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Publication *Ukraine–2014* contains the main indicators of the country's social and economic situation in Ukraine in 2014 as compared with 2013 and 2012 (excluding the temporary occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol and also for 2014 excluding a part of the zone where anti-terrorist operation is conducted). Information for 2014 produced according to data from central bodies of executive power is compiled on the basis of available administrative data.

Several basic economic indicators for 2014 are preliminary and estimated and will be revised in the next editions.



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<b>Population, mln. persons</b>	42.9
<b>Territory, thsd.sq.km</b>	603.5 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Neighbouring countries</b>	Poland, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Moldova, Republic of, Russian Federation, Belarus
<b>Capital city</b>	Kyiv
<b>Official language</b>	Ukrainian
<b>Currency</b>	Hryvnia
<b>National holiday</b>	Independence Day – August 24

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<sup>1</sup> Source: According to data from the State Agency of Land Resources of Ukraine



## Geographical Information

### Length<sup>1</sup>

from West to East – 1,316 *km*

from North to South – 893 *km*

**Total Length of Borders<sup>1</sup>** – 6,993.63 *km*

**The Highest Tops of the Mountains<sup>1</sup>, m**

#### **The Ukrainian Carpathians**

#### **The Crimean Mountains**

Hoverla	2,061	Roman-Kosh	1,545
Brebeneskul	2,032	Demir-Kapu	1,540
Petros	2,020	Zeytin-Kosh	1,534
Hutyn Tomnatyk	2,016	Kemal-Egerek	1,530
Rebra	2,001	Eklizi-Burun	1,527

#### **The Longest Rivers<sup>1</sup>,** *length in Ukraine, km*

#### **The Biggest Lakes and Estuaries<sup>1</sup>,** *area, sq.km*

Dnipro	1,121	Inhulets	549	Yalpuh	149	Dniprovskiyi	800
Dnister	925	Psel	520	Kagul	90	Utlyutskiyi	700
Pivdennyi Boh	806	Sluch	451	Kugurluy	82	Dnistrovskiyi	360
Siverskiy Donets	700	Styr	424	Sasyk	75.3	Sasyk (Kunduk)	210
Horyn'	577	Zakhidnyi Boh	401	Katlabug	68	Molochnyi	168
Desna	575	Oril'	346			Buzkiy	162

**Forest and forested area<sup>2</sup>** – 10.6 *mln.ha* (17.6% of territory)

#### **Preserves and National Nature Parks<sup>3</sup>**

Total – 71 Their area – 1,688.5 *thsd.ha*

including: natural – 19 (205.3 *thsd.ha*)

biospheric – 4 (252.2 *thsd.ha*)

national nature parks – 48 (1,231.0 *thsd.ha*)

**Total agricultural land<sup>2</sup>** (end of 2014) – 41.5 *mln.ha*

including arable land – 32.5 *mln.ha*

<sup>1</sup> Source: According to data from the National Atlas of Ukraine, SSPE Kartographia, 2007

<sup>2</sup> Source: According to data from the State Agency of Land Resources of Ukraine

<sup>3</sup> Source: According to data from the LMinistry of Ecology and Natural Resources of Ukraine (including the temporary occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol)

### Climate

The Eastern European Plain (95% of the area), together with Ukrainian Carpathians and Crimean Mountains (5% of the area) have mainly a temperate continental climate. The Southern Crimea climate has subtropical features.

In 2014 the absolute minimum of air temperature was minus 31<sup>0</sup> in February in the Luhansk oblast. In 2014 the absolute maximum of air temperature was plus 40<sup>0</sup> in August in the Dnipropetrovsk, Kherson, Autonomous Republik of Crimea oblasts.

<u>Annual rainfall in 2014<sup>1</sup>, mm</u>			
Steppe	478	Forest	632
Forest-steppe	542	Kyiv city	537

### Average Air Temperature in 2014<sup>1</sup>, °C

	<b>Climatic zones</b>			<b>Kyiv city</b>
	<b>steppe</b>	<b>forest–steppe</b>	<b>forest</b>	
<b>2014</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<i>By month</i>			
January	-2.5	-4.5	-2.8	-4.8
February	-0.8	-1.1	0.6	-0.5
March	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.8
April	10.5	9.7	10.1	10.3
May	17.8	16.6	15.0	16.9
June	19.8	17.6	17.0	18.2
July	23.5	21.2	20.7	22.1
August	23.5	20.7	19.2	21.3
September	17.1	14.9	14.5	15.3
October	8.3	7.2	8.7	7.7
November	2.5	1.7	3.3	1.7
December	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	-2.1

<sup>1</sup> Source: According to data from the Ukrainian Hydrometeorological center



## Political System

Ukraine is a sovereign, independent, democratic, social and legal state.

Ukraine is a Republic. Ukraine's people represent the sovereignty and the unified source of power in the country. People execute power directly as well as through state authorities and local self-administration offices.

State power in Ukraine is exercised on the basis of its legislative, executive and judicial branches.

Ukraine's Constitution has supreme judicial power.

The President of Ukraine is the Head of the State and speaks on behalf of its name<sup>1</sup>. The President elected by citizens of Ukraine on the basis of the common, equal and direct voting right by ballot for the period of five years and no more than for two terms successively.

The legislative branch consists of a one-chamber parliament – the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine. Executive power is carried out by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

Political parties and public organisations take active part in the creation of the democratic state. They are the source of innovation and social and political technologies suggested to the society. They also act as guarantors of the democratic development of Ukraine.

In Ukraine there are 233<sup>2</sup> political parties and 61,090<sup>3</sup> public organisations with international and all-Ukrainian status.

<sup>1</sup> Source: *Constitution of Ukraine, K., Yurinkom, 1996*

<sup>2</sup> Source: the State Registration Service of Ukraine

<sup>3</sup> Source: the local justice



## Religions

The majority of the believers are Christians, first of all Orthodox confession. Greek-Catholic, Roman-Catholic, Protestant, Jewish, Moslem and Eastern religions are also wide spread.

### **The major religious organisations are represented by:**

Ukrainian Orthodox Church  
Ukrainian Greek-Catholic Church  
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the Kyiv Patriarchy  
Evangelical Christians-Baptists

Roman-Catholic Church  
Christians of Evangelical Faith  
Seventh-day Adventists  
Jehovah's Witnesses



## Administrative and Territorial Units<sup>1</sup>

	2013	2014	2015 (January 1)
Autonomous Republic	1	1	1
Regions (oblasts)	24	24	24
Cities, total	460	460	460
including special status with more than 1 mln. inhabitants, <i>thsd.</i>	2	2	2
Kyiv (capital)	2,845	2,869	2,888
Odesa	1,015	1,017	1,017
Kharkiv	1,451	1,451	1,453
Rayons	490	490	490
Townships	885	885	885
Villages, <i>thsd.</i>	28.4	28.4	28.4

<sup>1</sup> Source: According to data from official web site of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine

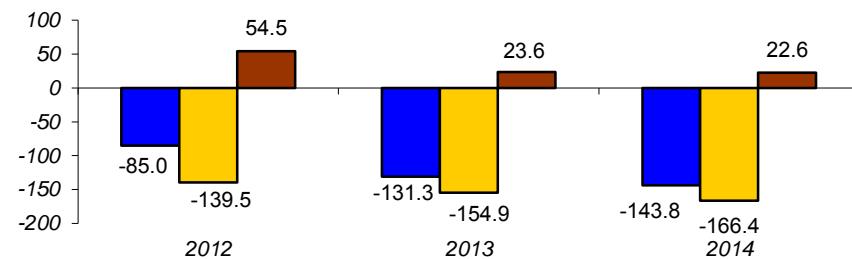


## Population<sup>1</sup> and Migration

Ukraine is a country with many nationalities: Ukrainians, Russians, Belorussians, Moldavans, Tatars, Bulgarians, Hungarians, Romanians, Poles and others.

			(mln. persons)
Urban	29.7	Male	19.9
Rural	13.2	Female	23.0

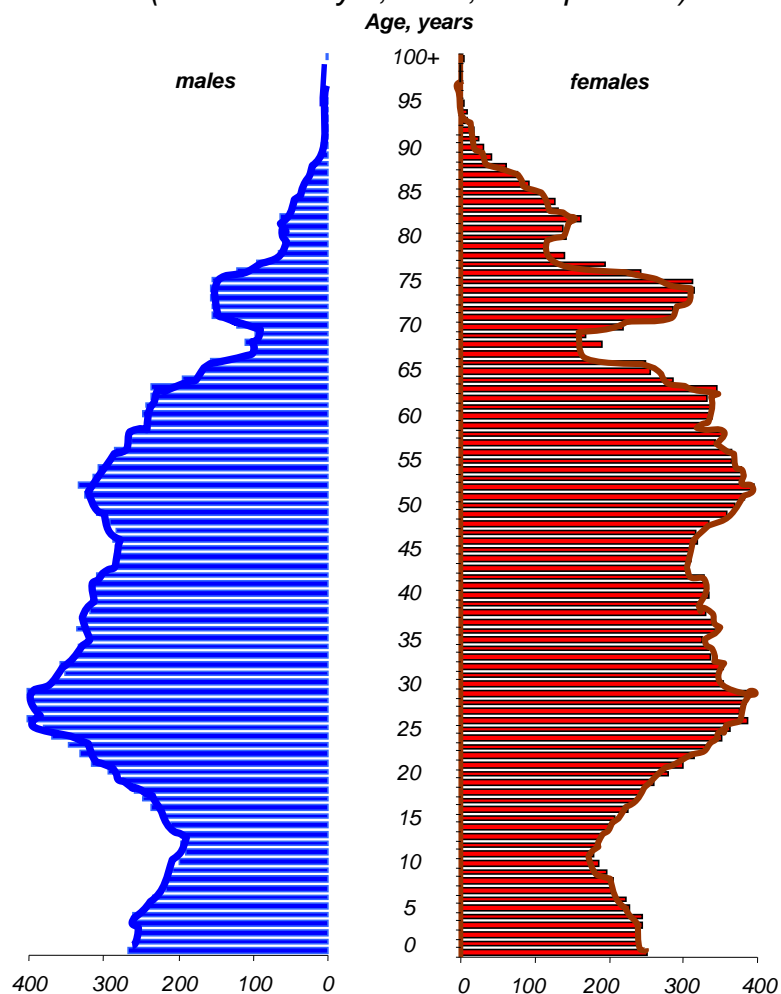
**Increase (decrease) in the population**  
(*thsd. persons*)



<sup>1</sup> Estimation of population is based on the existing administrative data

■ Total increase (decrease)    ■ Natural increase (decrease)    ■ Migration increase (decrease)

**Resident Population Distribution by Sex and Age,**  
(as of January 1, 2015; thsd. persons)



**Vital statistics**

	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Live births, thsd.</b>	491.4	475.1	465.9
<b>Deaths, thsd.</b>	630.9	630.0	632.3
<b>Deaths of infants under 1 year old, persons</b>	4,133	3,839	3,656
<b>Natural increase (decrease) in the population, thsd.</b>	-139.5	-154.9	-166.4
<b>Marriages, thsd.</b>	263.0	287.3	295.0
<b>Divorces, thsd.</b>	159.4	156.0	130.7

**Migration movement of the population**  
(all flows of migration<sup>2</sup>)

	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Number of arrivals</b>	689.0	639.2	542.5
<b>Number of those leaving</b>	634.4	615.6	519.9
<b>Migration increase (decrease)</b>	54.6	23.6	22.6

(thsd.)

<sup>1</sup> Information is compiled on the basis of available administrative data excluding share of the counterterrorist operation zone

<sup>2</sup> All flows of migration include intraregional, interregional and interstate migration





## Employment and Unemployment

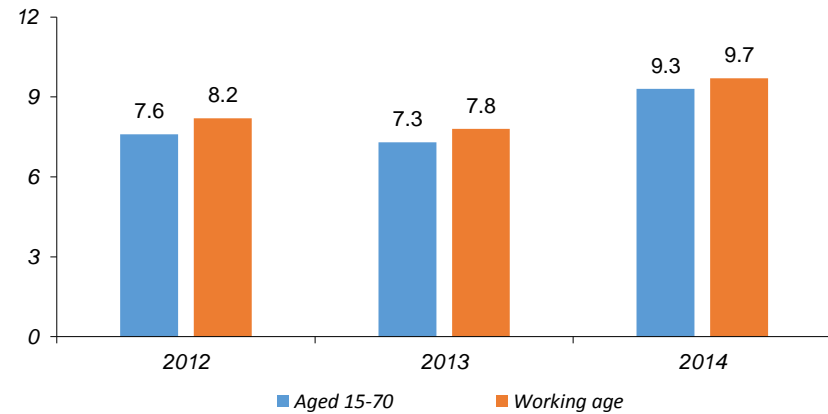
### **Population by Economic Activity**, thsd. persons

(data from the sample surveys of the population (households) on economic activity)

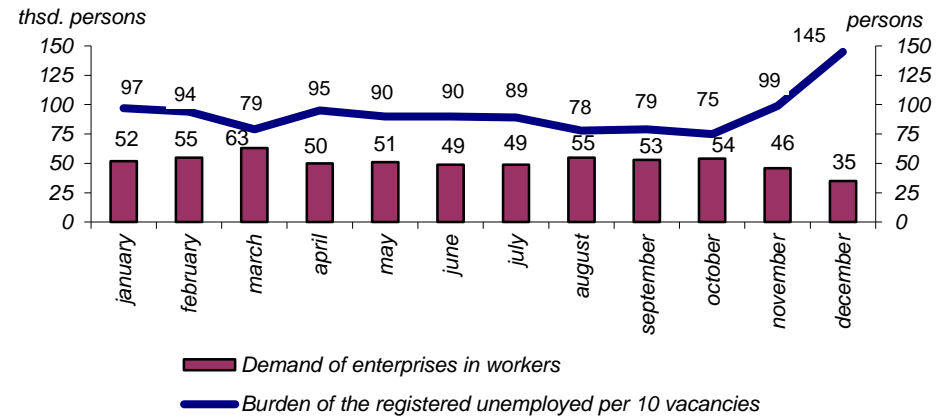
	2012	2013	2014
<b>Economically active population</b>			
aged 15-70	20,851.2	20,824.6	19,920.9
working age	19,317.8	19,399.7	19,035.2
<b>Employed</b>			
aged 15-70	19,261.4	19,314.2	18,073.3
working age	17,728.6	17,889.4	17,188.1
<b>Unemployed (ILO methodology)</b>			
aged 15-70	1,589.8	1,510.4	1,847.6
working age	1,589.2	1,510.3	1,847.1
<b>Economically inactive population</b>			
aged 15-70	11,456.9	11,270.1	12,023.0
working age	7,186.2	7,196.5	7,617.7
<b>Economic activity rate, percent</b> of the total population of the relevant age group			
aged 15-70	64.5	64.9	62.4
working age	72.9	72.9	71.4

### **Unemployment rate (ILO methodology)**

(percent of economically active population of relevant age group)



### **Demand and supply of labour force on registered labour market in 2014** (end of month)





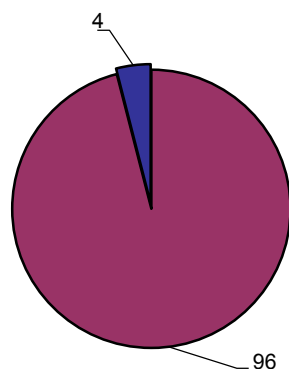
# Unified State Register of Enterprises and Organisations of Ukraine (Business Register)

## Units in the Business Register, by Main Organisational and Legal Forms of Business

	<i>(as of January 1, thsd.)</i>				<i>(as of January 1, thsd.)</i>		
	2013	2014	2015		2013	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,269.9</b>	<b>1,298.5</b>	<b>1,331.2</b>	Cooperative	29.6	29.8	29.7
Farm	47.4	47.5	47.3	Organisation (establishment, institution)	110.3	109.3	109.5
Private enterprise	263.7	261.9	259.8	Non-profit organisation	69.6	72.1	75.8
Public enterprise	5.8	5.7	5.6	Religious organisation	23.6	24.4	25.0
Communal enterprise	14.2	14.0	13.8	Trade union, association of trade	27.4	28.2	28.9
Joint-stock company	24.4	23.7	23.1	Condominium	14.0	15.2	16.0
Limited liability company	468.0	493.3	519.6	Other organisational and legal forms of business	171.9	173.4	177.1

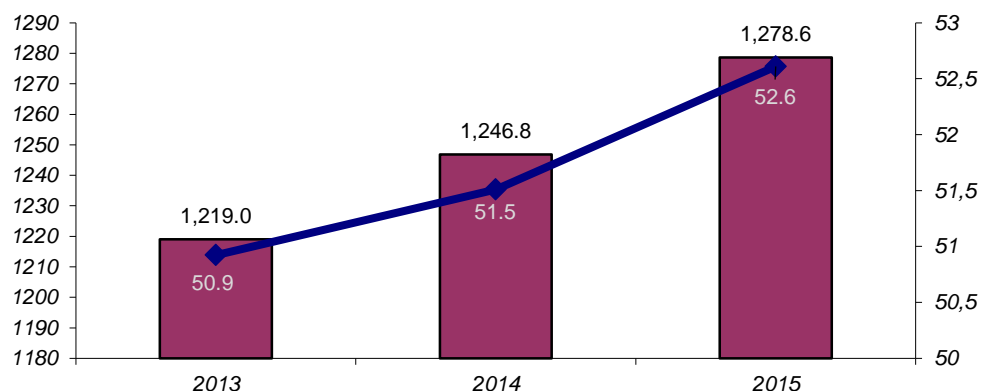
## Business Register units, by the legal status

*(as of January 1, 2015, percent)*



Legal entities

*(as of January 1, thsd.)*



Branches

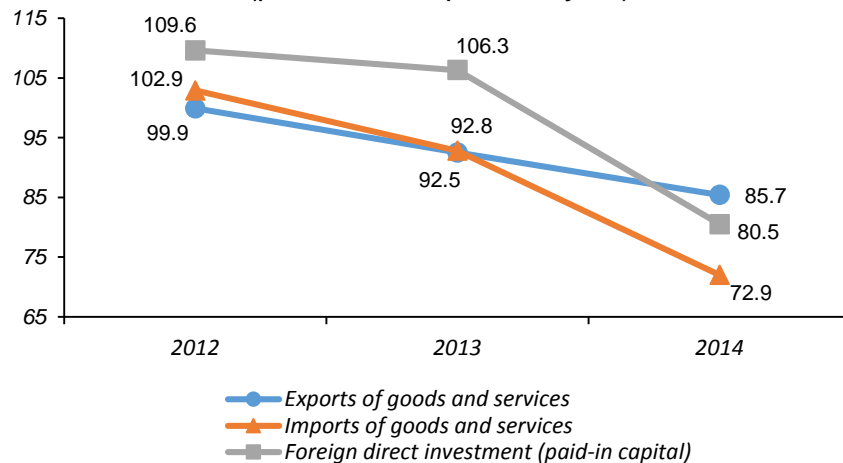


## Basic Economic Indicators

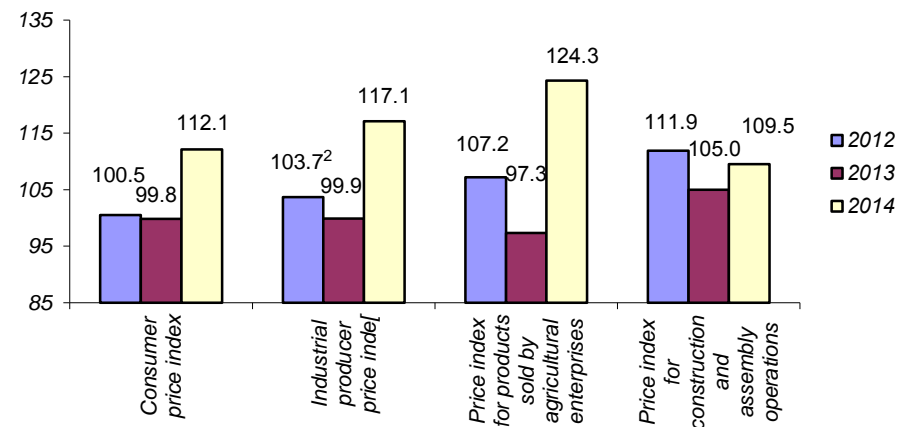
	2012	2013	2014
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>, bln. UAH</b>	1,404.7	1,465.2	1,566.7
GDP per capita, thsd. UAH	32.5	34.0	36.4
<b>Financial outcome before taxation, bln. UAH</b>	102.1	33.8	-517.4
<b>Industrial production index</b> (of the previous year), percent	99.3	95.7	89.9
<b>Agricultural production index</b> (of the previous year), percent	96.1	113.6	102.8
<b>Capital investment<sup>1</sup>, bln. UAH</b>	273.3	249.9	219.4
<b>Retail turnover of enterprises</b> (including restaurants) <sup>1</sup> , bln. UAH	383.3	409.1	438.3
<b>Volume of services sold</b> (including VAT), bln. UAH	313.0	342.9	360.6

<sup>1</sup> At current prices

**Growth (decline) rate of external economic activity**  
(percent of the previous year)



**Price indices**  
(percent of the previous year)



<sup>2</sup> Including the temporary occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol



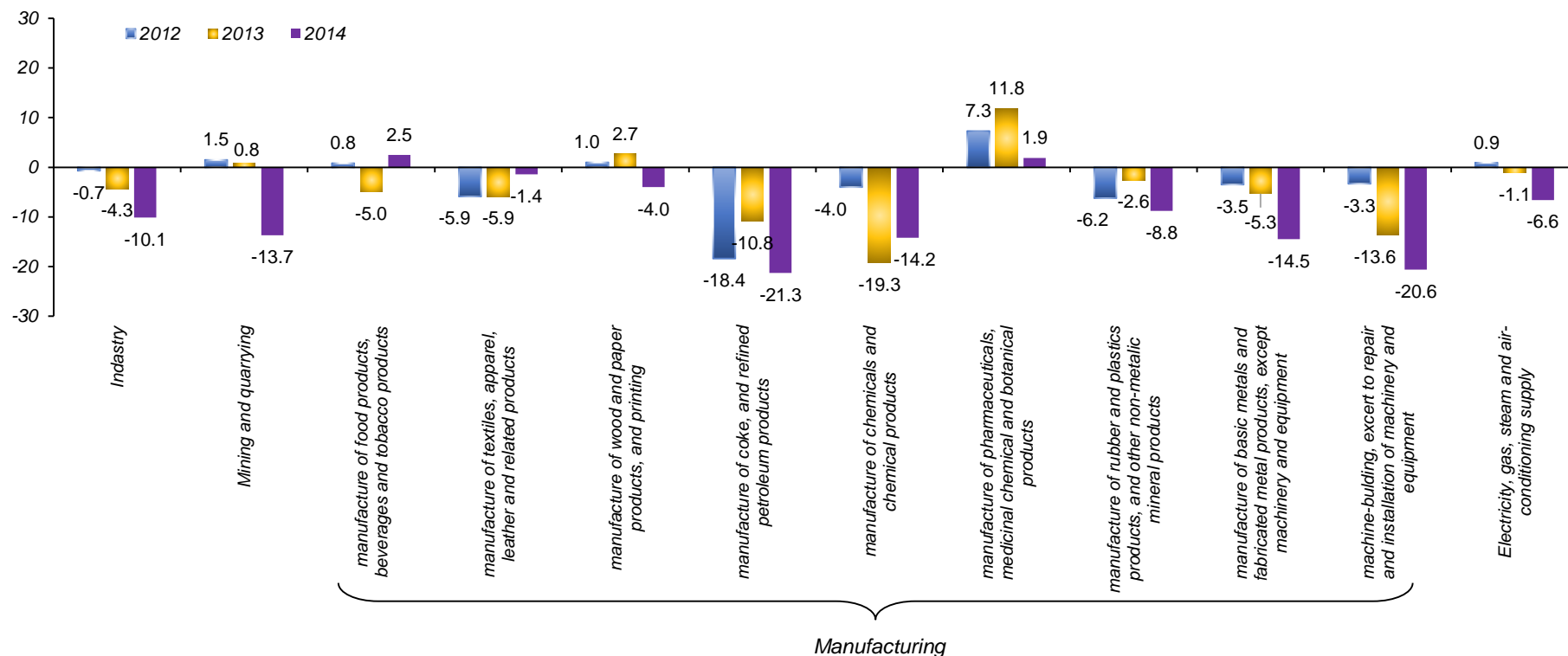
## Industry

### Output of Basic Products

	2012	2013	2014		2012	2013	2014
Hard of coal, <i>mln.t</i>	65.7	64.4	45.2	Ammonium nitrate (excluding in tablets or similar forms or in packages of a weight of less or equal 10 kg), <i>mln.t N</i>	0.9	0.8	0.5
Crude oil, including oil obtained from bituminous minerals, <i>mln.t</i>	2.3	2.2	2.0	Paints and varnishes based on polyesters, acrylic or vinyl polymers, in a non-aqueous medium; solutions, <i>thsd.t</i>	101	92.3	79.6
Natural gas, liquified or gaseous, <i>bln.cub.m</i>	19.3	19.7	20.1	Non-refractory clay building bricks (excluding of siliceous fossil meals or earths), <i>mln.pcs</i>	2.1	2.1	2.2
Non-agglomerated iron concentrates, <i>mln.t</i>	67.1	70.4	68.3	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement and similar hydraulic cements, <i>mln.t</i>	9.6	9.4	8.6
Meat of cattle, fresh or chilled, <i>thsd.t</i>	60.2	61.5	55.9	Prefabricated structural components for building, of cement, concrete or artificial stone, <i>mln.t</i>	4.8	4.6	3.9
Meat of cattle, frozen, <i>thsd.t</i>	16.2	25.4	17.4	Pig iron and spiegeleisen in pigs, blocks or other primary forms, <i>mln.t</i>	28.5	29.1	24.8
Meat of swine, fresh or chilled, <i>thsd.t</i>	184	215	237	Steel without semi-finished products produced through continuous casting, <i>mln.t</i>	16.6	15.1	12.7
Meat of swine, frozen, <i>thsd.t</i>	13.3	10.6	14.5	Semi-finished products produced through continuous casting, <i>mln.t</i>	16.9	18.1	14.7
Meat of poultry, fresh or chilled, <i>thsd.t</i>	630	728	710	Finished rolled ferrous metals, <i>mln.t</i>	18.4	17.8	14.3
Meat of poultry, frozen, <i>thsd.t</i>	66.5	132	160	Tubes and pipes, hollow profiles ,of steel, <i>mln.t</i>	2.2	1.8	1.6
Crude sunflower-seed and sunflower oil and their fractions (excluding chemically modified), <i>thsd.t</i>	3,803	3,402	4,359	Television receivers, whether or not combined with radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproduction apparatus, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	391	319	438
Processed liquid milk (pasteurized, sterilized, homogenized, clarified, peptized), <i>thsd.t</i>	904	965	1,117	Electric lamps, <i>mln.pcs</i>	171	168	160
Butter, <i>thsd.t</i>	87.5	92.9	114	Tractors for agriculture and forestry, <i>pcs</i>	5,278	4,273	4,121
Flour, <i>thsd.t</i>	2,445	2,426	2,346	Lathes for removing, drilling, boring or milling, <i>pcs</i>	108	117	66
Bread and bakery products, short storage, <i>thsd.t</i>	1,605	1,484	1,357	Motor cars, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	69.7	45.8	25.9
Granulated sugar, <i>thsd.t</i>	2,143	1,262	2,053	Trucks, <i>pcs</i>	2,943	2,011	1,214
Spreads and fat mixtures that contain the weight part of total fat from 50% to 85% including milk fat in fat phase no less than 25%, <i>thsd.t</i>	54.6	53.4	52.5	Buses, <i>pcs</i>	3,594	2,571	896
Textiles, <i>mln.sq.m</i>	106	93.6	80.6	Trolley-buses, <i>pcs</i>	149	... <sup>1</sup>	59
Knitted underwear, <i>mln.pcs</i>	28.2	29.0	20.1	Electricity, <i>bln.kW-h</i>	198	193	183
Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery, knitted or crocheted, <i>mln. pairs</i>	81.8	75.6	74.2				
Jumpers, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, <i>mln.pcs</i>	1.5	1.2	1.0				
Footwear, <i>mln. pairs</i>	28.3	30.5	27.5				
Exercise-books, of paper or paperboard, <i>thsd.t</i>	13.1	14.5	10.5				
Sulphuric acid; oleum, <i>mln.t</i>	0.8	0.6	0.6				
Urea, <i>mln.t N</i>	1.8	1.4	1.0				

<sup>1</sup>Data are excluded in order to comply with the Ukraine's Law *On the State Statistics* as to confidentiality of information

**Increase, decrease (-) in industrial output by type of activity**  
(percent of the previous year)



## Innovations in Industry

	2012	2013	2014		2012	2013	2014
Share of industrial enterprises that introduced innovations, <i>percent of the total number of the surveyed</i>	17.5	16.9	16.1	Introduction of innovative products, <i>units</i>	3,337	3,023	3,661
New technological processes introduced	2,139	1,540	1,743	Share of the sold innovation products in the total volume of the sold products, <i>percent</i>	3.3	3.3	2.5

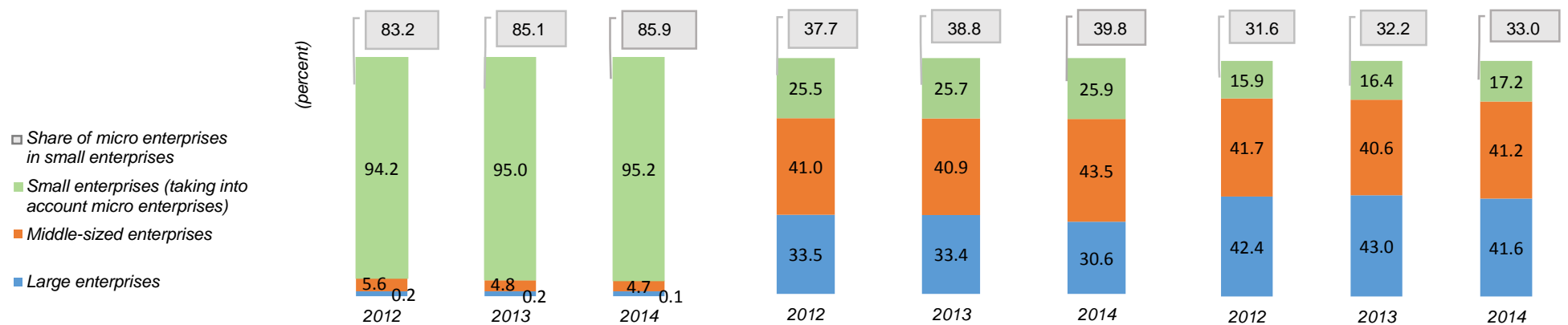


## Activity of Enterprises

Statistical data regarding the basic indicators of enterprises' activities by their size are compiled using the criteria for large, middle-sized, small and micro enterprises specified in the Economic Code of Ukraine as worded as of March 22, 2012.

- **micro enterprises** – average number of employees ≤ 10 persons, annual revenue ≤ 2 million euros;
- **small enterprises** – average number of employees ≤ 50 persons, annual revenue ≤ 10 million euros;
- **large enterprises** – average number of employees > 250 persons, annual revenue > 50 million euros;
- **middle-sized enterprises** – other entities.

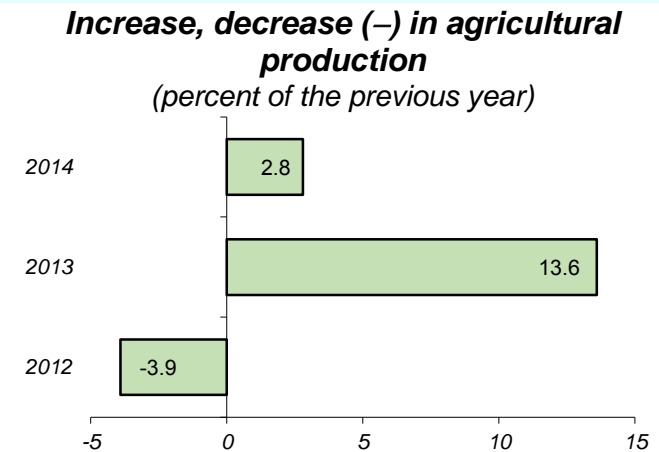
	Number of enterprises (thsd.)			Number of employees (mln.)			Volume of the sold products (goods, services) (bln. UAH)		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>	347.1	372.8	341.0	7.3	7.0	6.1	4,104.4	3,950.4	4,045.7
Large	0.7	0.7	0.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1,739.8	1,699.5	1,683.7
Middle-sized	19.3	18.0	15.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	1,713.6	1,602.8	1,667.6
Small	327.1	354.1	324.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	651.0	648.1	694.4
of which micro enterprises	272.2	301.4	278.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	205.6	208.9	229.1





## Agriculture

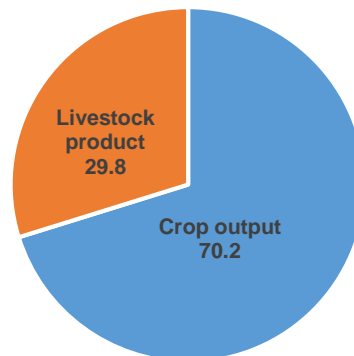
	2012	2013	2014
<b>Agricultural production – total</b> (at the 2010 constant prices), <i>bln. UAH</i>	<b>216,589.8</b>	<b>246,109.4</b>	<b>252,924.4</b>
agricultural enterprises	110,071.7	133,683.1	139,177.4
agricultural holdings of households including	106,518.1	112,426.3	113,747.0
<b>crop output – total</b>	<b>145,843.6</b>	<b>172,131.2</b>	<b>177,443.5</b>
agricultural enterprises	80,462.6	101,297.0	105,291.5
agricultural holdings of households	65,381.0	70,834.2	72,152.0
<b>livestock products – total</b>	<b>70,746.2</b>	<b>73,978.2</b>	<b>75,480.9</b>
agricultural enterprises	29,609.1	32,386.1	33,885.9
agricultural holdings of households	41,137.1	41,592.1	41,595.0



### Structure of cross agricultural production in 2014

(percent)

Breeding cattle and poultry	13.8
Milk	11.3
Eggs	3.7
Other products of animal production	1.0



Grain crops	26.8
Industrial crops	20.0
Potatoes, vegetables and cucurbitaceous crops	18.4
Fruit, berries and grapes	3.1
Other products of crop output	1.9

### Cultivated areas under basic agricultural crops

(thsd.ha)

	2012	2013	2014
grain crops	14,255	15,327	14,627
sunflowers	5,013	5,006	5,212
sugar beets (for processing)	449	271	330
potatoes	1,419	1,370	1,343
vegetables	480	471	464
fruit and berries (area for fruit and berry plantations of which fruit-bearing)	210	210	210

### Output of basic agricultural crops

(mln.t)

	2012	2013	2014
grain crops	45,308	62,285	63,859
sunflowers	8,313	10,941	10,134
sugar beets (for processing)	18,439	10,789	15,734
potatoes	22,906	21,852	23,693
vegetables	9,625	9,396	9,638
fruit and berries	1,886	2,168	1,999

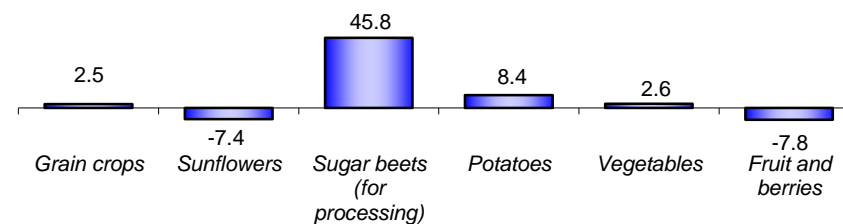
### Yields of basic agricultural crops

(centners per 1 ha)

	2012	2013	2014
grain crops	31.8	40.6	43.7
sunflowers	16.6	21.9	19.4
sugar beets (for processing)	411	399	477
potatoes	161	160	176
vegetables	201	200	208
fruit and berries	89.7	103.3	95.2

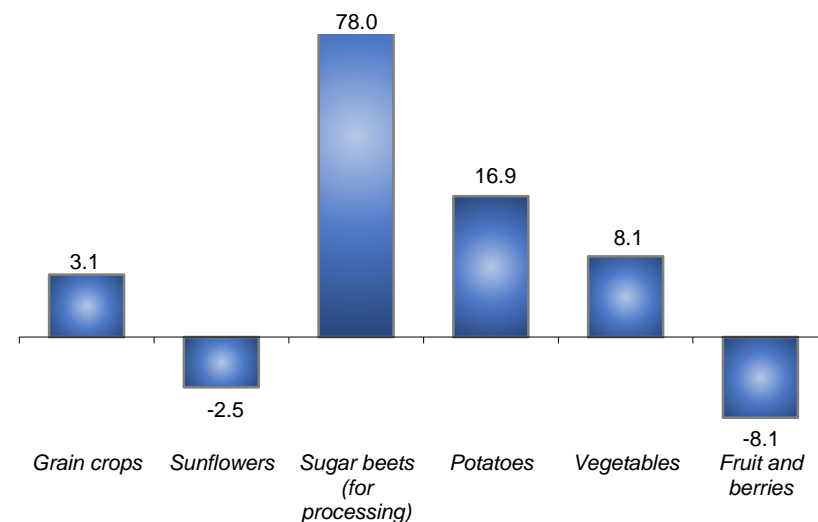
### **Increase, decrease (-) in basic agricultural crops output, 2014**

(percent of the previous year)



### **Increase, decrease (-) in yields of basic agricultural crops, 2014**

(centners of the previous year)



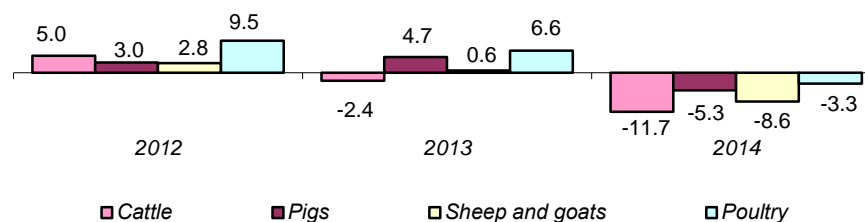


**Livestock and poultry population** (end of year)

(thsd. heads)

	2012	2013	2014
cattle	4,506	4,398	3,884
including cows	2,488	2,443	2,263
pigs	7,418	7,765	7,351
sheep and goats	1,491	1,500	1,371
poultry, mln. heads	206.9	220.6	213.3

**Increase, decrease (-) in livestock and poultry population**  
(percent of the previous year)



**Output of basic animal products**

(thsd.t)

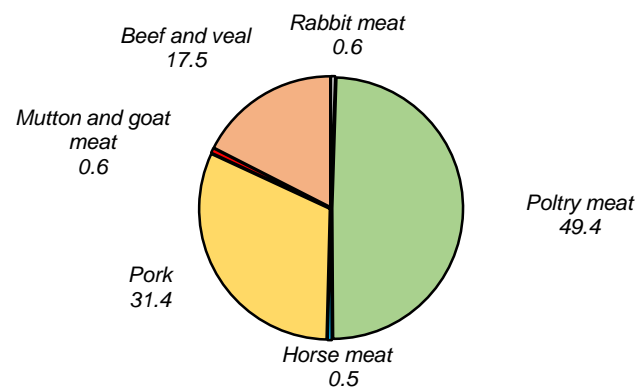
	2012	2013	2014
meat (slaughter weight)	2,063	2,260	2,360
of which			
beef and veal	374	412	413
pork	664	712	743
mutton and goat meat	14	14	14
poultry meat	986	1,096	1,165
rabbit meat	14	14	13
horse meat	12	12	12
milk	11,067	11,191	11,133
eggs, mln.pcs	18,364	19,094	19,587
wool, t	2,659	2,621	2,602

**Increase, decrease (-) in basic animal products output, 2014**

(percent of the previous year)



**Structure of meat output by category, 2014**  
(percent of the total)

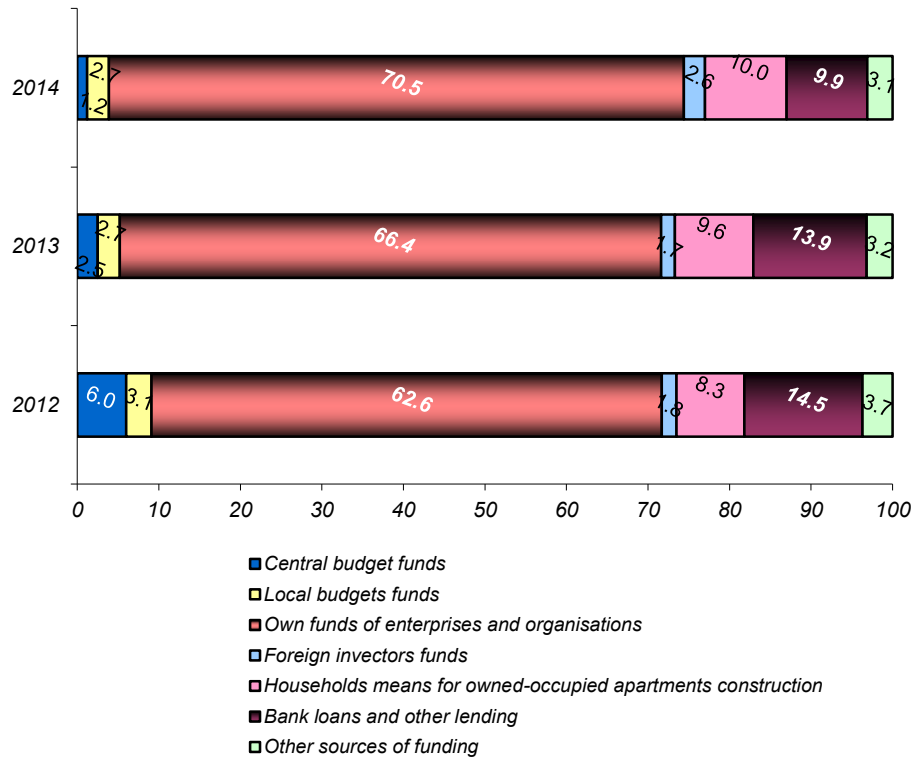




## Capital Investment and Construction

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Indices for capital investment,</b> <i>percent of the previous year</i>	108.3	92.1	75.9

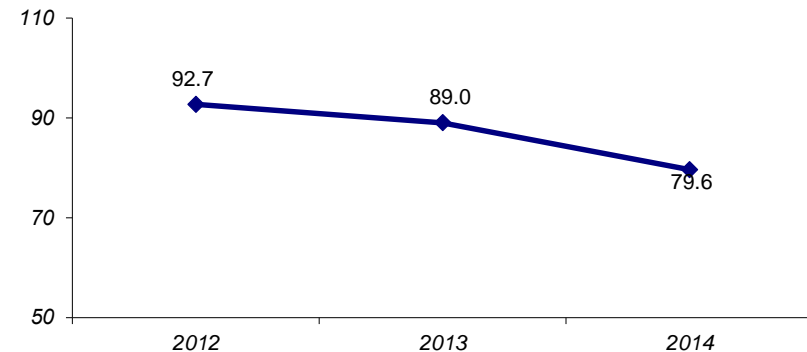
**Structure of capital investment,  
by source of financing**  
(percent of the total)



	2012	2013	2014
<b>Indices of construction output by type,</b> <i>percent of the previous year</i>	92.7	89.0	79.6

including			
buildings	93.9	96.6	79.6
residential	93.5	111.3	103.5
non-residential	94.1	90.0	66.3
engineering structures	91.7	82.8	79.7

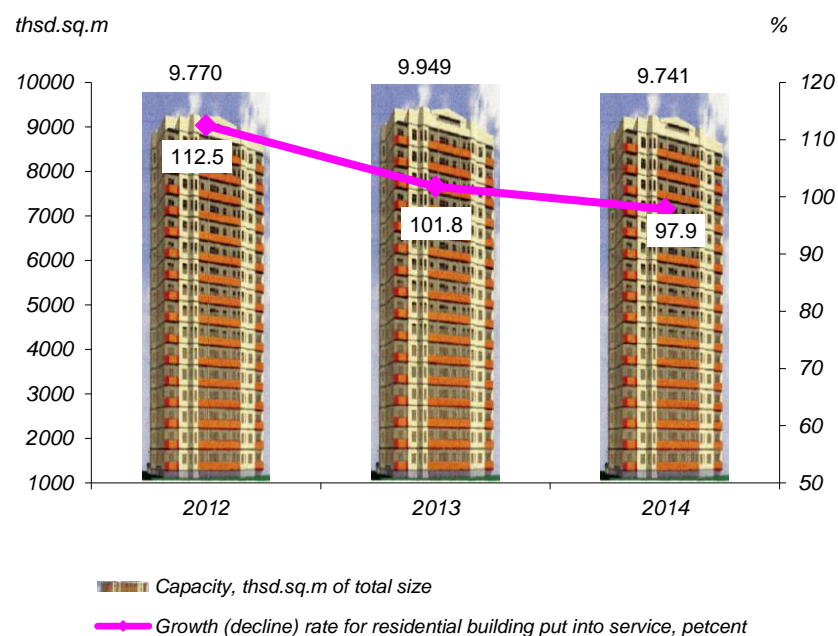
**Indices of construction output**  
(percent of the previous year)



### Social facilities put into service

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Pre-school educational institutions, thsd. places</b>	2.2	3.9	1.7
<b>Secondary educational institutions, thsd. places</b>	8.5	5.5	2.6
<b>Institutions of higher educational 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> accreditation level, thsd.sq.m of total school facilities</b>	5.0	4.1	–
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> accreditation level, thsd.sq.m of total school facilities</b>	22.2	34.2	10.0
<b>Hospital facilities, thsd. beds</b>	1.1	0.9	0.2
<b>Clinics, thsd. attendance per shift of which children's out-patient clinics, thsd. attendance per shift</b>	4.0	3.7	3.5
<b>Sanatoria, thsd. beds</b>	0.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Recreation centres and rest homes, thsd. admission number</b>	0.4	0.5	0.1
<b>Club-houses, thsd. seats</b>	1.8	1.2	1.4
<b>Stadiums, thsd. seats</b>	1.7	1.6	0.3
	54.6	6.7	–

### Residential buildings put into service<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> On residential buildings put into service according to Orders



## Housing Stock

	(mln.sq.m of total size)		
	2012	2013 <sup>1</sup>	2014 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total housing stock</b>	1,045.3	1,047.6	966.1
<b>Urban housing stock</b>	665.8	665.4	588.1
<b>Rural housing stock</b>	379.5	382.2	378.0

<sup>1</sup> According to the State Statistics Service of Ukraine



## Food Products Sold through Retail Trade Network of Enterprises



## Foodstuffs Consumption

	2012	2013	(thsd.t) 2014		(per capita per year, kg)	2012	2013	2014
<b>Meat and meat products</b>	500	588	489	<b>Meat and meat products</b>				
<b>Butter</b>	35	37	35	<i>(in terms of meat, including lard and offal)</i>	54.2	56.0	54.9	
<b>Vegetable oil</b>	140	137	139	<b>Milk and dairy products</b>				
<b>Rennet cheese, processed and lactic cheese</b>	87	90	86	<i>(in terms of milk)</i>	216.5	222.7	222.5	
<b>Eggs, mln.pcs</b>	2,495	2,651	2,566	<b>Eggs, pcs</b>	308	310	311	
<b>Sugar</b>	158	199	212	<b>Fish and fish products</b>	13.6	14.5	10.8	
<b>Confectionery (including ice cream)</b>	324	336	341	<b>Sugar</b>	37.7	37.1	36.5	
<b>Tea</b>	11	11	11	<b>Oil</b>	13.0	13.3	13.8	
<b>Potatoes</b>	169	169	142	<b>Potatoes</b>	141.2	135.9	145.0	
<b>Vegetables</b>	418	433	387	<b>Vegetables, melons and gourds</b>	164.2	163.6	163.1	
<b>Fruit, berries, grapes, nuts (including water melons and muskmelons)</b>	411	404	355	<b>Fruit, berries and grapes (excluding those processed for wine)</b>	53.4	56.3	54.0	
<b>Bread, bakery and macaroni products (in terms of flour)</b>	791	796	811	<b>Bakery products (bread, pasta in terms of flour; flour, cereals and legume crops)</b>	109.4	108.3	108.4	



## Transport and Communications

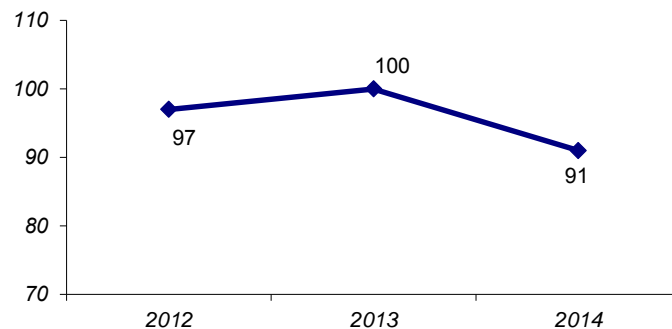
### Freight shipped

	2012	2013	2014 (mln.t)
<b>All mode of transport</b>	1,801	1,802	1,643
including			
<b>Land</b>	1,793	1,796	1,637
rail	431	436	386
road	1,235	1,236	1,151
pipeline	127	125	100
<b>Water</b>	7	6	6
sea	3	3	3
river	4	3	3
<b>Air</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1

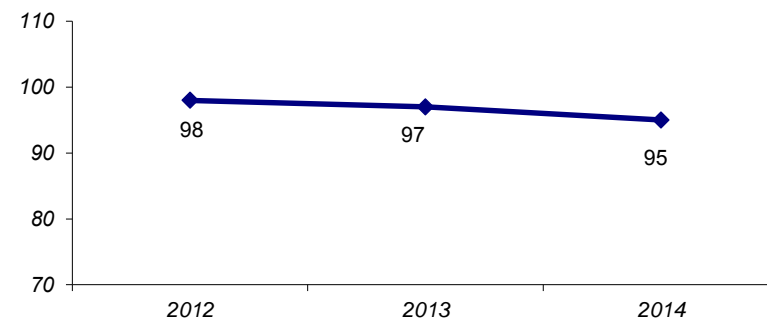
### Passengers transported

	2012	2013	2014 (mln.)
<b>All mode of transport</b>	6,455	6,231	5,902
including			
<b>Land</b>	6,447	6,223	5,895
rail	407	404	389
bus	3,321	3,197	2,913
tram	786	744	770
trolley-bus	1,158	1,103	1,097
subway	774	775	726
<b>Water</b>	1	1	1
sea	0	0	0
river	1	1	1
<b>Air</b>	8	8	6

**Volume indices for freight shipped**  
(percent of the previous year)



**Volume indices for passengers transported**  
(percent of the previous year)



### Operational length of public transport network

(thsd.km)

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Railroads</b>	21.0	21.0	20.9
Navigable river routes	2.1	2.1	1.6
Trolley-bus routes (single-track)	3.9	3.9	3.6
Tram routes (single-track railroads)	1.9	1.9	1.8
Subways (double-track railroads), km	110.8	112.3	112.3
<b>Operational length of automobile roads</b>	163.1	163.0	163.0
including with hard coating	159.5	159.5	159.5

As of January 1, 2015, the length of public pipelines equalled 45.3 thsd.km, while 78.6 km of public pipelines concentrated on 1 thsd.sq.km of territory.

### Post and communications services

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Dispatched, mln.</b>			
newspapers and magazines	972	887	678
letters	377	299	256
telegrams	1	1	1
parcels	45	19	17
money transfers and pension payments	115	110	100
<b>Long-distance telephone calls (including international), mln.</b>	5,655	5,137	4,481
<b>Availability of telephones to households, units</b>			
Private telephones per 100 households (including departmental)	58	56	52
Long-distance public telephones per 100 thsd. population (including international and universal)	20	16	15

In 2014, Ukrainian Airline to/from Ukraine performed 63.5 thsd. international and 18.3 thsd. domestic air flights.

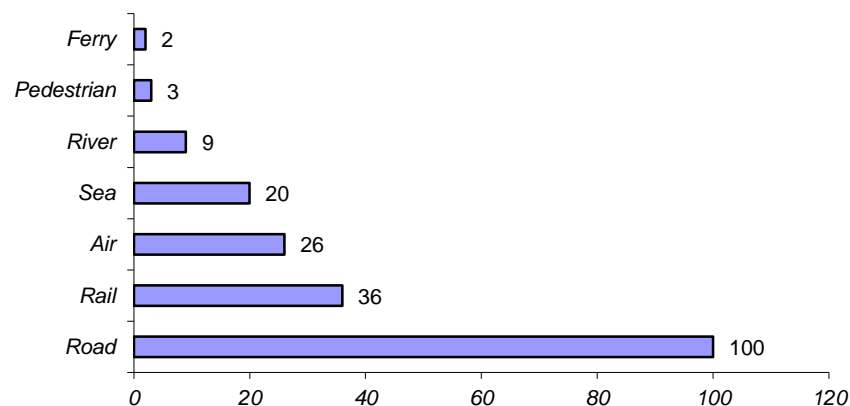
25 Ukrainian airlines worked at the market of **passenger air transportation**<sup>1</sup>, among them the largest were «Ukraine International Airlines» (volume contraction by 14.6% as compared to 2013), "Wizz Air Ukraine" (decrease by 19.4%), "Yuteir Ukraine" (decrease by 24.1%), "Rosa Witriv" (decrease by 11.9%), "Airlines of Kharkiv" (increase by 33.9%) and "Dniproavia" (increase by 20.7%).

**Scheduled international passenger air flights** from/to Ukraine were operated by 8 Ukrainian airlines to 35 countries and by 42 foreign air carries from 28 countries of the world, including 4 new ones (from OAE "Emirates Airline", from Greece "Ellinair", from Iran "Taban Air" and "Vista Georgia" from Georgia).

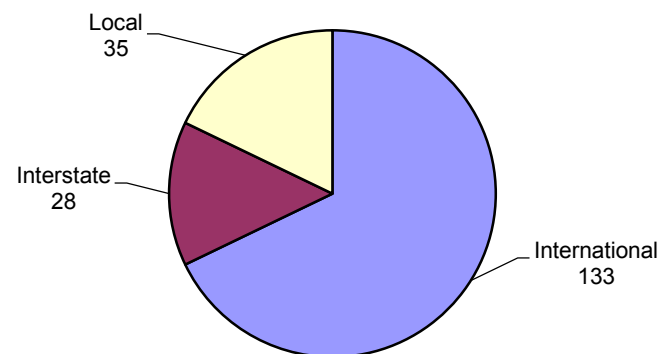
Among the services rendered by Ukraine to other countries of the world in 2014, the greatest share is made up by **transport services** – 53.3% (6.0 bln. USD), of which 36.7% pipeline, 17.4% rail, 13.8% sea and 17.8% air transport. In 2014, the trading and fish ports, and the industrial wharfs (sea and river) of Ukraine have processed 147.5 mln.t of cargo. Within cargo traffic that comes through the Ukrainian ports (wharfs), exports cargo (70.6%) and transit cargo (13.9%) prevail. Sea and river ports (wharfs) render services to about 15.0 thsd. vessels, 10.8 thsd. of them are of foreign origin and vessels belonging to foreign carriers.

### State Border Check Points<sup>2</sup> – 196

*By mode of transportation*



*By type of travel*



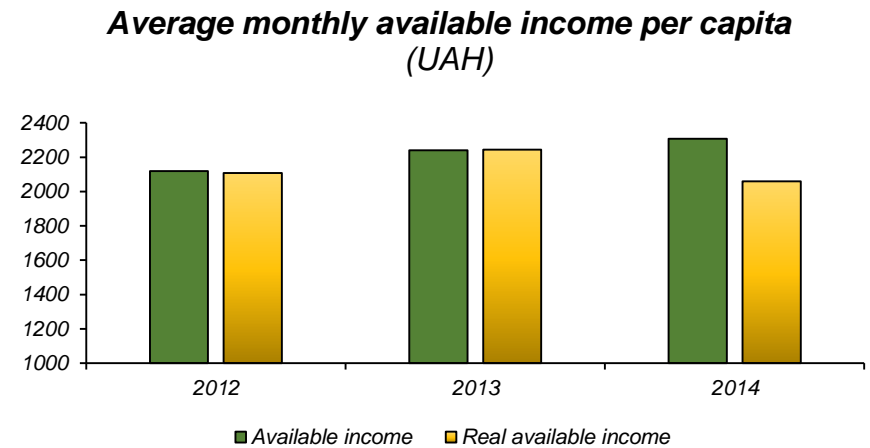
<sup>1</sup> Source: According to data from official web site of the State Air Transport Service of Ukraine

<sup>2</sup> Source: According to data from official web site of the State Frontier Service of Ukraine

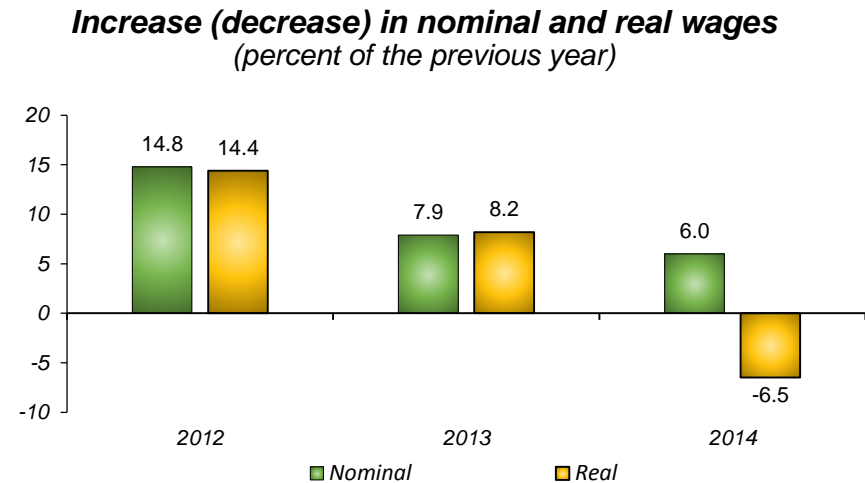


## Income of the Population

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average monthly available income per capita, UAH</b>	2,119	2,240	2,308
percent of the previous year	114.5	105.7	103.0
<b>Average monthly real available income per capita, UAH</b>	2,108	2,245	2,059



	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average monthly nominal wages, UAH</b>	3,041	3,282	3,480
percent of the previous year	114.8	107.9	106.0
<b>Index of real wages, percent of the previous year</b>	114.4	108.2	93.5
<b>Average monthly pensions payable to pensioners (end of year), UAH</b>	1,472.6	1,528.3	1,581.5
<b>Average size of assistance to persons who had the complicated real-life situation, per capita, UAH</b>			
in cash	385.7	514.1	785.7
in kind	111.6	119.8	119.3







## Education

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Pre-school educational institutions, thsd.</b>	15.7	16.0	15.0
enrollement, thsd.	1,357	1,396	1,295
<b>Boarding school for orphans and children deprived of parents' guardianship</b>	63	47	33
enrollement, thsd.	7.9	4.7	3.6
	<i>(beginning of academic year)</i>		
	<b>2012/ 2013</b>	<b>2013/ 2014</b>	<b>2014/ 2015</b>
<b>Secondary educational institutions, thsd.</b>	19.0	18.6	17.6
pupils, thsd.	4,009	3,988	3,757
<b>Professional training institutions<sup>1</sup></b>	937	933	814
graduated qualified workers, thsd.	195	218	182
<b>Institutions of higher education 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> levels of accreditation</b>	469	458	387
enrollement, thsd.	336	320	251
per 10 thsd. population	78	74	58
<b>Institutions of higher education 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> levels of accreditation</b>	316	309	277
enrollement, thsd.	1,770	1,673	1,438
per 10 thsd. population	410	389	335

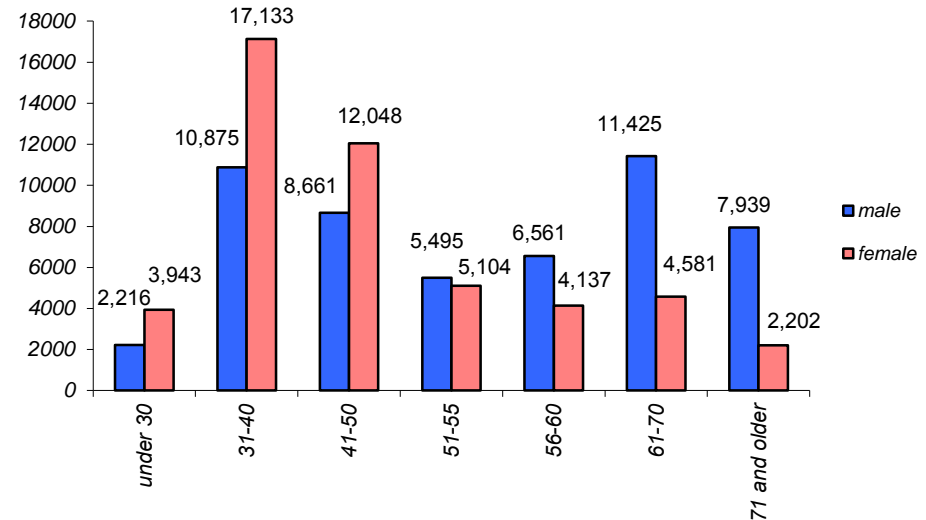
<sup>1</sup> End of year



## Science

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Staff engaged full time in R&amp;D, thsd.</b>	79.8	75.6	69.4
including those with a scientific degree of Doctor of Science	4.4	4.4	4.2
Candidate of Science (pre-doctoral degree)	15.4	15.4	14.7
<b>Share of the executed R&amp;D activities in the GDP, percent</b>	0.80	0.80	0.70

**Scientific staff with scientific degrees by sex and age group**  
(as of December 31, 2014, persons)





## Culture

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Libraries, thsd.</b>	18.4	18.3	16.9
<b>Theatres</b>	121	122	113
<b>Consert organisations</b>	78	76	73
<b>Museums</b>	553	568	543
<b>Club-houses, thsd.</b>	17.8	17.8	16.8
<b>Total magazines and other periodicals (excluding newspapers), published items</b>	2,861	3,161	3,121
annual circulation, mln. copies	366.3	465.8	513.0
<b>Total newspapers, published items</b>	2,295	2,219	2,129
annual circulation, mln. copies	3,114.8	3,273.1	2,701.6



## Health

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total medical practitioners (doctors) excluding dentists, thsd. per 10 thsd. population</b>	206	206	186
<b>Total paramedical stuff, thsd. per 10 thsd. population</b>	420	419	379
<b>Total hospitals, thsd.</b>	2.3	2.1	1.8
<b>Total beds, thsd. per 10 thsd. population</b>	384	378	336
<b>Total out-patient facilities, thsd.</b>	89.3	88.1	78.5
<b>Capacity of out-patient facilities, thsd. attendance per shift per 10 thsd. population</b>	8.0	10.3	9.8
	980	995	912
	227.8	231.9	213.4



## Main Resorts<sup>1</sup>

### Coast of Crimea:

Alushta, Evpatoriya, Saky, Feodosiya, Yalta municipality: Gurzuf, Yalta, Miskhor, Koreiz, Gaspra, Alupka, Symeiz, Foros

### The Black sea coast of the Mykolayiv, Odesa and Kherson regions:

Ochakiv, Hopry, Skadovsk, Odesa group of resorts: Kuyalnik, Lermontovskiyi, Arkadia, Velykyi Fontan (Great Fountain), Carolino-Buhas, Chornomorka, Zatoka (Bay), Hadjibey, Luzanivka, Prymorskyi (Seaside), Lebedevka, Mala Dolyna (Small Valley)

### The Azov sea coast:

Berdyansk, Kyrylivka

### Mountain and pre-mountain area of the Zakarpattia, Ivano-Frankivsk and Lviv regions:

Svaliava, Holubyne, Poliana, Suniak, Cherche, Vorokhta, Truskavets, Morshyn, Nemyriv, Liubin Velykyi, Kosiv, Yaremcha

### Resort areas of the Vinnytsia, Donetsk, Kyiv, Poltava and Kharkiv regions:

Myrhorod, Berezivski Mineral Waters, Ray-Olenivka, Sloviansk, Slovianohirsk, Koncha-Zaspa, Puscha-Vodytsia, Khmilnyk

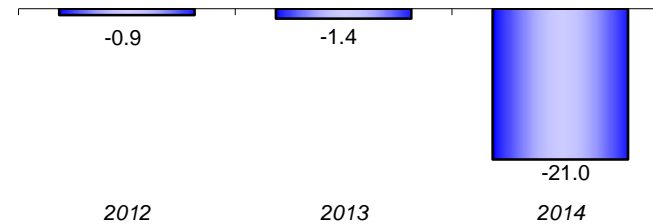
<sup>1</sup> Source: According to data from the handbook "Resorts and Sanatoriums of Ukraine", Kyiv, 2009



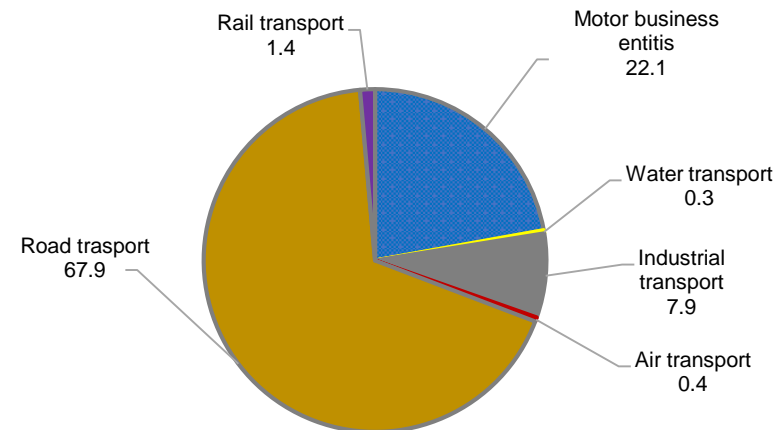
## Environment

	2012	2013	2014
<b>Emission of pollutants by stationary sources, <i>thsd.t</i></b>	4,299.4	4,265.9	3,190.4
<b>Emission of the pollutants into the atmosphere from stationary source, <i>per capita, kg</i></b>	99.4	98.9	74.2
<b>Emission of the pollutants by movable sources, <i>thsd.t</i></b>	2,363.2	2,303.3	1,996.2
by mode of transport			
road	2,133.9	2,081.5	1,796.5
rail, air, water transport and industrial machinery	229.3	221.8	199.7
<b>Emission of the pollutants into the atmosphere from mobile sources, <i>per capita, kg</i></b>	54.6	53.4	46.4
<b>Emission of carbon dioxide, <i>mln.t</i></b>	228.8	227.4	180.9

**Increase, decrease (-) in emission of pollutants**  
(percent of the previous year)



**Structure of pollutants in the atmosphere from mobile sources in 2014**  
(percent of the total)



# Contents

	Page
Geographical Information	4
Political System	6
Religions	6
Administrative and Territorial Units	7
Population and Migration	7
Employment and Unemployment	9
Unified State Register of Enterprises and Organisations of Ukraine (Business Register)	10
Basic Economic Indicators	11
Industry	12
Innovations in Industry	13
Activity of Enterprises	14
Agriculture	15
Capital Investment and Construction	18
Housing Stock	19
Food Products Sold through Retail Trade Network of Enterprises	20
Foodstuffs Consumption	20
Transport and Communications	21
Income of the Population	24
Education	25
Science	25
Culture	26
Health	26
Main Resorts	26
Environment	27