

**Ministerial declaration for the sixth session  
of the United Nations Environment Assembly**

**“Effective, inclusive, and sustainable multilateral actions  
to tackle climate change, biodiversity loss, ~~and pollution,~~  
desertification and drought”**

1. We, the world's ministers for the environment, have gathered in Nairobi, Kenya, together with representatives of international organizations, major groups and other stakeholders at the sixth session of the United Nations Environment Assembly, with the urgent aim of taking effective, inclusive and sustainable multilateral action to tackle climate change, biodiversity loss ~~and~~ pollution, desertification and drought.
2. We recall the Rio+20 Principles, the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), and previous UNEA Resolutions, and welcome the Stockholm+50 International Meeting and take note of the recommendations of the Secretary General in his report *Our Common Agenda*, and the Stockholm+50 International Meeting.
3. We acknowledge with great urgency the systemic threat to ~~security and~~ human development posed by the ~~three planetary~~ crises of climate change, biodiversity loss ~~and~~ pollution, desertification and drought, and emphasize the importance of integrated, science-based approaches, including the traditional knowledge of Indigenous Peoples and local communities, that can strengthen resilience to present and future emerging risks with ~~global~~ solidarity, while advancing the attainment of the human right to a clean, healthy, and sustainable environment for all.
4. We welcome the important outcomes of the twenty-seventh conference of the Parties to the UNFCCC, including the establishment of Fund for responding to loss and damage (which mandate includes a focus on addressing loss and damage) for assisting developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change a Loss and Damage Fund to support vulnerable countries as well as the Sharm el-Sheikh Implementation Plan, the twenty eighth Conference of the Parties to the UNFCCC including XXX , the fifteenth session of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity including its adoption of the historic Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework and the creation of the GBF Fund to support its implementation, and the fifteenth Conference of the Parties to the UNCCD including the Abidjan Call to act on drought, desertification and land degradation.
5. We also welcome with appreciation other important multilateral achievements during the last two years including the 2022 UN Ocean Conference and the 2023 UN Water Conference, the adoption of the UN Human Rights Council resolution on the human right to a clean, healthy and sustainable environment, and the adoption of the agreement under the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity of areas beyond national jurisdiction.
6. We note with great concern the main findings of the Synthesis Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change's sixth assessment report (AR6) approved in March 2023, and recognise that global greenhouse gas emissions will need to be halved by 2030 to limit global warming to 1.5°C. By the current trajectory, as estimated by assessing nationally determined contributions (NDCs) announced by October 2021, it is likely that warming will exceed the 1.5°C target during the 21st century, which calls for significant rapid and sustained reductions in all sectors, while ensuring that the level of support provided to developing countries to mitigate and adapt to climate change is significantly raised to remains adequate levels.
7. We are aware that in order to revitalize the multilateral system and inspire decisive and collective action to tackle climate change, biodiversity loss, ~~and~~ pollution, desertification and drought we surely need to reinforce global inclusiveness and solidarity.
8. We are strongly committed to urgently address our common and global environmental challenges through effective, inclusive, sustainable, transformative, inter-generational and science- and knowledge-based actions together with all stakeholders including civil society, citizens, Indigenous Peoples and local communities, the private sector, and academia; and we therefore decide to take the

**Comentario [ARG1]:** Argentina believes it is necessary to raise the profile of desertification and draught as one of the main environmental crises that the world is facing. Desertification is addressed by one of the three Rio Conventions, is explicitly address in SDG15 and is increasingly affecting many countries in the world.

**Comentario [ARG2]:** Argentina suggests to take note of documents that have not been negotiated.

**Comentario [ARG3]:** Argentina requests to respect the text of Decision 2/CP.27 of UNFCCC

**Comentario [ARG4]:** Argentina suggests to name the creation of the GBF Fund as one of the main outcomes of COP15 of CBD

**Comentario [ARG5]:** Argentina suggests to use the exact language of the IPCC report

following actions, taking into account ~~the principle of common but differentiated responsibilities and, the special needs and circumstances of all developing countries, including of the least greenhouse gas emitters and the most vulnerable, in particular, Small Island Developing States (SIDS), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) and Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs), African States, and developing middle-income countries;~~

**Comentario [ARG6]:** Argentina requests to delete these categories that are not present in many MEAs

a. Deploy sustained global efforts to address climate change in line with the principles of the UNFCCC and its Paris Agreement, including by addressing the urgent need for scaled up action for adaptation and resilience as well as loss and damage. We will spare no effort to protect our communities against ~~natural disasters extreme weather events and slow onset events~~ induced or exacerbated by climate change, such as drought, famine, and flooding, recognizing the devastating impacts these phenomena have on societies, economies, and ecosystems.

b. ~~combat~~ Halt and reverse biodiversity loss in line with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework to put nature on a path to recovery for the benefit of people and planet, by conserving and sustainably using biodiversity and by ensuring the fair and equitable sharing of benefits from the use of genetic resources, while providing the necessary means of implementation, ~~by urgently reversing ecosystem decline, promoting and strengthening ecosystem-based approaches and nature-based solutions, while mitigating and adapting to climate change and boosting resilience, supporting sustainable food production, promoting One Health and ensuring equitable benefits across economies and societies through robust safeguards and policies for environmental and social protection.~~

**Comentario [ARG7]:** We suggest to stick to the language agreed in the Mission of the Kunming Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework (Decision 15/4 of CBD COP15, section F, paragraph 11)

c. End plastic pollution, as resolved in UNEA resolution 5/14, by fostering innovation, global collaboration, and public-private partnerships. We call on Member States to continue to engage constructively in the ongoing negotiations with a sense of urgency, and seek to reach common ground for a ~~fair and ambitious~~ legally binding outcome of the INC by the end of 2024.

**Comentario [AR8]:** Argentina requests to stick to the language agreed in the Mission of the Kunming Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework (Decision 15/4 of CBD COP15, section F, paragraph 11)

d. Deploy greater efforts, as well as mobilize and allocate adequate resources towards chemicals safety and management and the [adoption] / [progress toward adoption] / [other relevant language to be inserted subject to outcome of ICCM5] of a new chemicals and waste management framework during the Fifth International Conference on Chemicals Management (ICCM-5) held in September 2023.

e. Promote cooperation and collaboration with Minamata, Basel, Stockholm, Rotterdam and Montreal Conventions; to reduce contamination by chemical products and their hazardous waste through environmentally sound management with a life cycle approach,

**Con formato:** Sangría: Sangría francesa: 0,57 cm

e.f. Incorporate environmental considerations into disaster risk management to mitigate the adverse impacts of ~~extreme weather events and slow onset events, natural disasters~~, on human health and the environment and recommend using a combination of measures to strengthen the resilience to ~~global~~ risks, and accelerate the achievement of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, including actions on the conservation, sustainable use and restoration of ~~ecosystems biodiversity~~, climate change mitigation and adaptation, pollution reduction and management, as well as actions to transform economic and financial systems and to ensure sustainable production and consumption.

**Con formato:** Fuente: 10,5 pto

f.g. Act towards the achievement of gender equality and the empowerment of all women and girls by advancing existing international commitments and obligations, ensuring the full, equal, effective and meaningful participation, representation and leadership of women at all levels of relevant climate change, biodiversity, ~~and~~ pollution, desertification and drought decision-making, promoting gender mainstreaming and integration across policies and actions and the safeguarding of marginalized groups and the most vulnerable, in our pursuit of inclusive solutions for climate change, biodiversity loss, ~~and~~ pollution, desertification and drought that leave no one behind.

9. We will work towards using the potential of digital transformation as a necessary tool for sustainable development everywhere economic and social behaviour at the global level, bridging existing digital divides, improving equal access to environmental information and ~~harnessing taking advantage of~~ emerging technologies for environmental sustainability.

10. We commit to continue to advocate a whole-of-society approach to a more inclusive and equitable digitalisation that effectively empowers ~~vulnerable and~~ low-income populations and people in vulnerable situations, to accelerate research, innovation, education, sustainable urbanization and neighbourhood change, and to move towards the implementation of circular economy sustainable production and consumption models along value chains and just transitions that can accelerate progress towards the achievement of climate change, biodiversity, ~~and~~ pollution, desertification and

- drought goals and targets.
11. We call upon Member States to engage ~~domestic, international, and private sector actors~~ with all stakeholders towards a rapid mobilization of means of implementation, in line with the Addis Ababa Action Agenda of the Third International Conference on Financing for Development, while welcoming ongoing efforts to reform the international financial architecture to provide additional funding, in particular concessional finance to support ~~low and middle income~~ developing countries to tackle and adapt to climate change, biodiversity loss ~~and~~ pollution, desertification and drought.
  12. We reiterate our recognition of UNEP's role in strategic foresight and horizon scanning as well as in improving the capacities of Member States at all levels to stimulate and encourage long-term advance environmental decision-making bringing the most pressing emerging environmental issues to the attention of Governments. UNEP should therefore ensure that it continues to anticipate trends and risks, bring them to the attention of Member States, in close coordination with relevant Science-Policy intergovernmental platforms such as the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) and the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES) ~~the world,~~ particularly with the aim of prioritizing scientific research and promoting ~~collective-multilateral and multi-stakeholder~~ responses to new challenges.
  13. We call on UNEP, as the leading environmental authority program within the United Nations, and echoing the UNEP@50 Ministerial Declaration, to intensify its support and assistance to Member States in the implementation of the environmental dimension of the 2030 Agenda and the Sustainable Development Goals as well as the UNEA outcomes and UNEP' delivery, notably through the UN Country Teams, through access to scientific information, technologies, technical assistance and financial resources.
  14. We look forward to the adoption of a Pact for the Future at the Future Summit in New York in September 2024, and urge all Member States as well as relevant NGOs, Major Groups and stakeholders to advocate for the implementation of the relevant actions set out in this statement during the intergovernmental negotiation ~~consultation process to ensure an ambitious outcome that will reinvigorate environmental multilateralism, stimulate the implementation of existing commitments and agree on concrete solutions for a better tomorrow with greater effectiveness, inclusiveness and confidence.~~
  15. We therefore request the President of the UN Environment Assembly to transmit this statement as the UN Environment Assembly's contribution to the General Assembly for the Summit of the Future.
  16. We invite the governing bodies of multilateral environmental agreements to work with the United Nations Environment Assembly, as appropriate, to promote effective implementation of the commitments contained in this Declaration.

**Comentario [ARG9]:** Argentina is unclear regarding the scope of this paragraph. Argentina believes that any effort undertaken by UNEP should be multilateral in nature. Argentina suggest to recognize the role of IPCC and IPBES in anticipating scenarios of change and promoting science based policy making.

**Comentario [ARG10]:** Argentina suggests to bring this paragraph closer to A/RES/76/307 and avoid precluding the result of the intergovernmental negotiations