities, including international, governmental and non-governmental entities at national, regional or global level. Their legal status can vary from RAC to RAC, including having the status of public entities, depending on their constitutive instrument. RACs should have the necessary functional and financial autonomy in meeting their regional mandate as defined in COP16 Decision IG.19/5 “*Mandates of the Components of MAP*”.

Common Operational Principles covering common provisions 4 and 5³

RACs are expected to have appropriate and differentiated financial management mechanisms in place to manage their different sources of funding, including contributions from the Host Country Governments, transfers from the Mediterranean Trust Fund (MTF) as agreed by the Meetings of the Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols, voluntary contributions from Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention and project funding from donors. RACs will submit financial and progress reports to UNEP/MAP following the UNEP/MAP formats for this purpose under the relevant legal instruments signed between UNEP and the RACs for the transfer of financial resources. RACs may report to UNEP/MAP of the contributions received from the Host Country Governments. RACs are responsible for reporting to donors with whom projects are in place under the relevant legal agreements and for informing UNEP/MAP accordingly.

Host Country Governments should make appropriate provisions for operating and recurrent costs of the RACs (financial and in-kind). The responsibility of the Host Country Governments in providing

² Common provisions 1, 2 and 3 as agreed by COP 21 in Decision IG. 24/2, Annex IX, are:

- (1) **Identification of the Parties entering into the Host Country Agreement (HCA):** The potential HCA text would identify the parties entering into the HCA, which are the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) and the designated representative of the Host Country Government.
- (2) **Purpose for entering into the HCA:** The potential HCA text would set out the terms and conditions under which RACs will deliver their regional mandate pursuant to the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols and related decisions of the Meeting of the Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention and its Protocols.
- (3) **Regional Role of RACs:** The potential HCA text would set out the regional role for the relevant RAC as per COP 16 Decision IG.19/5 on the Mandates of the Components of MAP.

³ Common provisions 4 and 5 as agreed by COP 21 in Decision IG. 24/2, Annex IX, are:

- (4) **Financial Resources:**
 - The potential HCA text would make provisions establishing the separate management and accounting of Mediterranean Trust Fund (MTF) transfers and would refer to the requested reporting and audit requirements in line with Project Cooperation Agreements or any other legal instruments signed between UNEP and RACs for the transfer of financial resources.
 - The potential HCA text would describe the source of funding including the contribution of the Host Country Government.
 - The share of MTF transfers to RACs is a decision which rests with the COP.
- (5) **Contribution of the Host Country Government:** The potential HCA text would address the contribution of the Host Country Government (financial and in-kind), including specification whether the RAC premises are provided at no cost.

RAC premises at no cost to the MAP system, with the exception as necessary of a nominal fee, should be spelled out.

Property, funds and assets transferred to the RACs via the relevant legal instruments signed between UNEP and RACs will be subject to the requirements established by these legal instruments.

Common Operational Principles covering common provision 6⁴

RACs should have an organizational structure appropriate for the fulfilment of their regional mandate under COP16 Decision IG. 19/5 “*Mandates of the Components of MAP*”. RAC personnel, including the Director, has a category different from UN Officials as defined by the General Assembly, in Resolution 76(I) of 7 December 1946, exception made of REMPEC personnel, where applicable. RAC personnel will be selected and hired by the RAC Director/entity hosting the RAC in accordance with the applicable national rules and procedures and based on approved Terms of Reference (ToRs) elaborated nationally with the involvement of the Coordinating Unit, as appropriate. The RAC Director will be appointed by the Host Country Government or any other competent authority, with the UNEP/MAP Secretariat being involved in this process, as appropriate.

Common Operational Principles covering common provision 7⁵

Meetings and Conferences convened by RACs should be in accordance with the relevant national rules and procedures of the RACs/entities hosting the RACs, with the exception of the MAP Components/Thematic Focal Points Meetings which will be organized in line with applicable UNEP/MAP practices, procedures and working methods.

Common Operational Principles covering common provision 8⁶

RACs are expected to develop and maintain collaboration with other institutions and entities, within the Mediterranean region and beyond. Development of legal instruments such as MOUs on such collaboration should be done, in line with existing UNEP/MAP rules and policies, and/or with the existing rules and policies of the Host Country Government and in a transparent and collaborative manner.

Common Operational Principles covering common provision 9⁷

⁴ Common provision 6 as agreed by COP 21 in Decision IG. 24/2, Annex IX, reads as follows:

(6) **Personnel of RACs, including the Director:** Establishing a special regime taking elements of the General Convention for the personnel of RACs, including the Director does not seem to be an option, unless, as in the view of a Host Country Government, RACs are accorded the status of international or intergovernmental entities and to the extent permissible under national laws.

⁵ Common provision 7 as agreed by COP 21 in Decision IG. 24/2, Annex IX, reads as follows:

(7) **Meetings and Conferences convened by RACs:** Rendering equivalent privileges and immunities to representatives of the Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention participating in meetings convened by RACs is not a viable option unless, as in the view of a Host Country Government, RACs are accorded the status of international or intergovernmental entities and to the extent permissible under national laws.

⁶ Common provision 8 as agreed by COP 21 in Decision IG. 24/2, Annex IX, reads as follows:

(8) **Memoranda of Understanding (MOUs):** It seems that including standard procedures and criteria dealing with the conclusion of MOUs in the potential HCAs is not advisable.

⁷ Common provision 9 as agreed by COP 21 in Decision IG. 24/2, Annex IX, reads as follows:

(9) **Final Standard Clauses:** The potential HCA text would address the Settlement of Disputes/Entry into Force/Duration/Amendment provisions

The potential HCA text would address the Settlement of Disputes/Entry into Force/Duration/Amendment provisions in line with the relevant UNEP template.