

DRAFT Ministerial declaration of the United Nations Environment Assembly at its resumed fifth session

“Strengthening Actions for Nature to Achieve the Sustainable Development Goals”

(changes compared to the zero draft declaration has been indicated in bold)

1. We, the world’s Ministers for the Environment, have gathered **in Nairobi, Kenya, together with international organisations, major groups and stakeholders** at the fifth session of the United Nations Environment Assembly, under exceptional circumstances created by the COVID-19 pandemic, **with the aim** to strengthen actions for nature to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals.
2. We recall the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment held in Stockholm, Sweden, in June 1972 and the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, held in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, in June 2012, and its outcome document “The Future We Want”, and reaffirm our commitment to the implementation of the environmental dimension of the Sustainable Development Goals and General Assembly resolution 70/1 of 25 September 2015, entitled “Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development”.
3. We are deeply concerned about the devastating impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on human lives and health, economies and societies, further threatening our ability to achieve the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and the Sustainable Development Goals and are aware that we face **heightened risks of future pandemics and other health threats** if we maintain the current patterns of interaction with nature **and do not take a One Health approach moving forwards**.
4. We recognize that a healthy nature is required for sustainable development in all its dimensions, and that **the wellbeing of humanity** depends on nature, and **on** the services it provides for poverty eradication, resilience, our health, economy and ultimately our existence.
5. We note **therefore** with profound concern **that nature is facing severe pressures from human activities**, and stress the urgent need to halt the global decline and fragmentation of biodiversity and habitats, which is unprecedented in human history, **its main** indirect and direct drivers **being** changes in land and sea use, direct exploitation of organisms, unsustainable consumption and production patterns, climate change, **invasive alien species** and pollution of **ocean and fresh water**, air, and soil.
6. We note with further grave concern that the 2020 goal for the sound management of chemicals, agreed under the Strategic Approach to international Chemicals Management (SAICM), has not been **achieved** with pollution **and adverse effects of chemicals and waste** thus remaining a threat to the environment and our health.
7. We recognize the need for transformative and systemic changes and **for** policies that address several environmental **and societal** challenges simultaneously, **rechannelling financial flows through** innovative holistic approaches that truly value nature.
8. We are encouraged by the strength of innovation, knowledge building, and investment in green and sustainable technologies currently taking place which indicate that solutions exist or can be found **that can benefit all countries**.
9. We welcome the outcomes of COP 26, including adoption of the Glasgow Climate Pact, that recognized the critical role of nature in delivering benefits for climate adaptation and mitigation.
10. We welcome outcomes of Kunming Declaration from the High-Level Segment of the UN Biodiversity Conference 2020 (part 1) under the theme “Ecological Civilization: Building a Shared Future for All Life on Earth”.

Comments COLOMBIA:

We suggest to include to the end of the phrase the text in red _

10. We welcome outcomes of Kunming Declaration from the High-Level Segment of the UN Biodiversity Conference 2020 (part 1) under the theme “Ecological Civilization: Building a Shared Future for All Life on Earth”, and commit to ensure the development, adoption and implementation of an effective post 2020 Global Biodiversity Framework

11. We welcome **and express our support for the upcoming** Special Session of the **United Nations Environment Assembly [PLACEHOLDER under the theme...]** to commemorate the **50th anniversary of the creation of UNEP by the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, to be held in Nairobi, Kenya on 3-4 March 2022.**

12. We commit to supporting an **inclusive** and sustainable recovery, promoting a green and just transition, with the goal of revitalizing our economies and livelihoods, contribute to poverty eradication, by mainstreaming **biodiversity, climate** and **pollution** concerns into all policies and tools; making use of green economy pathways that emphasize ecosystem and knowledge-based management, and by reducing **carbon and non-carbon** greenhouse gas emissions while adapting to climate change in line with the **UNFCCC and the Paris Agreement.**

Comments COLOMBIA:

- We suggest to move this paragraph to the top of the text, because it is broader and more general in its content.
- Regarding mainstreaming in Biodiversity, we consider it should cover not only policies but also sectors and productive sectors.

*12. We commit to supporting an inclusive and sustainable **post COVID-19** recovery, promoting a green and just transition, with the goal of revitalizing our economies and livelihoods, contribute to poverty eradication, by mainstreaming biodiversity, climate and pollution concerns into all policies, **sectors** and tools; making use of green economy pathways that emphasize ecosystem and knowledge-based management, and by reducing carbon and non-carbon greenhouse gas emissions while adapting to climate change in line with the UNFCCC and the Paris Agreement.*

13. We commit to working across sectors and levels of government, **and between governments**, to halt the loss, degradation, and fragmentation of ecosystems, focusing on areas of particular importance for biodiversity; sustainable land, **sea** and **water** use, effectively managing **and designating** protected areas, safeguarding especially vulnerable habitats, types of nature and ecosystems, and addressing deforestation, wildlife **trafficking**, illegal mining, illegal, **unreported and unregulated fishing**, and other unsustainable activities, crimes and **conflicts** that have serious impacts on the environment.

Comments COLOMBIA:

- In CBD – Biodiversity- there is no such definition as “special areas of importance to biodiversity”. In this regard, we would prefer to include IPBES reference to all terrestrial, freshwater and marine ecosystems, to avoid discussions of which types of areas should be prioritized.
- We consider a key issue to mention not only protected areas but also other effective conservation measures (OECMs).
- Regarding “habitats” and “types of nature” we suggest eliminating since this are not clear terms.
- At the end of the paragraph, we suggest adding “Negative”.

*13. We commit to working across sectors and levels of government, and between governments, to halt the loss, degradation, and fragmentation of **terrestrial, freshwater and marine** ecosystems, ~~focusing on areas of particular importance for biodiversity~~; sustainable land, sea and water use, effectively managing and designating protected areas **and other effective conservation measures***

*(OECMs), safeguarding especially vulnerable ~~habitats, types of nature and~~ eco- systems, and addressing deforestation, wildlife trafficking, illegal mining, illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing, and other unsustainable activities, crimes and conflicts that have serious **negative** impacts on the environment.*

14. We commit to promoting conservation and sustainable use and management of nature and its resources, to advance sustainable consumption and production patterns, including through resource efficiency and circular economy policy approaches, and by **applying appropriate** valuation of nature and assessment **methods** of nature-related risks in policymaking.

15. We commit to promoting and strengthening **ecosystem based approaches** and nature-based solutions, **including** by actively **reducing deforestation and forest degradation**, and by protecting, **actively conserving** sustainably managing, and restoring degraded land and ecosystems that provide us with food, water, and energy, are habitats for biodiversity and provide carbon storage and sequestration, climate change adaptation and disaster risk reduction, for example natural forests, wetlands, **peatlands**, mangroves and coral reefs, **thus** underpinning our efforts to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals.

Comments COLOMBIA:

We suggest to have an adequate balance in the representation and importance of marine ecosystems. Also, lists about ecosystems can be used to include endless mentions to “key ecosystems”, so we suggest to eliminate specific reference to particular ecosystems.

*We commit to promoting and strengthening ecosystem based approaches and nature-based solutions, including by actively reducing deforestation and forest degradation, and by protecting, actively conserving sustainably managing, and restoring degraded land and **sea** ecosystems that provide us with **key ecosystem services such as** food, water, and energy, are habitats for biodiversity and provide carbon storage and sequestration, climate change adaptation and disaster risk reduction, ~~for example natural forests, wetlands, peatlands, mangroves, and coral reefs,~~ thus underpinning our efforts to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals.*

16. We recognize the importance of the best available science for effective climate action and policymaking and stress the urgency of enhancing ambition and action in relation to mitigation, adaptation and finance in this critical decade.

Comments COLOMBIA:

We suggest the following amendments:

*We recognize the importance of the best available science **provided by IPCC and IPBES** for effective climate action, **biodiversity management** and policymaking and stress the urgency of enhancing ambition and action in relation to mitigation, adaptation, **biodiversity conservation and sustainable use**, and finance in this critical decade.*

17. We will promote comprehensive land **and water** use planning backed up by robust national enforcement as an invaluable tool for sustainable development and **encourage international cooperation to** help create a conducive business environment that stimulates investments in sustainable production and value chains.

Comments COLOMBIA:

We suggest to strengthen the role of oceans in this agenda:

*We will promote comprehensive land, **ocean** and water use planning backed up by robust national enforcement as an invaluable tool for sustainable development and encourage international*

cooperation to help create a conducive business environment that stimulates investments in sustainable production and value chains.

18. We commit to safeguarding life under water, and **restoring** a clean, healthy, **resilient** and productive ocean capable of providing food, **sustainable** livelihoods, and storing carbon, through strengthening efforts to protect, conserve, and sustainably manage **our ocean**, seas and coastal ecosystems, while acting to prevent pollution, **including nitrogen pollution**, and increase resilience to climate change, and prevent marine temperature rise, **sea level rise** and ocean acidification, by keeping our efforts in line with the **UNFCCC** and the Paris agreement **and the Agenda 2030**.

Comments COLOMBIA:

- We suggest to try and unify the concept of “seas”, “sea”, “ocean” to make it more clear through the whole declaration,
- We suggest to highlight the role of “key ecosystem services” as such.
- We include a reference to plastics pollution, since this is a process that has taken more relevance during the last year and has gotten full support from most Parties.

*We commit to safeguarding life under water, and restoring a clean, healthy, resilient and productive ocean capable of providing **key ecosystem services such as** food, sustainable livelihoods, and storing carbon, through strengthening efforts to protect, conserve, and sustainably manage **our ocean**, seas and coastal ecosystems, while acting to prevent pollution, including **nitrogen and plastic** pollution, and increase resilience to climate change, and prevent marine temperature rise, **sea level rise** and ocean acidification, by keeping our efforts in line with the **UNFCCC** and the Paris agreement and the **Agenda 2030**.*

19. We maintain our dedication to act in line with the implementation plan towards a pollution-free planet to protect nature and human health from adverse impacts from chemicals and waste and support an ambitious framework for the sound management of chemicals and waste beyond 2020.

20. [Placeholder for text with reference to recent developments and outcomes on Marine Litter]

21. We commit to pursuing and joining **new and innovative** partnerships across sectors, and engage all relevant **stakeholders**, working with youth, women, Indigenous Peoples **and local communities, business, finance and science** sectors to develop actions that are nature positive and reverse the persistently negative long term trend for the environment described by recent scientific reports from the Intergovernmental Science Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES), the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), **the International Resource Panel (IPR)** and the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP).

22. We commit to cooperating across sectors and levels of governments, in partnership with other governments and local actors and the private sector to transition to sustainable food systems, **in line with the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development**, and inspired by the UN Food Systems Summit vision of sustainable food systems that deliver enhanced food security and resilience while reducing emissions, biodiversity loss and freshwater use, as an essential solution to accelerate actions on all the Sustainable Development Goals, and we **welcome the strong engagement** by UNEP in the Summit follow-up processes.

23. We reaffirm the continued need to strengthen actions for nature and our commitment towards the UN Decade on Ecosystem Restoration, and call for an ambitious and transformational post-2020 global biodiversity framework for adoption at the 15th Conference of Parties of the UN

Convention on Biological Diversity that inter alia includes a set of clear and robust goals and targets to address the direct and indirect drivers of biodiversity loss, as a key instrument to reach the Sustainable Development Goals, **and the 2050 vision of the Convention of Biological Diversity of living in harmony with nature.**

Comments COLOMBIA:

We suggest the following amendments to link this paragraph with other processes such as climate change, as well as point out the intended outcome of the post-2020 global framework:

*We reaffirm the continued need to strengthen **and accelerate** actions for nature and our commitment towards the UN Decades on Ecosystem Restoration **and Ocean Science for Sustainable Development**, and call for an ambitious and transformational post-2020 global biodiversity framework for adoption at the 15th Conference of Parties of the UN Convention on Biological Diversity that inter alia includes a set of clear, **SMART** and robust **set of** goals and targets to address the direct and indirect drivers of biodiversity loss, as a key instrument to **contribute to reaching** the Sustainable Development Goals, **the Paris Agreement** and the 2050 vision of the Convention of Biological Diversity of living in harmony with nature.*

24. We call for the **urgent**, adequate and coherent implementation of the actions, commitments and resolutions adopted by the fifth United Nations Environment Assembly as well as previous UNEA outcomes **addressing the triple planetary crises – climate change, biodiversity loss and pollution**, and further recognize our role, as Ministers of the Environment, in following up on these commitments within our own governments, contributing to coordinated action across sectors and levels of government and promoting effective implementation.

25. We further recognize that the effective implementation of these actions requires enabling and coherent **legal and** policy frameworks at all levels, good governance and law enforcement, to be supported by effective **and urgently mobilized** means of implementation from all sources of finance, including domestic, international, private sector and innovative sources in line with the Addis Ababa Action Agenda, as well as from relevant international environmental agreements, and **by** further capacity-building, environmentally sound technologies, dedicated development partnerships, and a renewed and strong commitment to multilateralism **and international solidarity**.

Comments COLOMBIA:

We suggest to include the following amendments:

*We further recognize that the effective implementation of these actions requires enabling and coherent legal and policy frameworks at all levels, good governance and law enforcement, to be supported by effective and urgently **increased** ~~mobilized~~ means of implementation from all sources of finance, including domestic, international, private sector and innovative sources in line with the Addis Ababa Action Agenda, as well as from relevant international environmental agreements, and by further capacity-building, environmentally sound technologies, dedicated development partnerships, and a renewed and strong commitment to multilateralism, **equity** and international solidarity.*

26. We further welcome and express our support for the upcoming international meeting **Stockholm+50: a healthy planet for the prosperity of all – our responsibility, our opportunity**, to be held in Stockholm, Sweden, on 2-3 June 2022, to further accelerate the transformation to a sustainable future, and regard this UNEA5 declaration as our input to Stockholm +50 [ref UNGA resolution A/RES/75/280].