Climate Change

2018 - 2019 Subprogramme Performance

Lead Subprogramme Director: Ms. Susan Gardner,
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Subprogramme Coordinator, Mr. Niklas Hagelberg
Policy and Programme Division, niklas.hagelberg@un.org

Portfolio Overview

by Expected Accomplishment

Expected Accomplishment A
Climate resilience

- Ecosystem-based adaptation
- Adaptation planning, M&E
- Institutional frameworks
- Capacity Building
- Finance
- World Adaptation Science Programme
- Global & Regional Adaptation Networks

Expected Accomplishment B
Low emission growth

- Decarbonization planning
- Standards & technologies
  - Energy, Industry, Agriculture, Transport, Buildings, Forestry
- Climate Finance
  - Investment facilitation
  - Asset decarbonization
- Partnership e.g., Climate & Clean Air Coalition

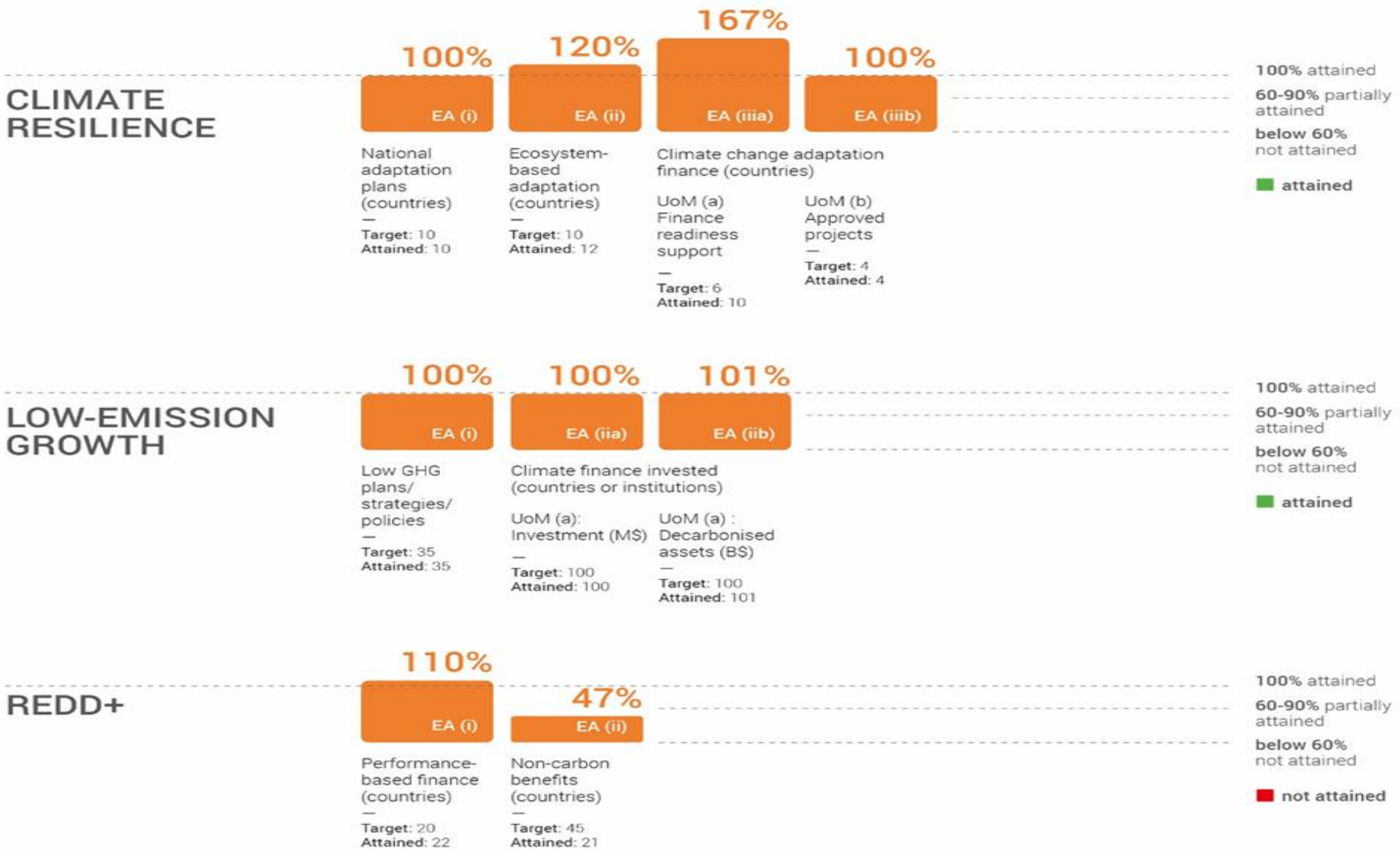
Expected Accomplishment C
REDD+

- UN-REDD
- Multiple benefits & safeguards
- Landscape finance
- Food Systems
- UN Decade on Ecosystem Restoration

Science-Policy Interface:

- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Emissions & Adaptation Gap Reports
- NDC Partnership, Initiative for Climate Action transparency, Technology Needs Assessment

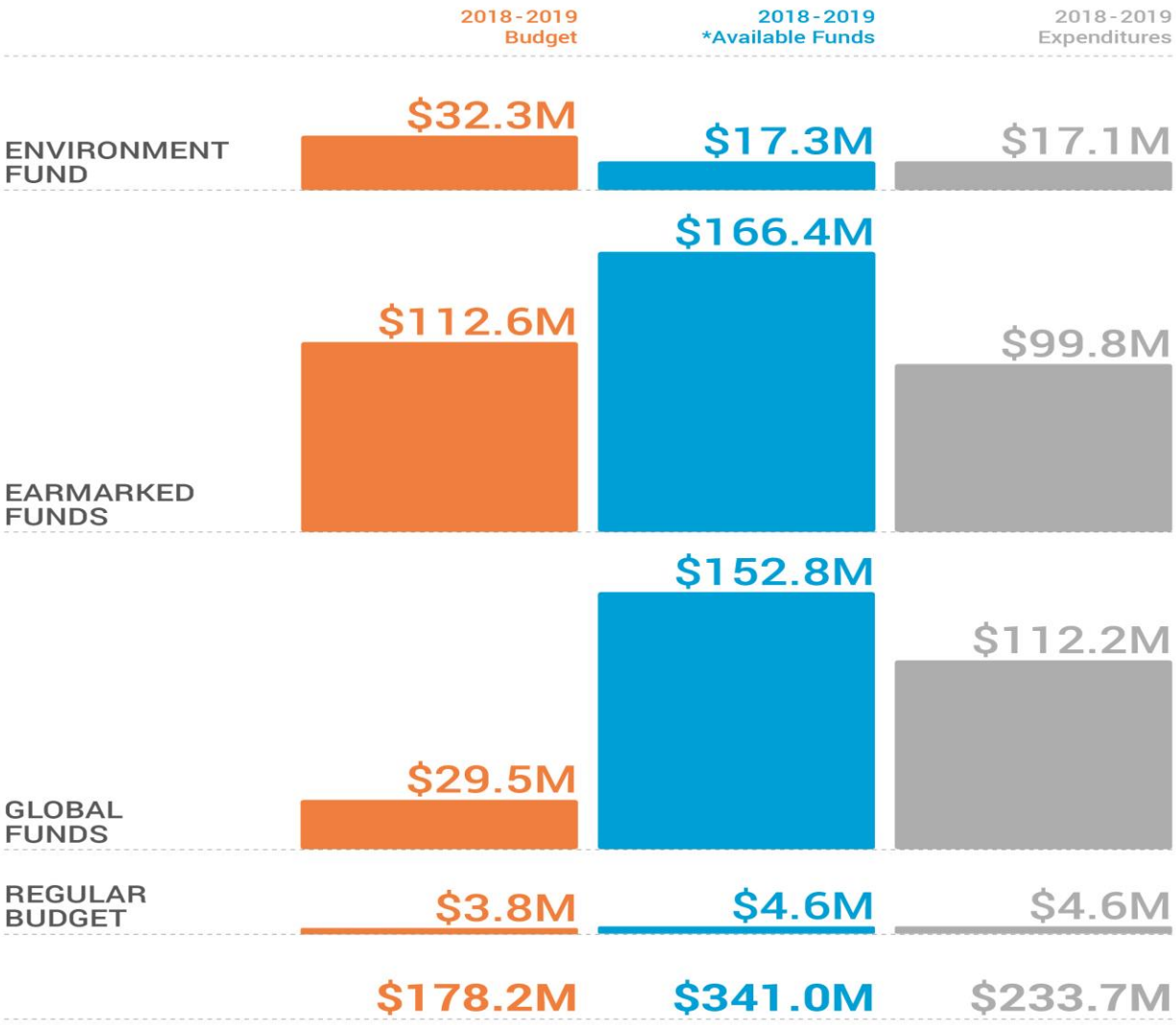
SP 1- Indicator performance



UN environment programme

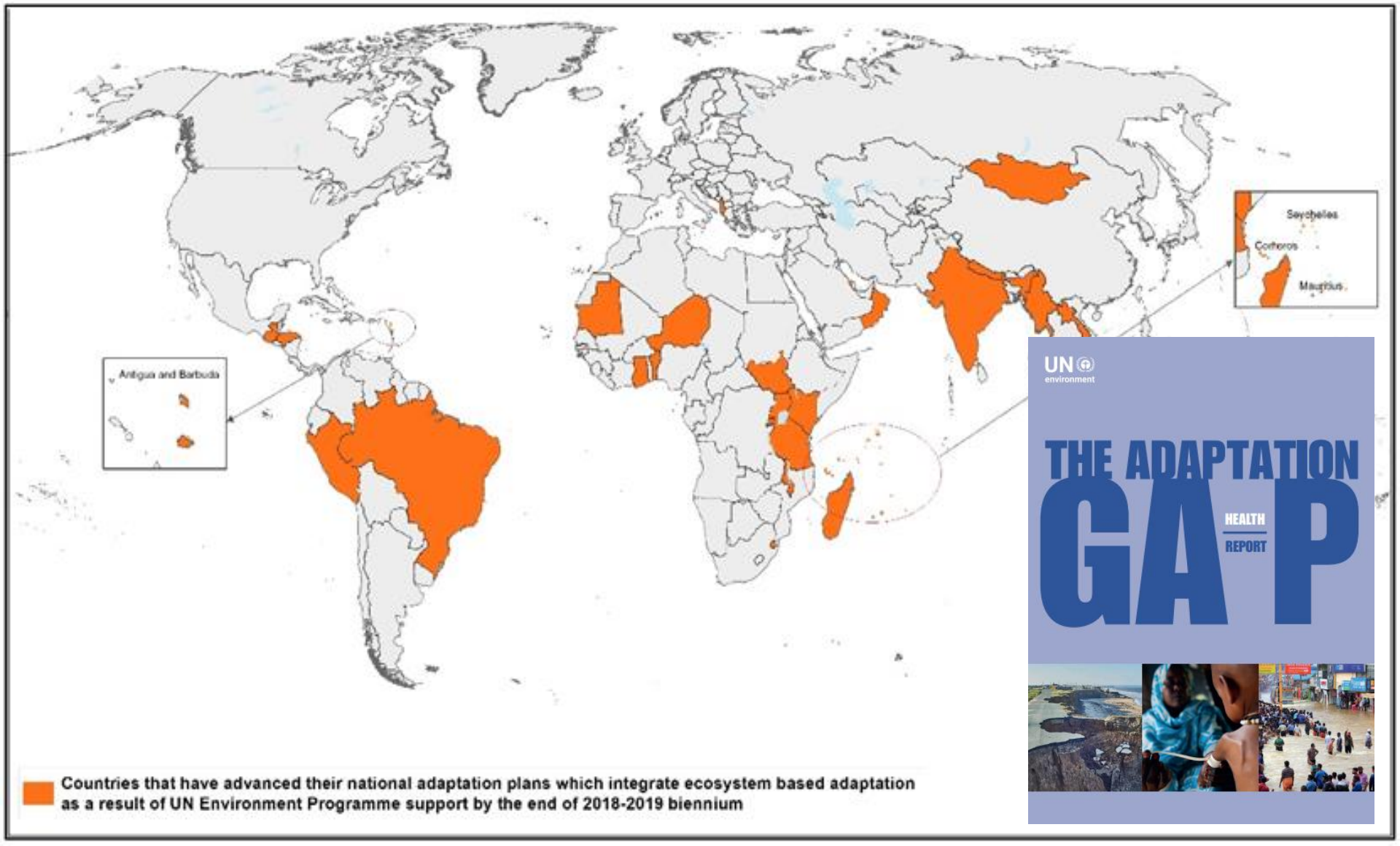
Climate Change

SP 1- Financial overview

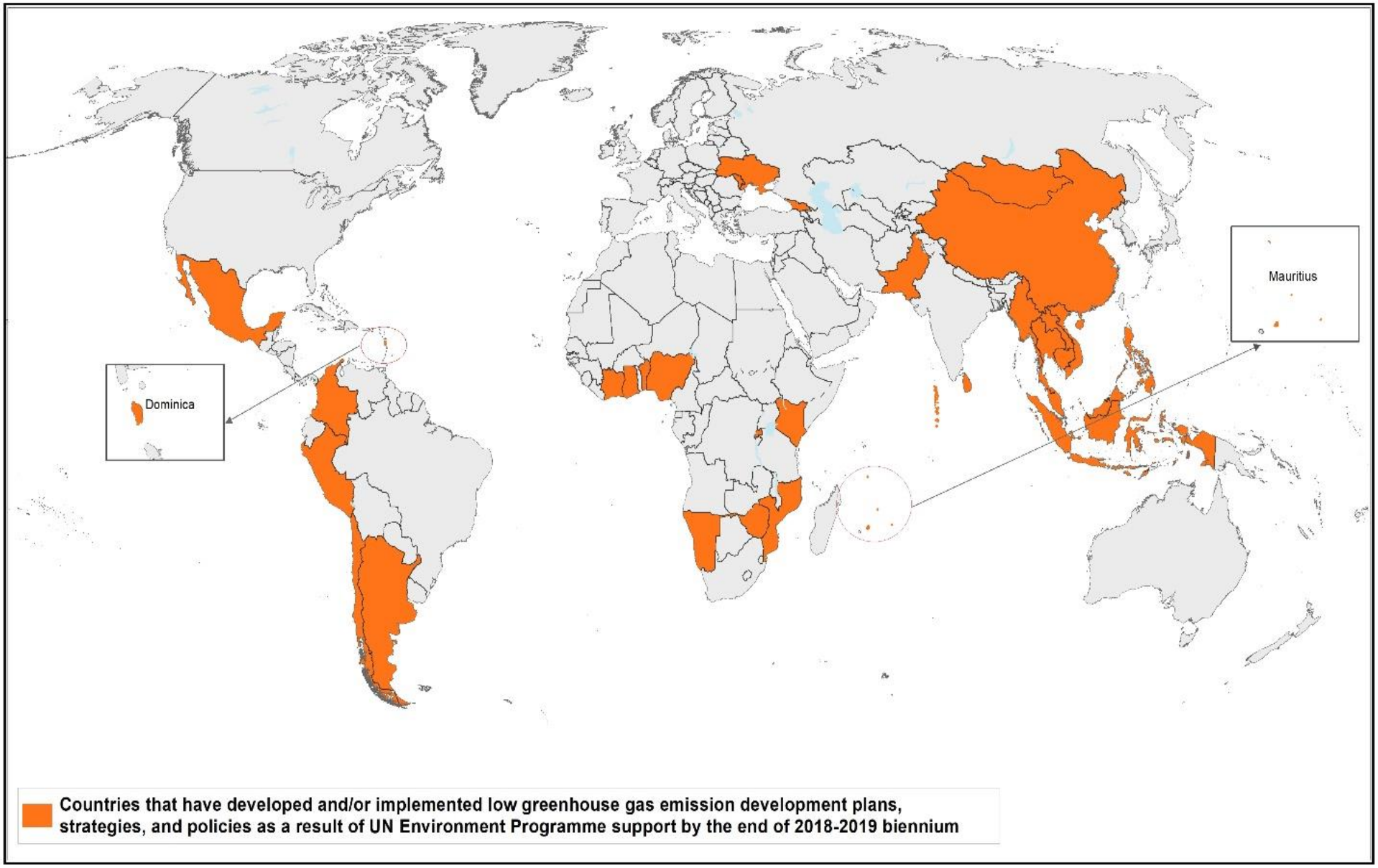


(*) Includes multiyear contributions beyond 2019

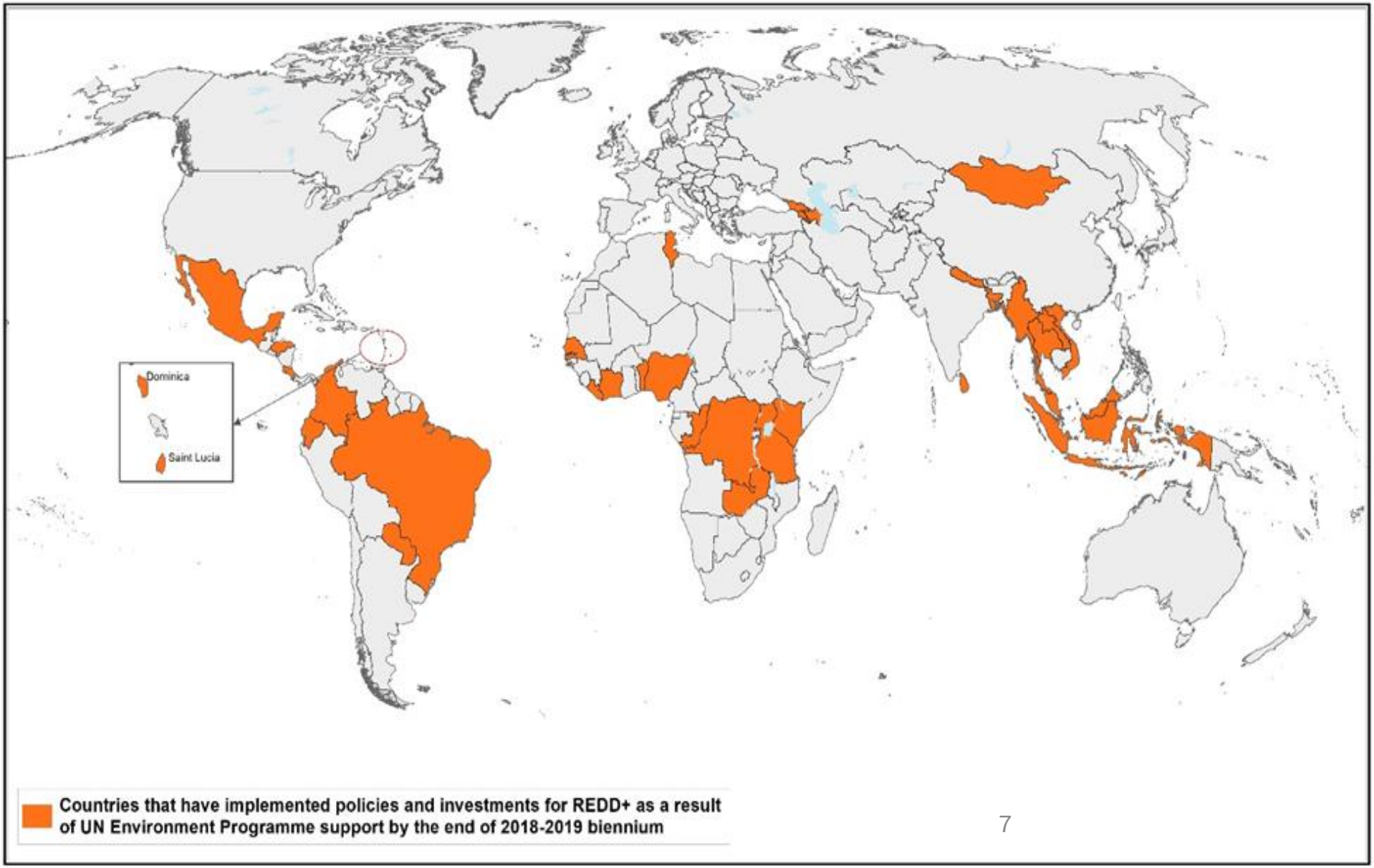
Highlights of EA(a) - Adaptation 2018 - 2019 Key Results



Highlights of EA(b) - Mitigation
2018 - 2019 Key Results



Highlights of EA(c) – REDD+
2018 - 2019 Key Results



Challenges and lessons learnt

PoW delivered but…

- EGR 2019 & EGR 10-year summary
  - Emissions continue to grow

  => increased focus on finance and public sentiments
- COVID-19 recovery investment to take full advantage of policies & capacity
  - Use as investment blue-prints

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Thank you

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Healthy and productive Ecosystems

2018 - 2019 Subprogramme Performance

Lead Subprogramme Director: Ms. Susan Gardner,
Ecosystems Division, susan.gardner@un.org

Subprogramme Coordinator, Ms. Marieta Sakalian
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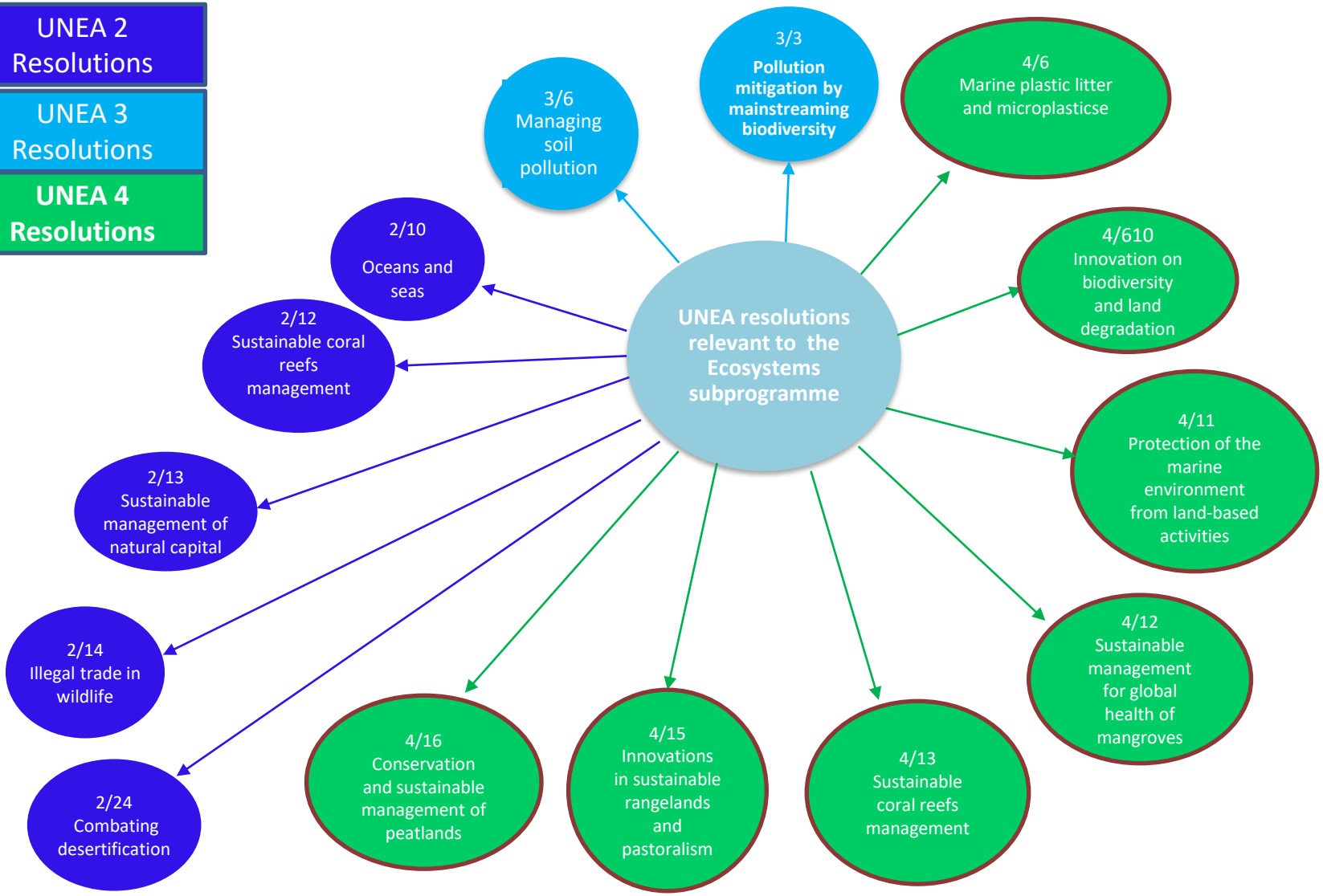
Relevant UNEA Resolutions

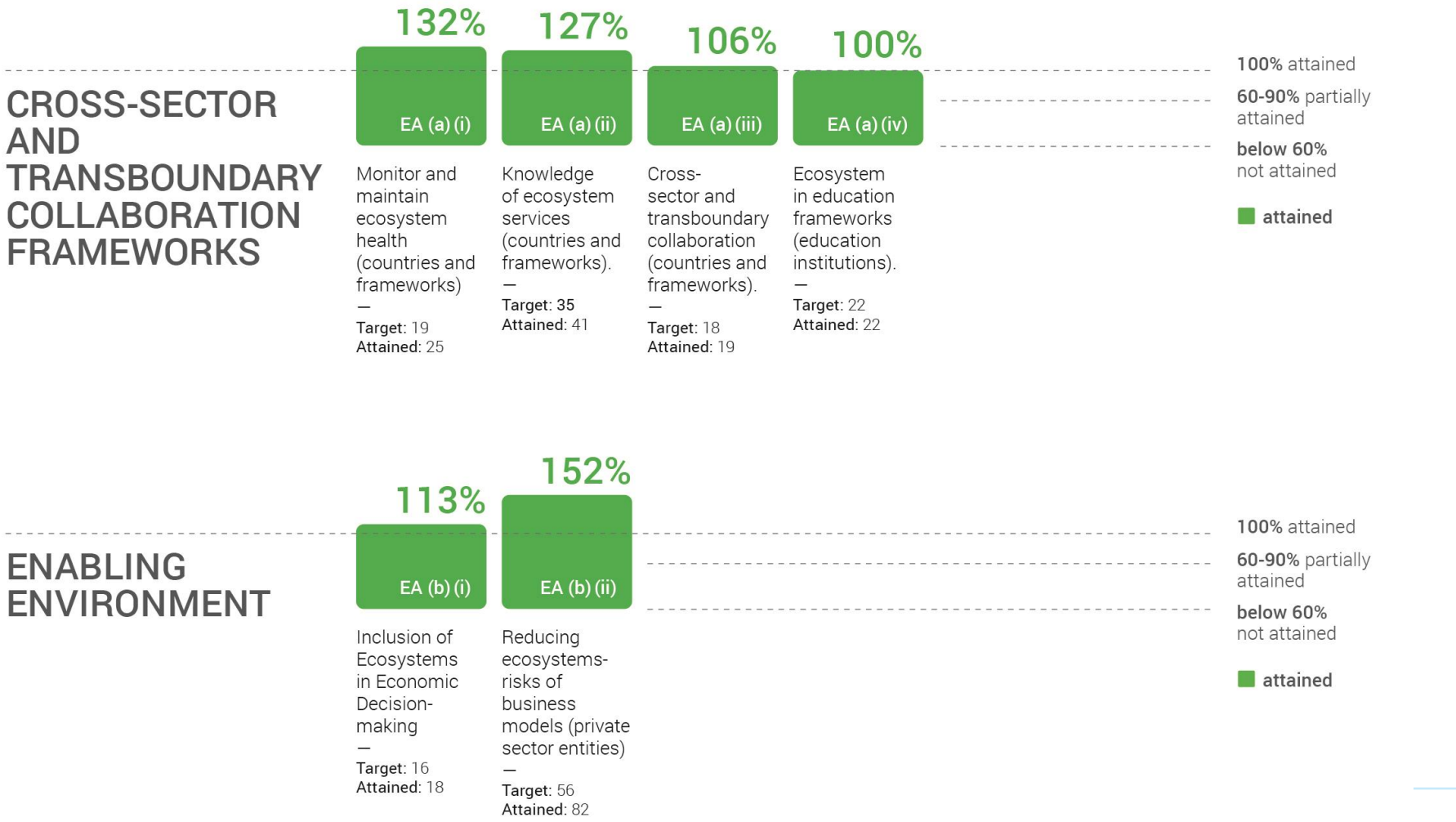
UNEA 2 Resolutions

UNEA 3 Resolutions

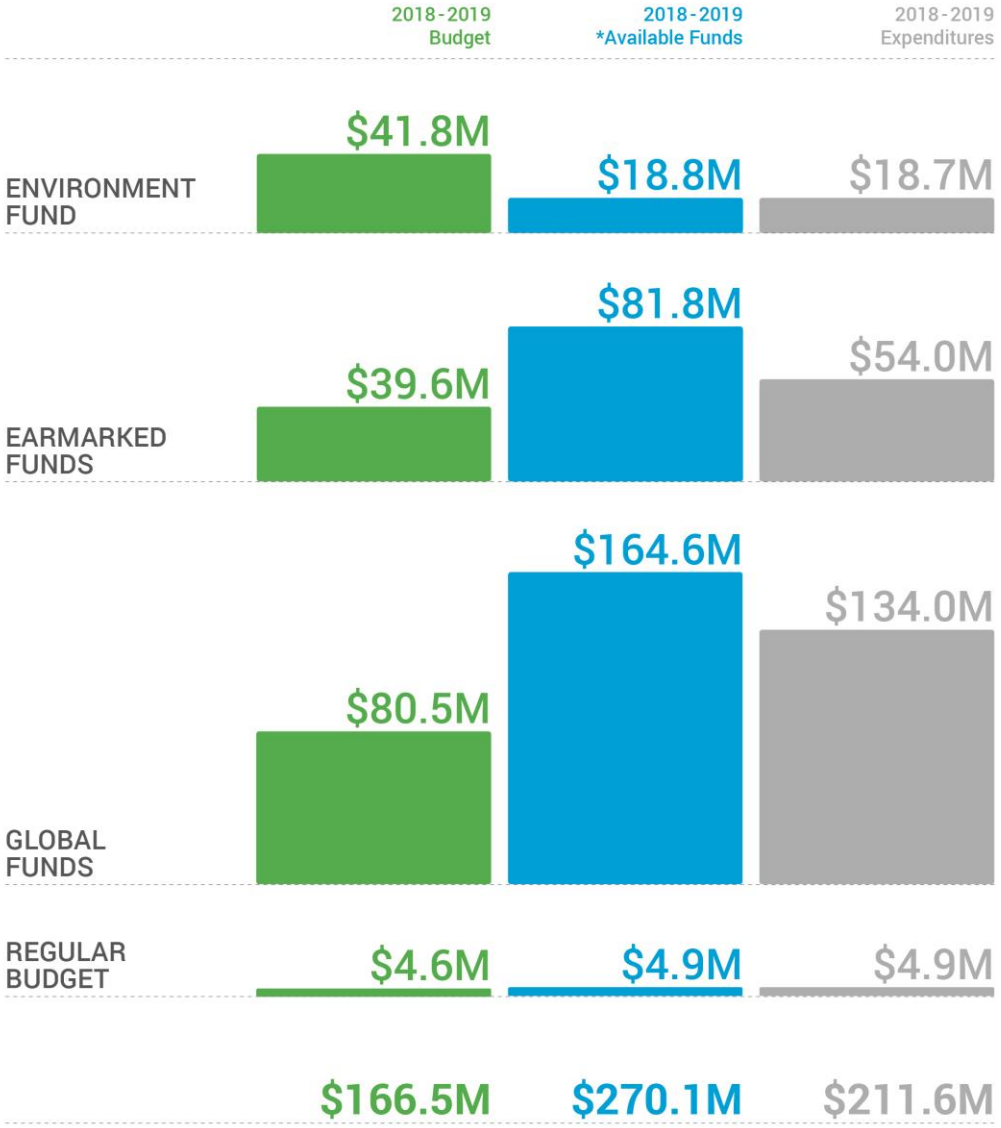
UNEA 4 Resolutions



SP 3- Indicator performance



SP 3- Budget performance

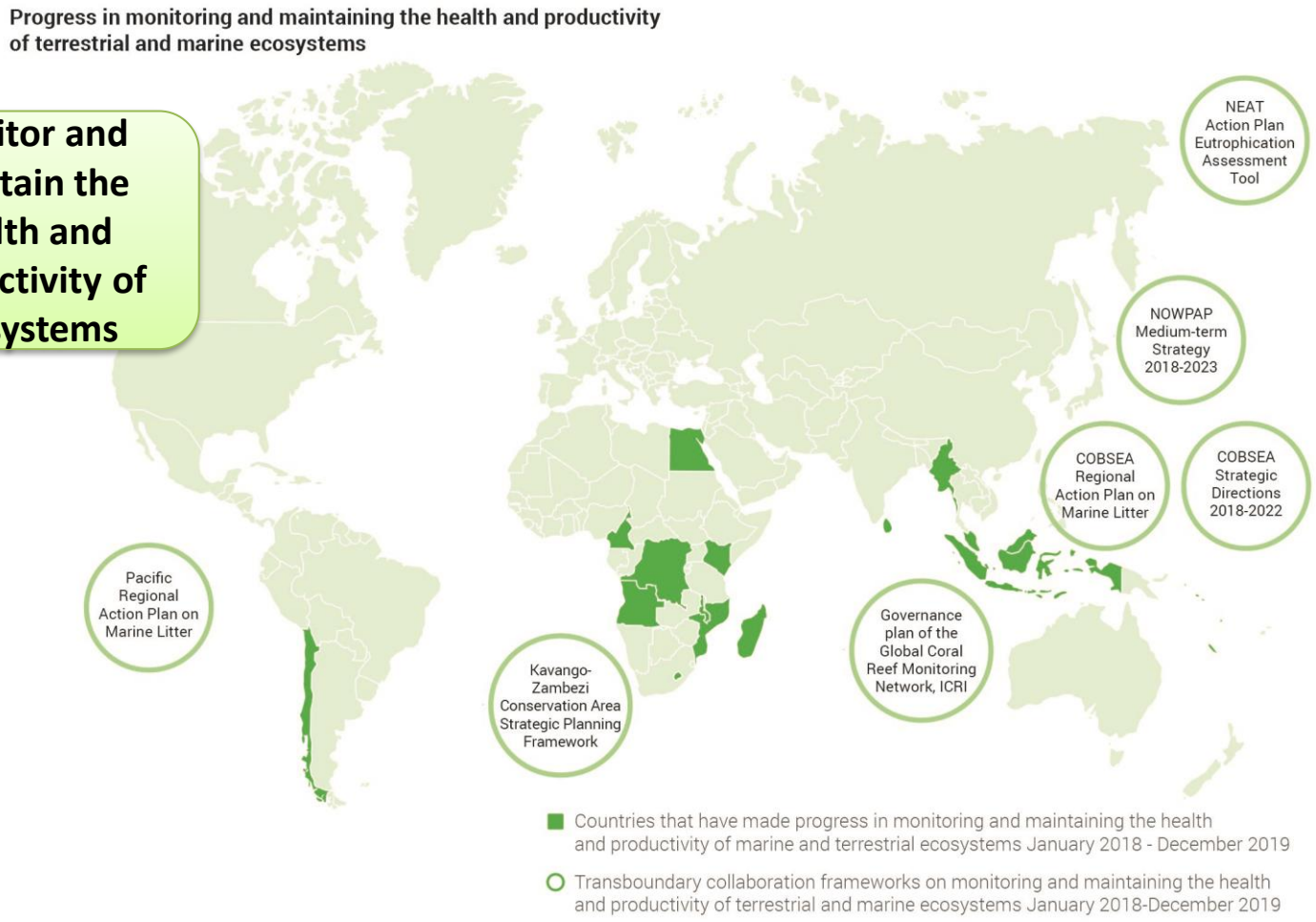


(*) Includes multiyear contributions beyond 2019

Highlights of EA(a) - 2018 - 2019 Key Results

18 countries and 7 transboundary collaboration frameworks had made progress in monitoring and maintaining the health and productivity of marine and terrestrial ecosystems

Monitor and maintain the health and productivity of ecosystems

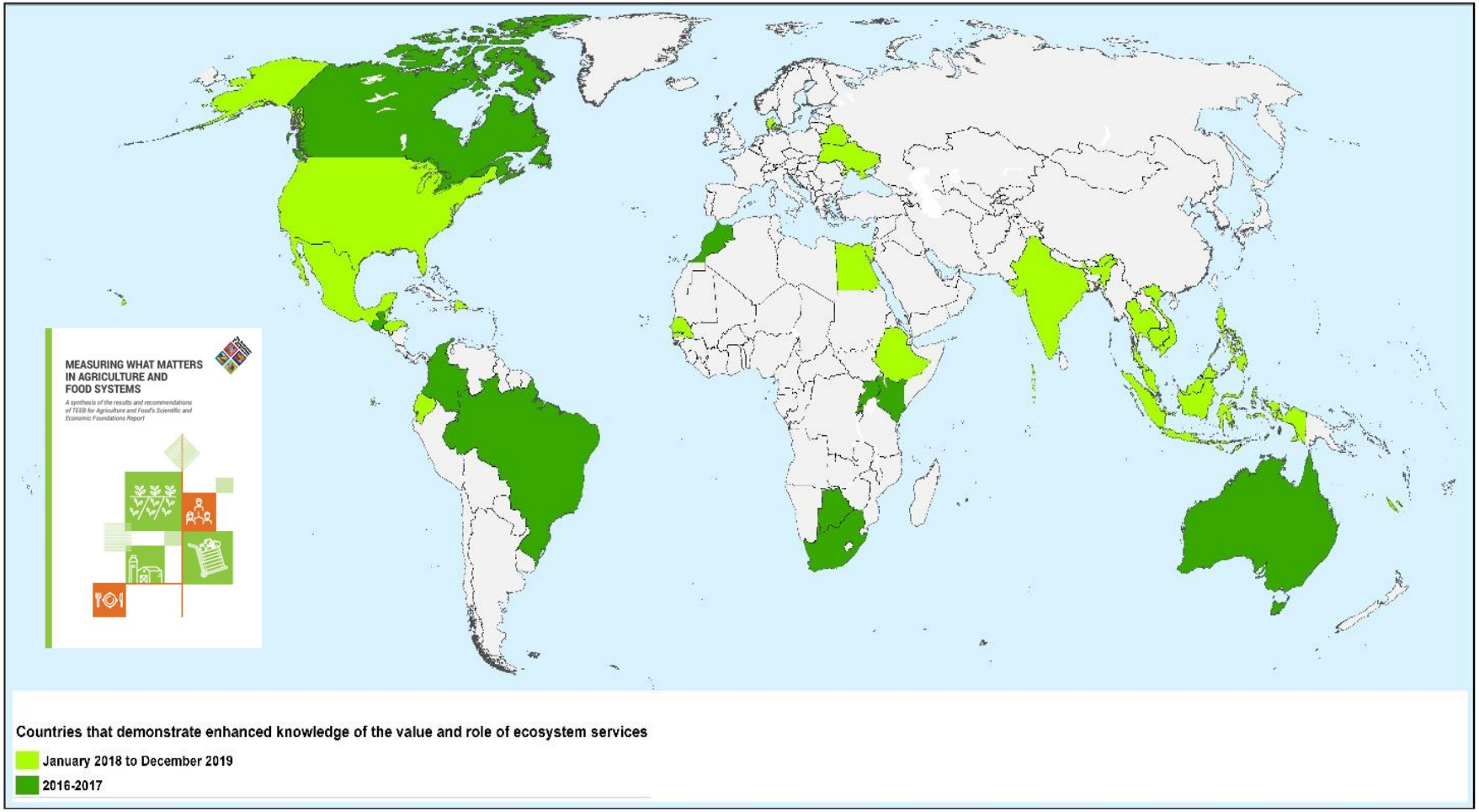


Highlights of EA(a) - 2018 - 2019 Key Results

Enhanced knowledge of the value and role of ecosystem services

34 countries and 6 transboundary frameworks had demonstrated enhanced knowledge of the value and role of ecosystem services

Enhanced knowledge of the value and role of ecosystem services



Highlights of EA(a) - 2018 - 2019 Key Results

Improvement in collaboration frameworks for ecosystem management

13 countries and 6 transboundary frameworks demonstrated improvement in the institutional set-up for cross-sector collaboration for terrestrial ecosystem management.

- Brazzaville Declaration, 2018
- A global South-South knowledge exchange
- UNEA4 resolution on the Conservation and Sustainable Management of Peatlands, 2019
- UN Decade on Ecosystem Restoration: 2021-2030

Global Peatlands Initiative

Highlights of EA(a) - 2018 - 2019 Key Results

Ecosystem approach integrated in education frameworks

22 education institutions and learning platforms supported by UNEP had integrated the ecosystem approach into their educational frameworks

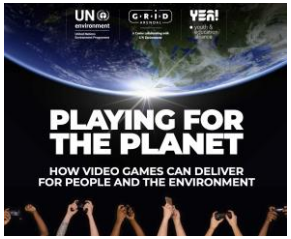
- **Provision of Materials** and support to individual universities on demand;
- **Working through networks** with mass reach non-formal and formal education partners to support with curriculum, guidance and materials.

SCOUTS Creating a Better World

Junior Achievement

WORLD ASSOCIATION OF GIRL GUIDES AND GIRL SCOUTS

SOS STUDENTS ORGANIZING FOR SUSTAINABILITY INTERNATIONAL



HESI Higher Education Sustainability Initiative

Highlights of EA(b) - 2018 - 2019 Key Results

Incorporation of ecosystems in economic decision-making

18 public sector institutions tested the incorporation of the health and productivity of marine and terrestrial ecosystems in economic decision-making at the national level

- Six countries (Brazil, Cameroon, China, Congo, Egypt, Ghana, India, Mexico, South Africa, Uganda) had initiated the development of experimental ecosystem accounting;

Highlights of EA(b) - 2018 - 2019 Key Results

Private sector reduces ecosystem-related risks and/or impacts

82 financial institutions had adjusted their business models to reduce their ecosystem-related risks

- ENCORE online tool launched by UNEP FI and UNEP-WCMC;
- Sustainable Blue Economy Finance Initiative launched;
- Principles for Responsible Banking launched by UNEP FI;
- Biodiversity target setting.

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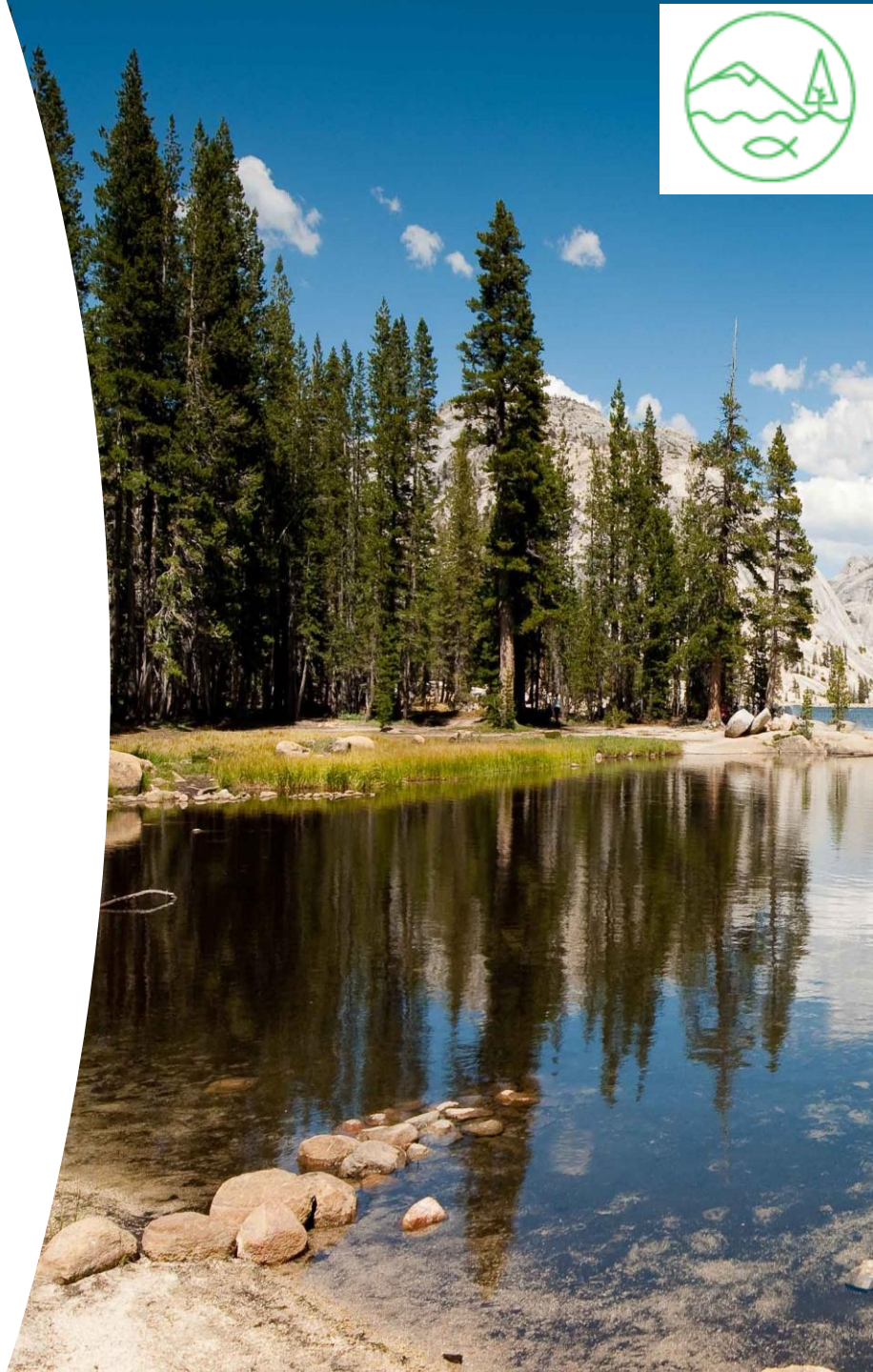
Challenges and Lessons Learned

- Negative trends in biodiversity and ecosystems continue.
- Strengthened partnerships.
- A healthy biosphere is the foundation of sustainable development.
- Mobilize private sector partnerships that serves people and planet.



Thank you

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SP1 – Climate Change

SP3 – Healthy and productive Ecosystems

Combined Q & A

Chemicals, Waste and Air Quality
Programme Performance Report
2018 - 2019

Lead Director, Ms. Ligia Noronha
Economy Division, ligia.noronha@un.org
Sub-Programme Coordinator, Ms. Tessa Goverse
Policy and Programme Division, goverse@un.org

SP5 Portfolio Overview

Focus Areas by Expected Accomplishment

Expected Accomplishment A
Chemicals

- Generating and sharing science and knowledge
- Accelerating MEA and SDG targets implementation
- Environment, health and pollution
- Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management
- Special Programme
- UNEP/GEF Chemicals and Waste portfolio

Expected Accomplishment B
Waste

- Promotion and delivery of sound waste management technologies and methods and in-country technical and advisory support
- Protecting the marine environment from land-based pollution through strengthened coordination and global action

Expected Accomplishment C
Air Quality

- Providing support to countries and cities in improving air quality
- Institutional measures and technical assistance to address air pollution
- Sustainable low emissions transport

Science-Policy Interface:
Global Chemicals Outlook – Waste Management Outlooks – Monitoring & Assessment

SP5 Indicator Performance

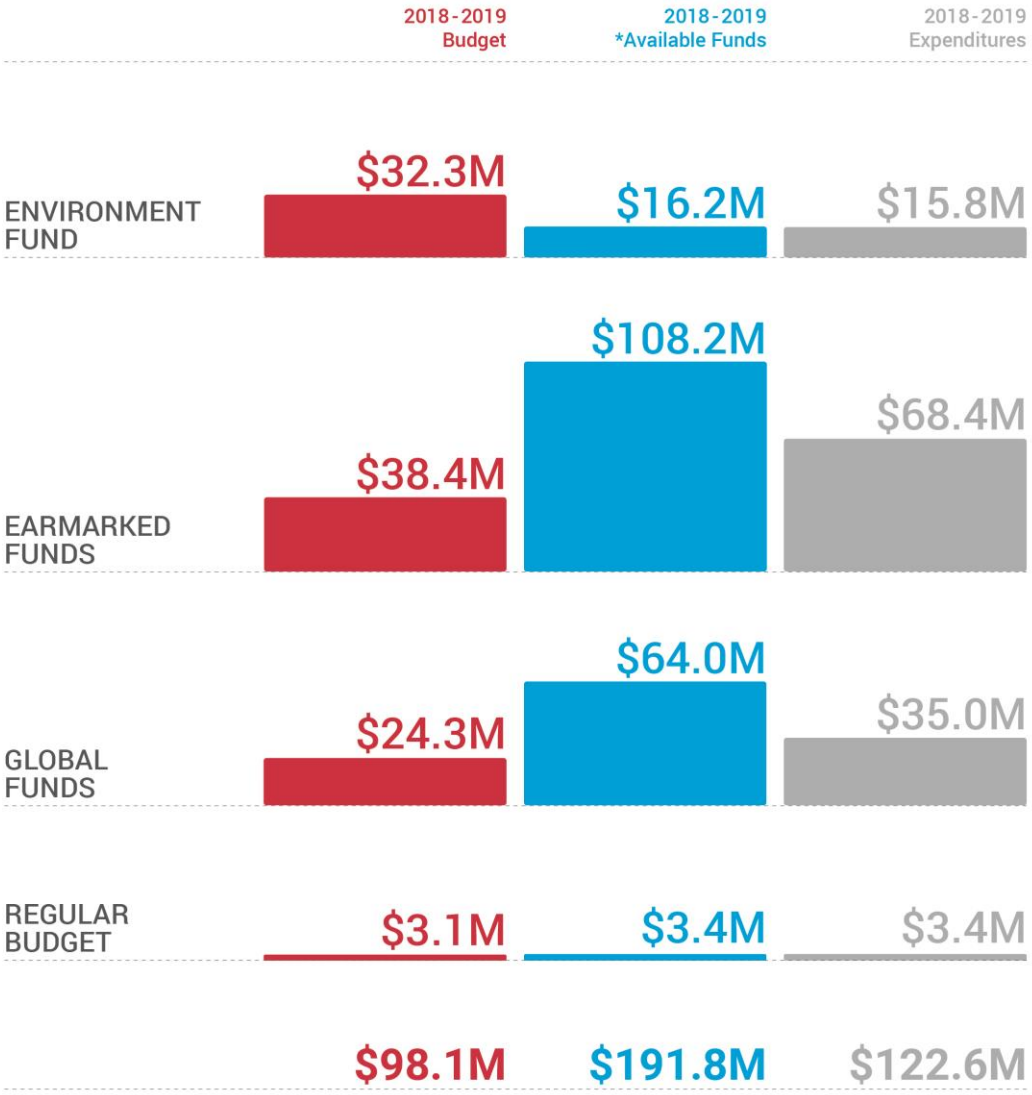
Uptake of sound management of chemicals, waste and air quality

UN environment programme

SP5 Finance Overview

CHEMICALS, WASTE AND AIR QUALITY

2018-2019 budget, available funds and expenditures



(*) Includes multiyear contributions beyond 2019

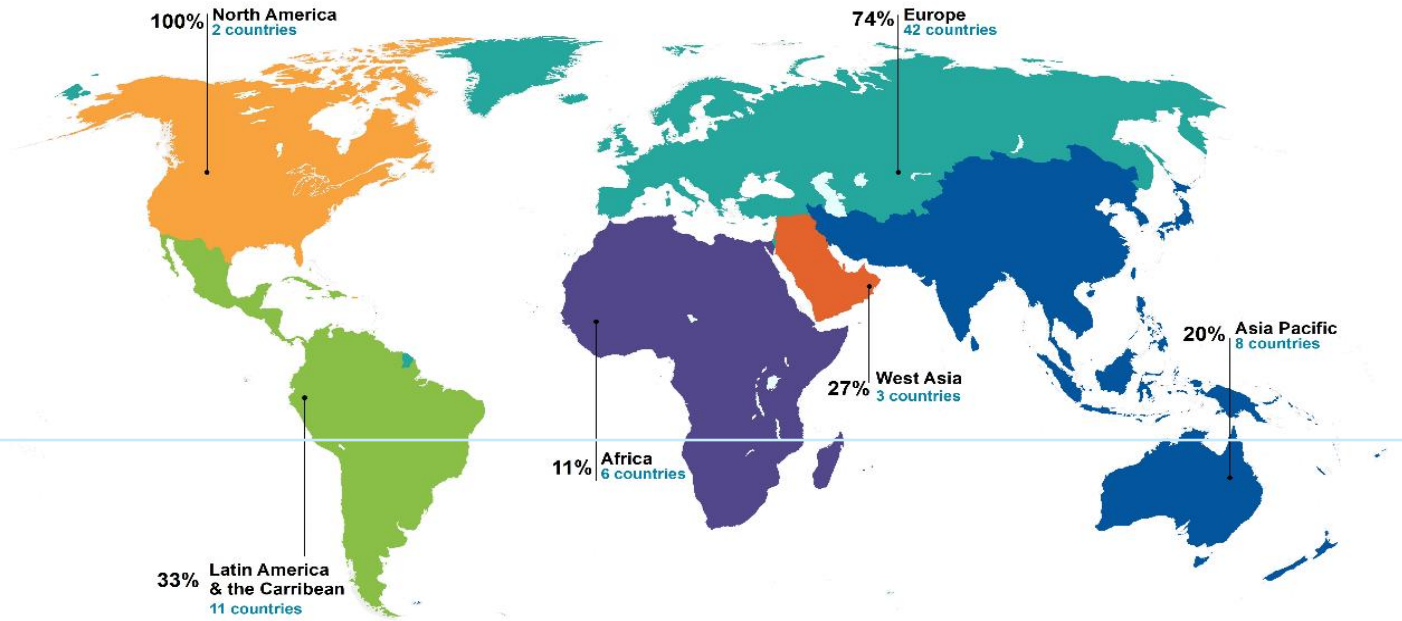
SP5 EA(a) Chemicals 2018 - 2019 Key Results

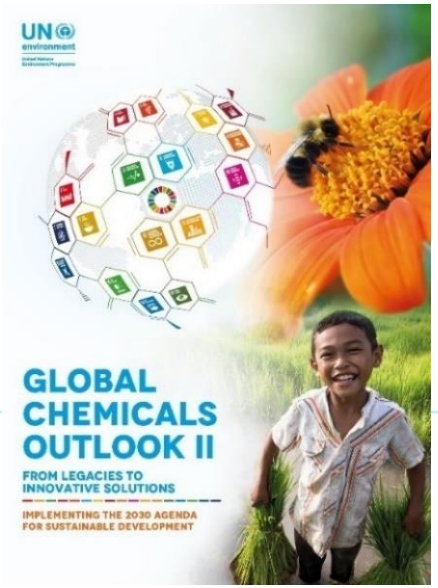
CHEMICALS, WASTE AND AIR QUALITY

From Science to Policy to Action

- Global Chemicals Outlook-II informing policy and stakeholder action
- Development of an ambitious 'Beyond 2020' framework to better manage chemicals risk
- Support to chemicals and waste conventions:
  - partnerships (e.g. 13 new global Lead Paint Alliance partners)
  - technical assistance/capacity building
  - resource mobilization to support countries

CHEMICALS AND WASTE MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME





SP5 EA(a) Chemicals 2018 - 2019 Key Results

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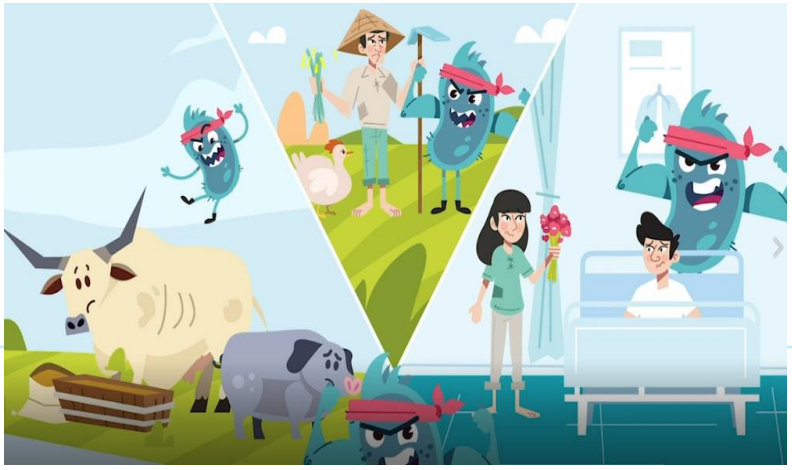
CHEMICALS, WASTE AND AIR QUALITY

Strengthening the Environment and Health Nexus

- Understanding the role of environment in preventing health threats e.g. air quality
- Implementation plan 'Towards a pollution-free planet' fully embedded in the environment and health nexus by focusing on pollution of air, water and land
- Two persistent organic pollutants (POPs) added to the Stockholm Convention
- Awareness raised about antimicrobial resistance in Asia and the Pacific together with WHO, FAO and the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE)



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SP5 EA(a) Waste
2018 - 2019 Key Results

CHEMICALS, WASTE AND AIR QUALITY

Supporting countries developing waste management strategies

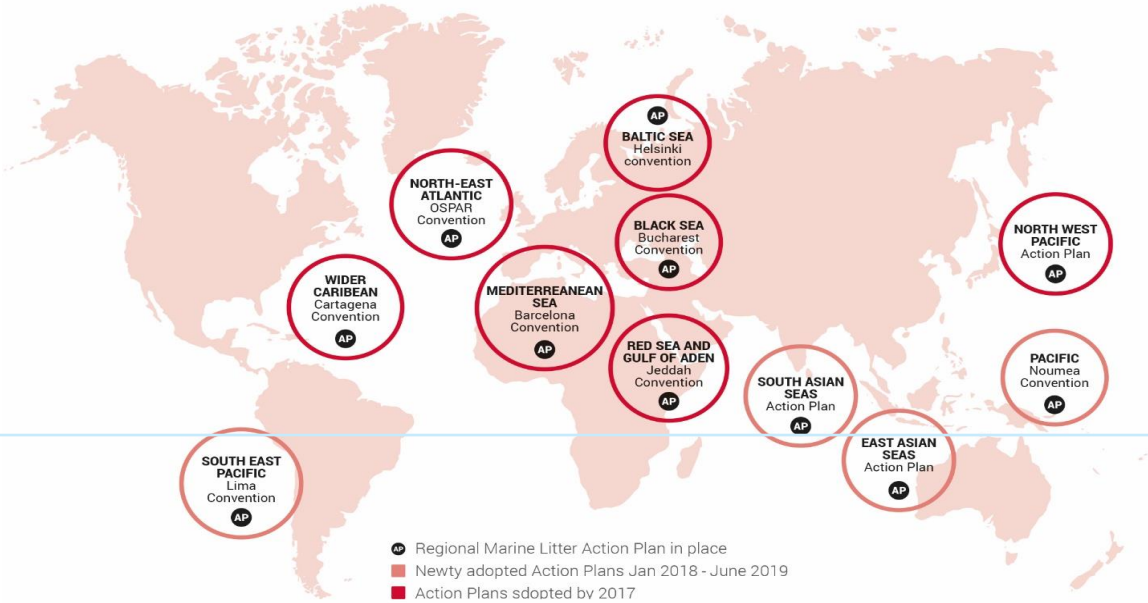
- 3 Regional Waste Management Outlook to inform strategies (Africa, LAC, SIDS)
- 15 governments addressed priority waste issues using tools and methodologies provided by UNEP
  - Kyrgyzstan: Inventory of dumps & landfills, updating of waste management regulations
  - Indonesia: Draft National Plastic Waste Reduction Plan to accelerate the reduction of plastic waste generation and increase plastic waste recycling
- Increased focus on capacities and actions in response to asks from UNEA:
  - UNEA 4/9 Addressing single-use plastic products pollution
  - UNEA 4/8 Sound management of chemicals and waste
  - UNEA 4/7 Environmentally sound management of waste

SP5 EA(a) Waste
2018 - 2019 Key Results

CHEMICALS, WASTE AND AIR QUALITY

Combatting marine litter and microplastics

- Source inventories, life cycle approaches, risk assessment, knowledge sharing
- UNEA4: Adoption of fourth resolution on marine plastic litter and microplastics
- Basel amendments for plastics and Plastic Waste Partnership established
- Five regions adopted marine litter action plans during the reporting period
- Number of countries that joined Clean Seas campaign rose to 60



GPML Global Partnership on Marine Litter

UN environment programme

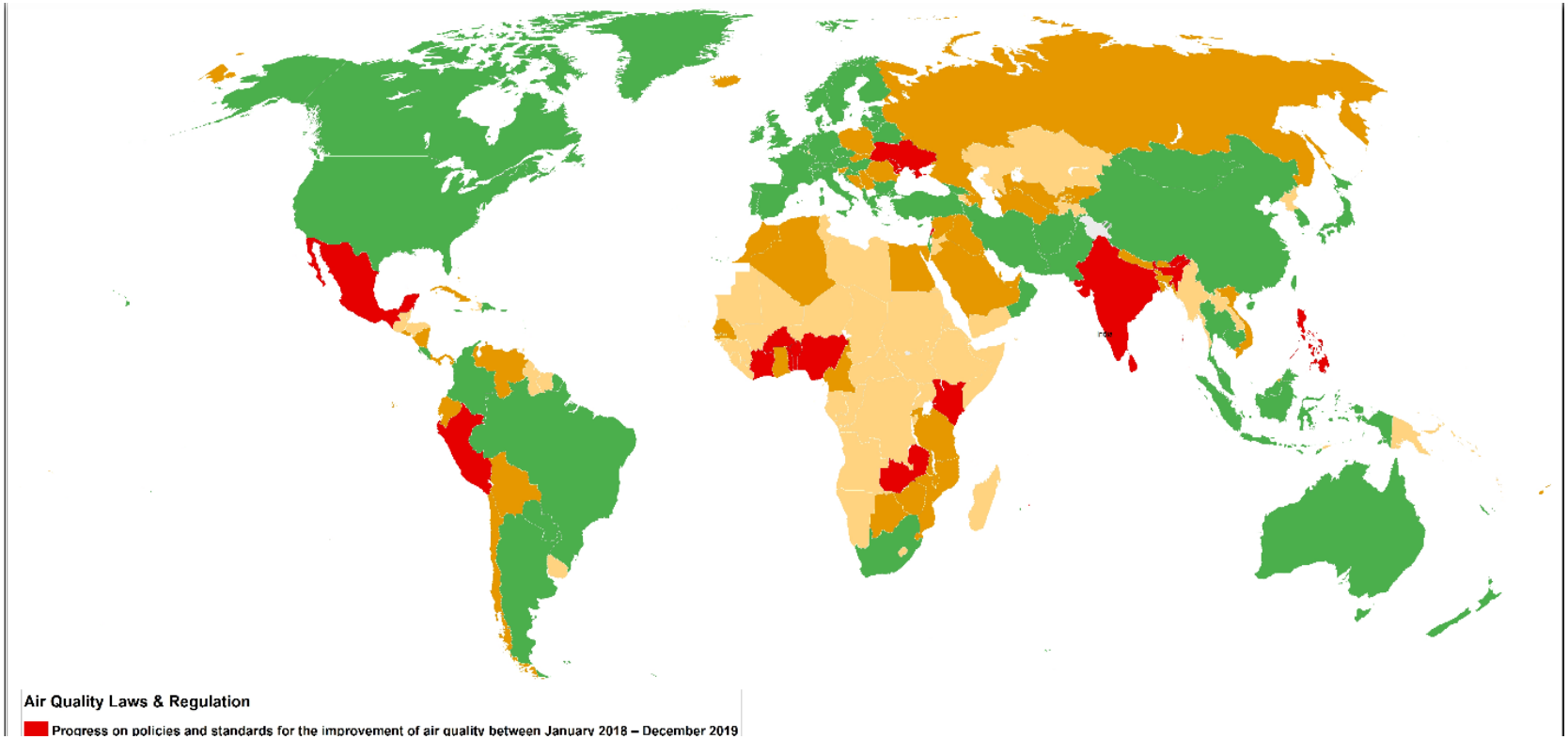
SP5 EA(a) Air Quality 2018 - 2019 Key Results

CHEMICALS, WASTE AND AIR QUALITY

Towards a Pollution-free planet: Tackling air pollution

- Supporting air quality monitoring and assessment in partnership with others
- Policy and technology support on air quality management to 16 countries

  - development of Air Quality Action Plans, vehicle emissions/fuel standards and labels, non-motorized transport policy



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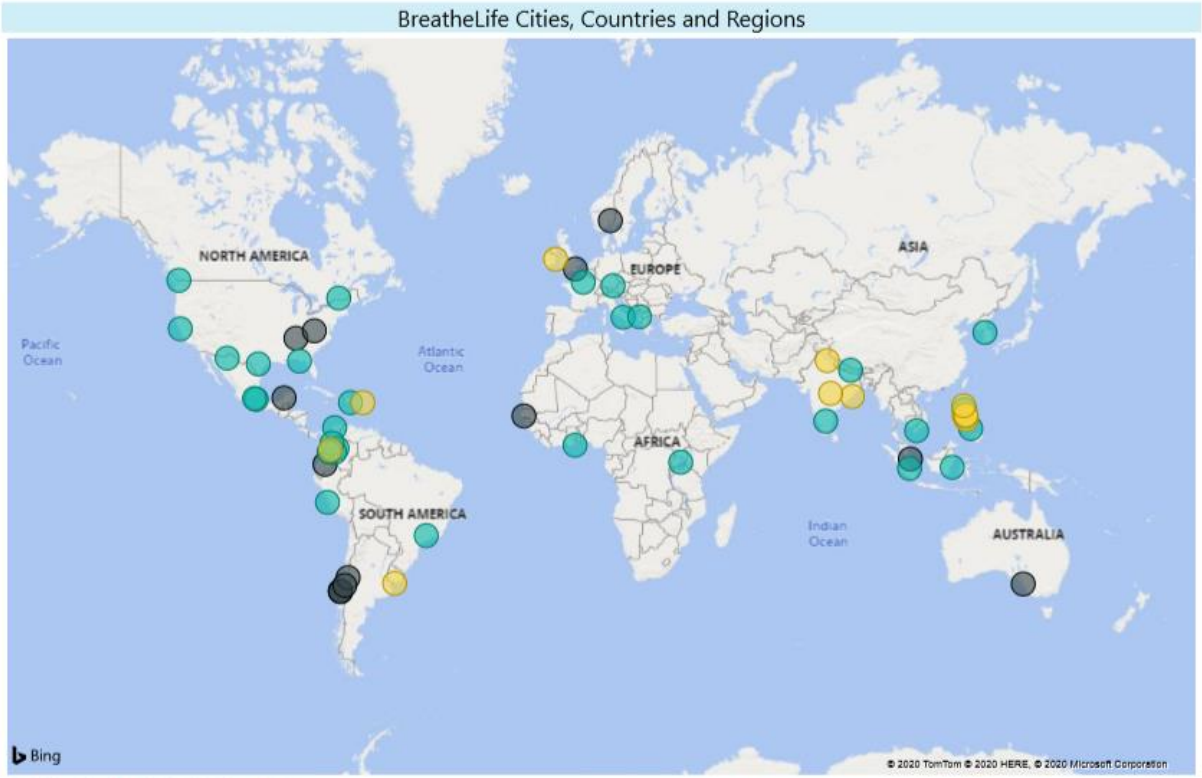
SP5 EA(a) Air Quality 2018 - 2019 Key Results

CHEMICALS, WASTE AND AIR QUALITY

Better air for better health – Policy support and advocacy

- Promotion of low- and no-emission mobility with WHO and UN-Habitat
- Nine more cities joined the BreatheLife campaign during World Environment Day 2019 bringing the total number of partners of this joint initiative to 76



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Challenges and Lessons Learnt

CHEMICALS, WASTE AND AIR QUALITY

Accelerating action

- Keeping momentum for the Beyond 2020 framework and strategic approach
- Strengthening global, regional and national cooperation in support of countries
- Effectively identify and respond to global chemicals, waste and air quality priorities

Thank you

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Resource Efficiency
2018 - 2019 Subprogramme Performance

Lead Subprogramme Director: Dr. Ligia Noronha,
Economy Division, ligia.noronha@un.org

Subprogramme Coordinator, Ms. Djaheezah Subratty
Policy and Programme Division, djaheezah.subratty@un.org

Portfolio Overview

Focus Areas by Expected Accomplishment

UN environment programme

Resource Efficiency

Expected Accomplishment A
Enabling Policy Environment

- Green Economy Research, Modelling, Advisory
- Partnership for Action on Green Economy
- One Planet Network
- Sustainable Consumption and Production (incl. regional programmes)
- Environment and Trade
- Resource Efficient Cities

Expected Accomplishment B
Sectors and Supply

- Green and Sustainable Finance: UNEP-FI
- Circular Economy and Value Chains
- Sustainability Reporting
- Eco-innovation
- Cleaner Production
- Sustainable Tourism
- Buildings & Construction
- Sustainable Food Systems
- Minerals & Extractives

Expected Accomplishment C
Lifestyles and Consumption

- Sustainable Lifestyles and Education
- Food Waste
- Sustainability Campaigns
- Consumer Information & Eco-labeling
- Sustainable Public Procurement
- Behavioural Change

Science-Policy Interface:

International Resource Panel – Green Growth Knowledge Platform – Life Cycle Initiative

UNEA-4 IRP/OPN task group on catalyzing science-based-policy action on SCP

UNEA Resolutions relevant to the Subprogramme

Resource Efficiency

- Science-policy interface
- LCA in associated agendas
- Eco-innovation and value retention processes
- Circular approaches in sectors such as plastics, textile, construction and food

- Measurement tools to reduce Food waste
- Mechanisms to support micro and SMEs on good practices
- Product design, labelling and Consumer Information and SPP
- Integrated approaches to sustainable and nature-based infrastructure

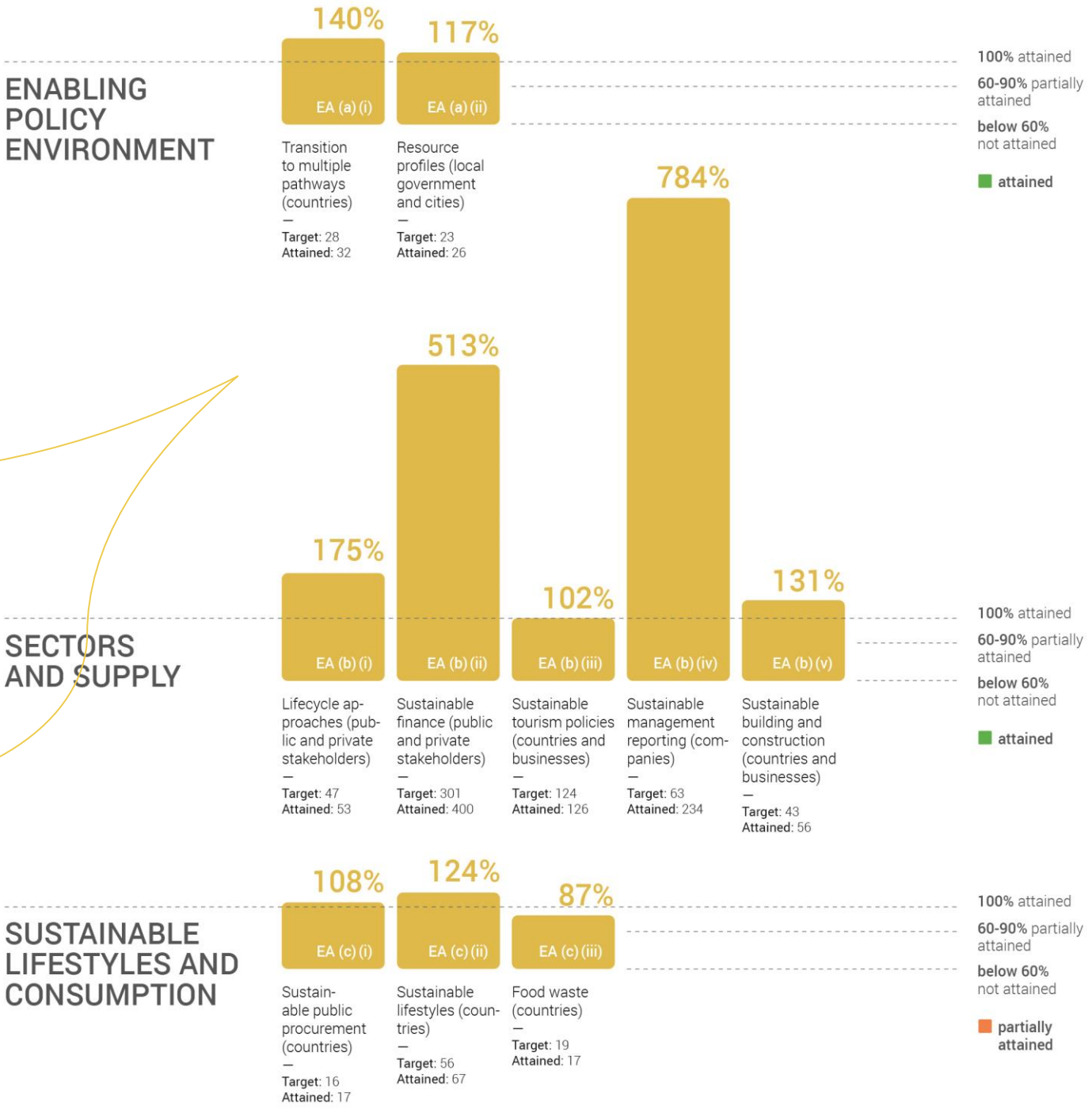
- Online hub of info on Sustainable Infrastructure
- Improved governance of mineral resource use and sharing of good practices

UNEA 2 Resolutions
UNEA 3 Resolutions
UNEA 4 Resolutions

UN environment programme

Resource Efficiency

2018-2019 Subprogramme Indicator Performance



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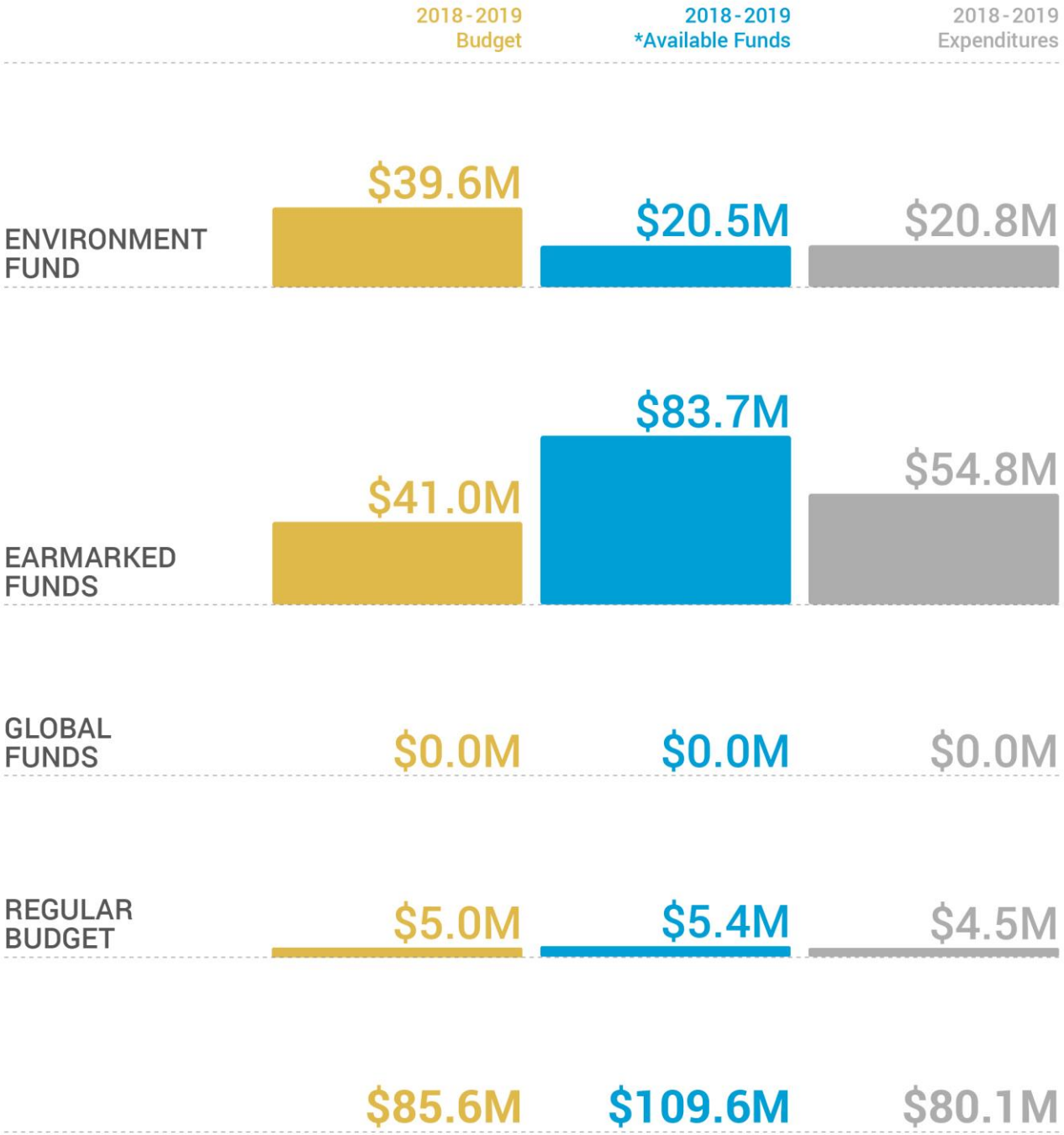
Resource Efficiency

Financial Overview



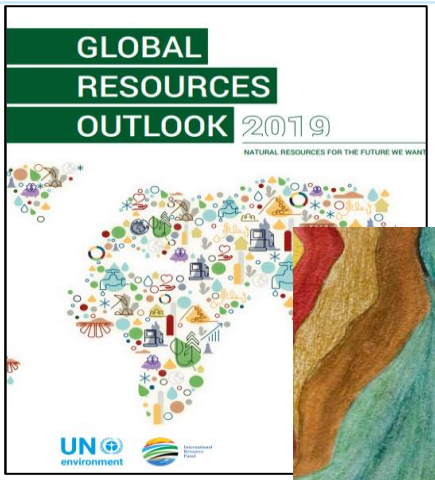
(*) Includes multiyear contributions beyond 2019

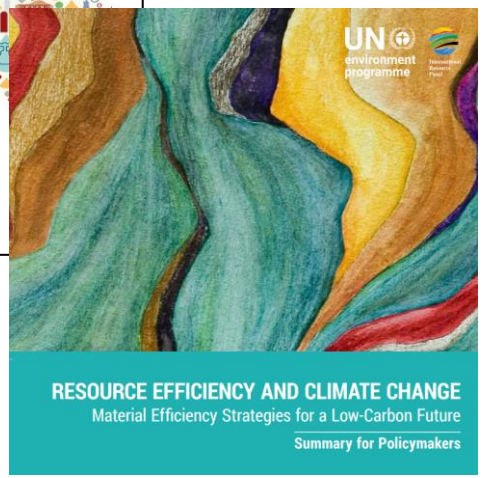
Enabling Policy Environment

Expected Accomplishment A
2018 - 2019 Key Results Highlights

Science to Policy to Action

- **International Resource Panel** informing policy and stakeholder action.
- **Catalyzing science-based-policy action on SCP** (IRP-OPN Task Group)





Outreach & Advocacy

2019 MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE
PAGE PARTNERSHIP FOR ACTION ON GREEN ECONOMY

Camp One Planet: SCP Lives Here

Strengthening Capacity

- **Policy uptake and application** of tools and methodologies (SCP, Green Economy and Trade).
- **Knowledge and data** to change policies and practices.
- **Subnational** resource profiles measurement and reporting on sustainable management of resources.

PAGE PARTNERSHIP FOR ACTION ON GREEN ECONOMY
GREEN GROWTH Knowledge Partnership
10YFP Global Action for Sustainable Consumption and Production
One planet handle with care
International Resource Panel

Sectors and Supply

Expected Accomplishment B

2018 - 2019 Key Results Highlights

Science to Policy to Action

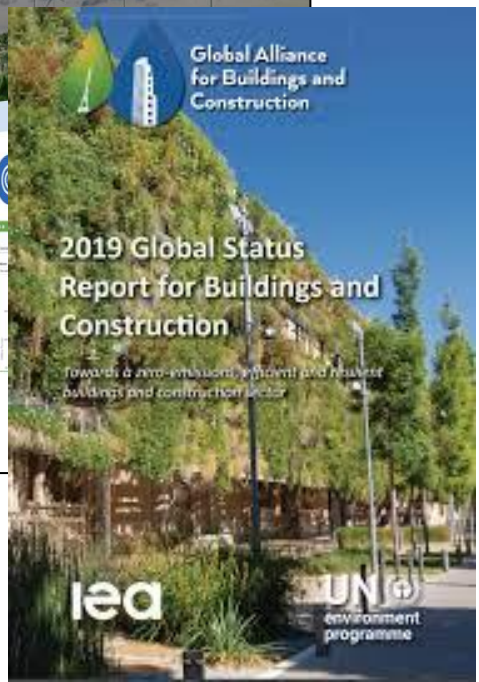
- The **New Plastics Economy Global Commitment** developed using life cycle approach.
- SCP Hotspot Analysis Tool (SCP-HAT) informing **policy and planning**.

Outreach & Advocacy

- 2018 UNEP-FI Global Roundtable -- **1000+ delegates** and **140+ speakers** from **47 countries**
- 2019 FI Regional Roundtables -- **2000+ members** and sustainable finance practitioners in **5 regions**.
- **Central Banks and Supervisors Network for Greening the Financial System** -- 54 members

Strengthening Capacity

- Sustainable production and management practices in **supply chains** in various sectors.



Sustainable Lifestyles and Consumption
Expected Accomplishment C
2018 - 2019 Key Results Highlights

UN environment programme

Resource Efficiency

Science to Policy to Action

- **Sustainable Public Procurement** and circular economy.
- **Food Systems** Transformation.

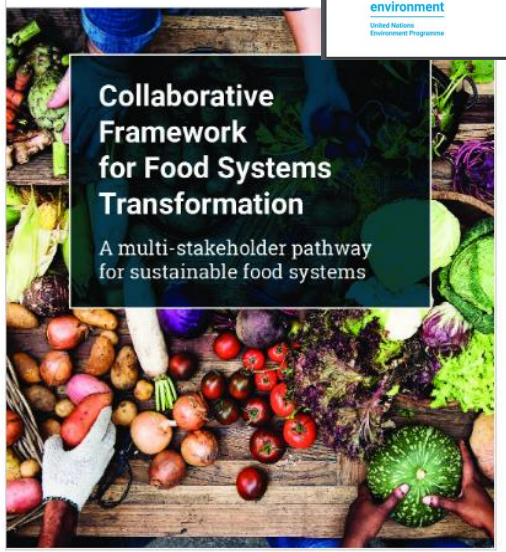
Outreach & Advocacy

- Sustainable Living campaigns – **Anatomy of Action** & **Take Action Challenge** (5 million audience/30 influencers/60 partners/40 countries)
- Consumer Information
- UN Alliance for **Sustainable Fashion**

Strengthening Capacity

Policy support enabled :

- 13 countries and cities implementing **SPP** policies.
- 13 countries measuring national **food waste**.



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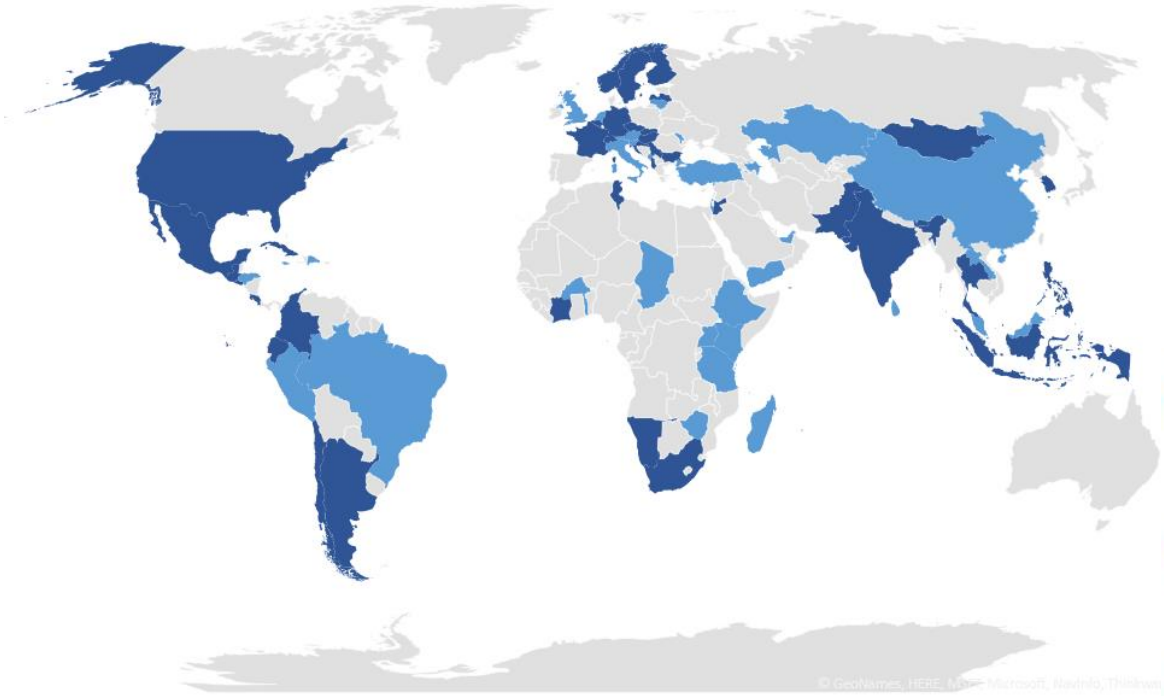
Challenges and Lessons Learnt

Resource Efficiency

- **Danger of inaction**
- **Lack of funding** to work in countries to mainstream SCP
- **One Planet Network** – The UN mechanism to implement SCP
- **Game changer**: 'Default' SCP-compatible policies/financing/investment (public and private)



Countries reporting on SCP to HLPF 2017 and 2019

One planet
handle with care

646 network partners
134 National Focal Points

- Sustainable Food Systems
- Consumer Information
- Sustainable Lifestyles and Education
- Sustainable Tourism
- Sustainable Buildings and Construction
- Sustainable Public Procurement

Thank you

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SP5 – Chemicals, Waste & Air Quality

SP6 – Resource Efficiency

Combined Q & A

Resilience to Disasters and Conflicts Programme Performance Report 2018 - 2019

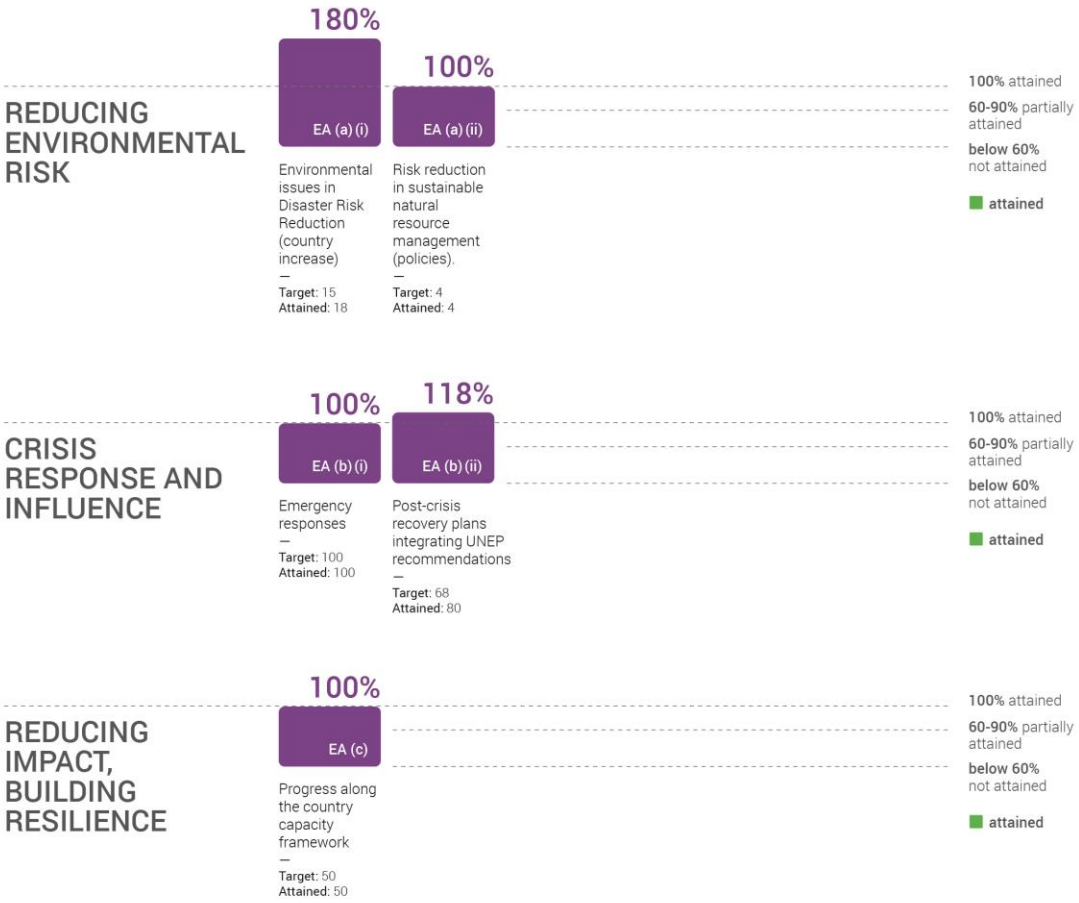
Lead Director, Mr. Gary Lewis, Director of Disasters & Conflicts, gary.lewis@un.org

Sub-Programme Coordinator, Mr. Stefan Smith, Policy and Programme Division , stefan.smith@un.org

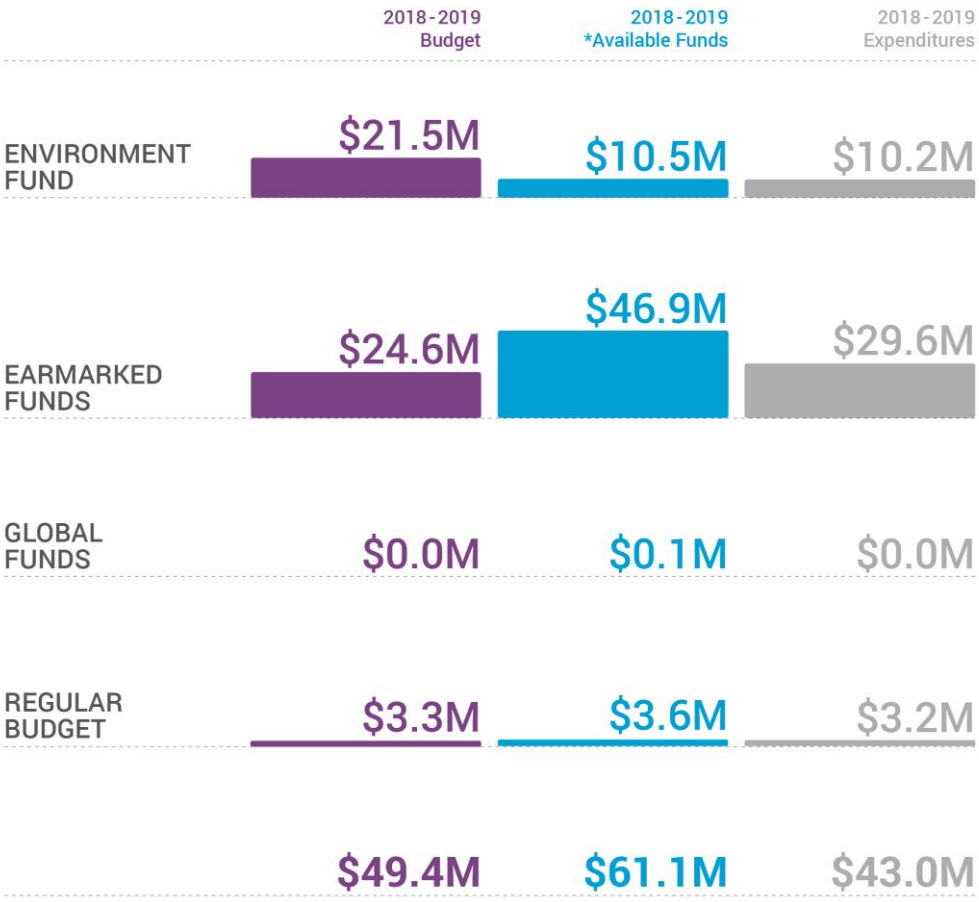
UN environment programme

SP 2 - Introduction

SP 2 - Indicator performance



SP 2 – Budget performance

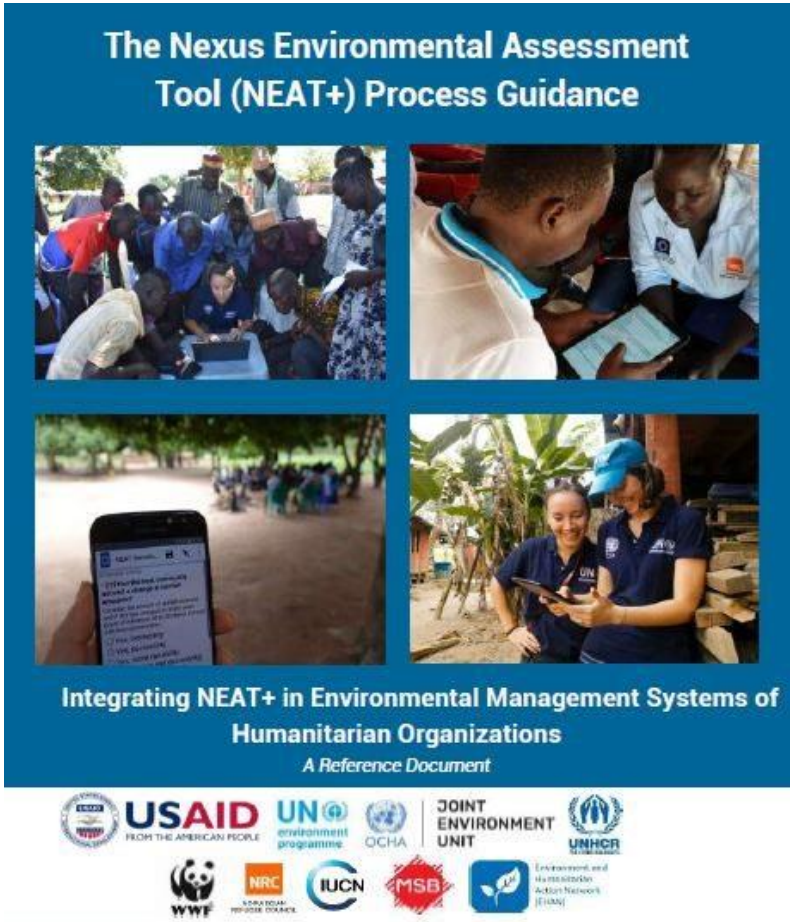


(*) Includes multiyear contributions beyond 2019

SP 2 EA A
2018 - 2019 Key Results

Risk Reduction:

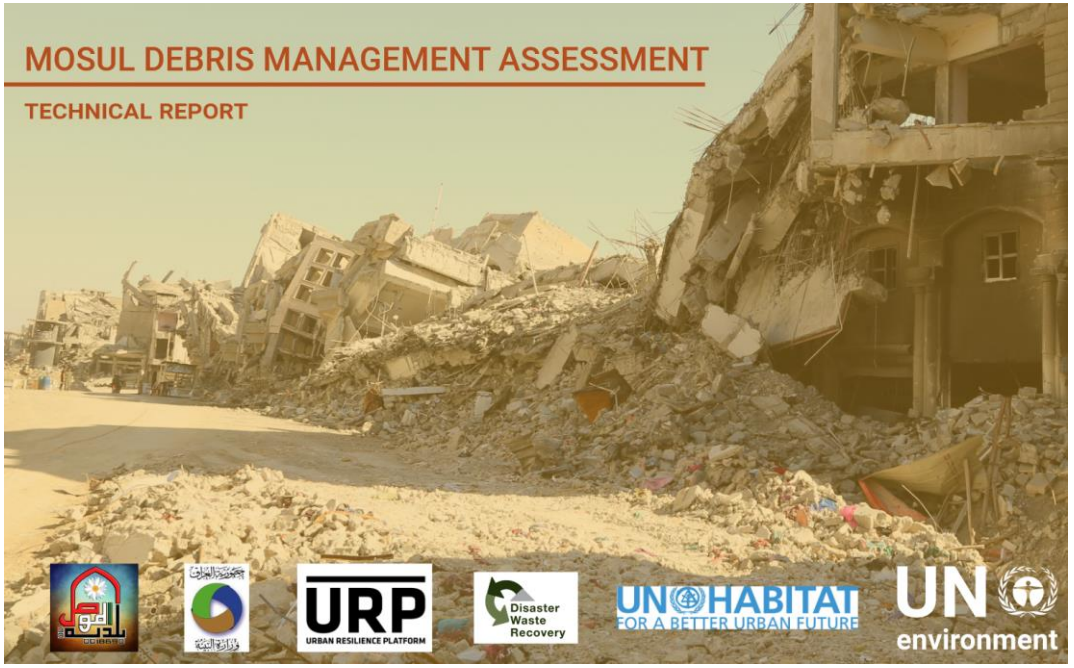
- UNEP supported 17 countries in reducing the risks of disasters, industrial accidents and conflicts.
- Conflict and disaster risk assessments, guidance on policy and best practices, training and capacity building and preparedness, ecosystem-based disaster risk reduction.



SP 2 EA B
2018 - 2019 Key Results

Response:

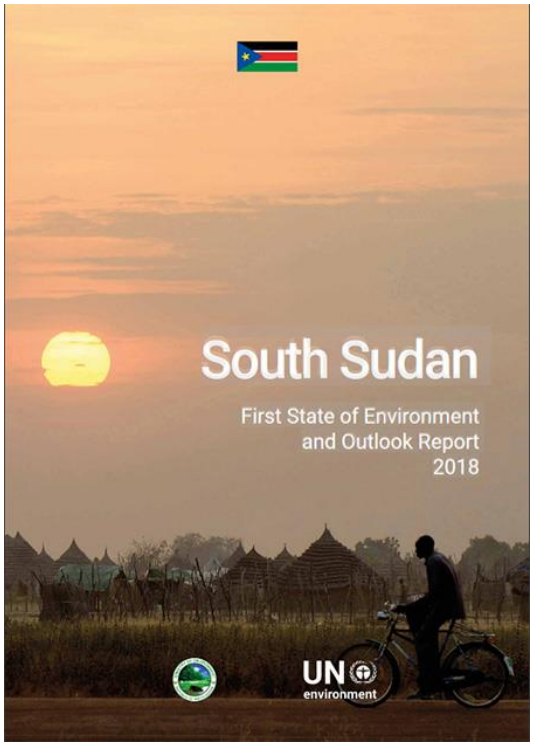
- Earthquake in Papua New Guinea
- Oil spill and dam risk in Colombia
- Flooding in Nigeria
- Flooding in Kerala, India
- Grounding of tanker in Solomon Islands
- Cyclone in Mozambique
- Hurricane in The Bahamas

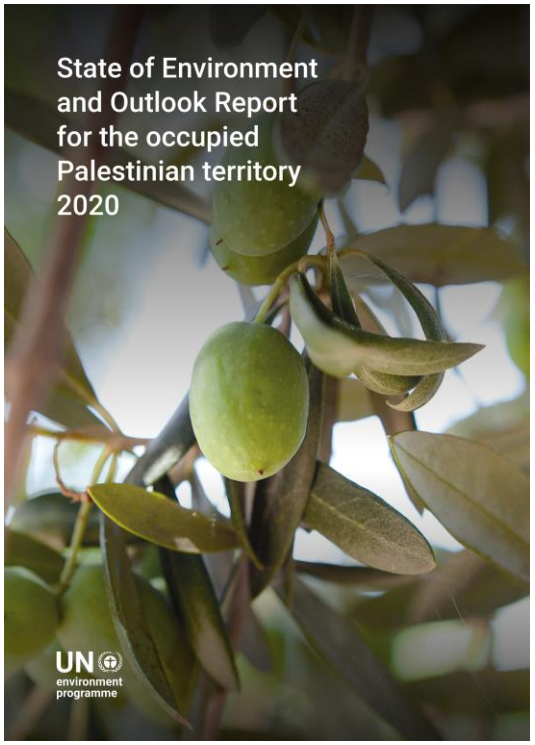


SP 2 EA C
2018 - 2019 Key Results

Recovery:

- State of the environment report for South Sudan.
- Assessments for Somalia and Palestine.
- Strengthening of policy in Sudan, Afghanistan and Haiti.





SP 2
Challenges and Lessons Learned

- Improving responsiveness
- Seeking greater policy and programmatic impact in the field
- Enhanced oversight in challenging operational contexts

UN environment programme

Thank you

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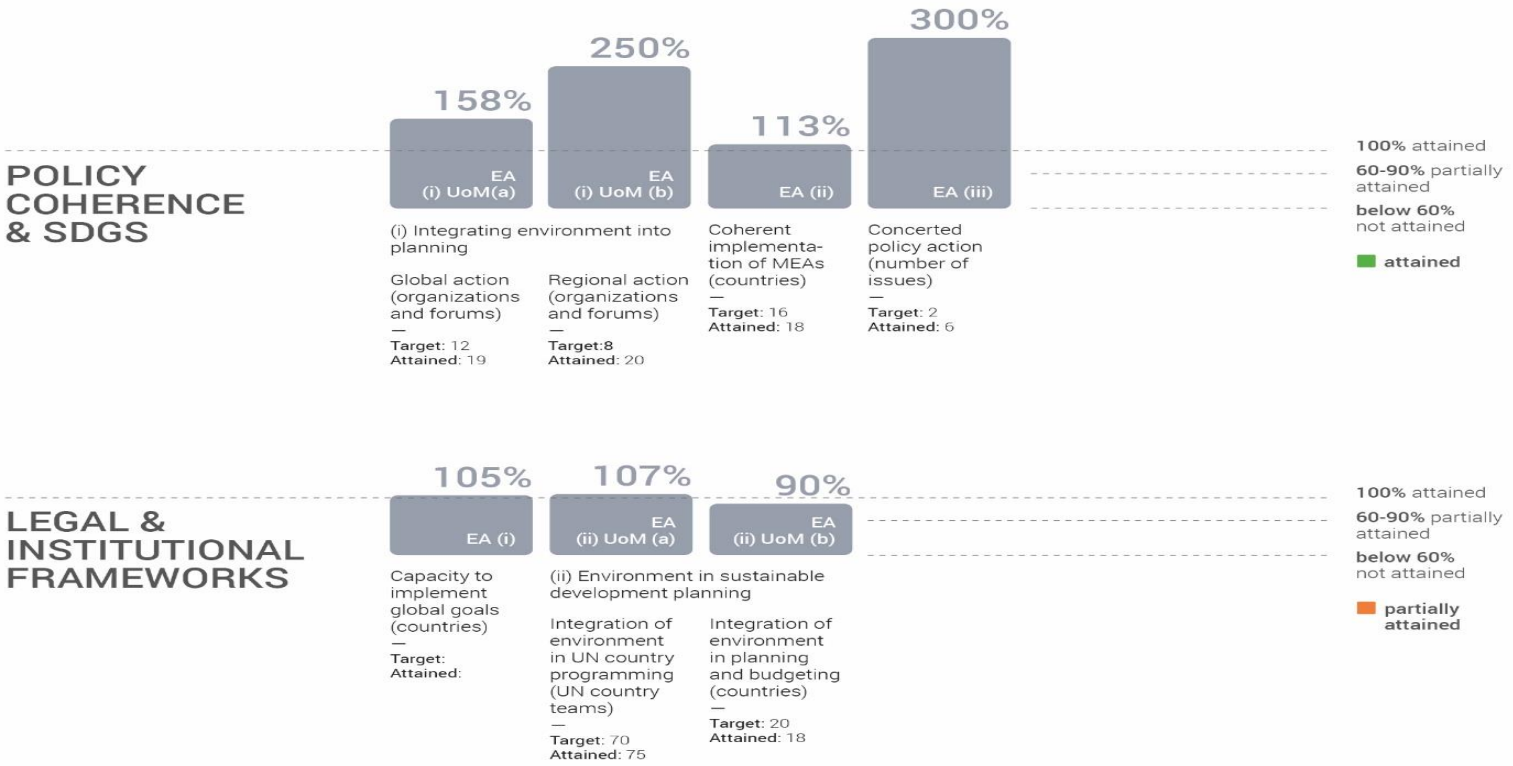
Environmental Governance Programme Performance Report 2018 - 2019

Lead Director, Mr. Arnold Kreilhuber, Law Division,arnold.kreilhuber@un.org

Sub-Programme Coordinator, Mr. Yassin Ahmed, yassin.ahmed@un.org

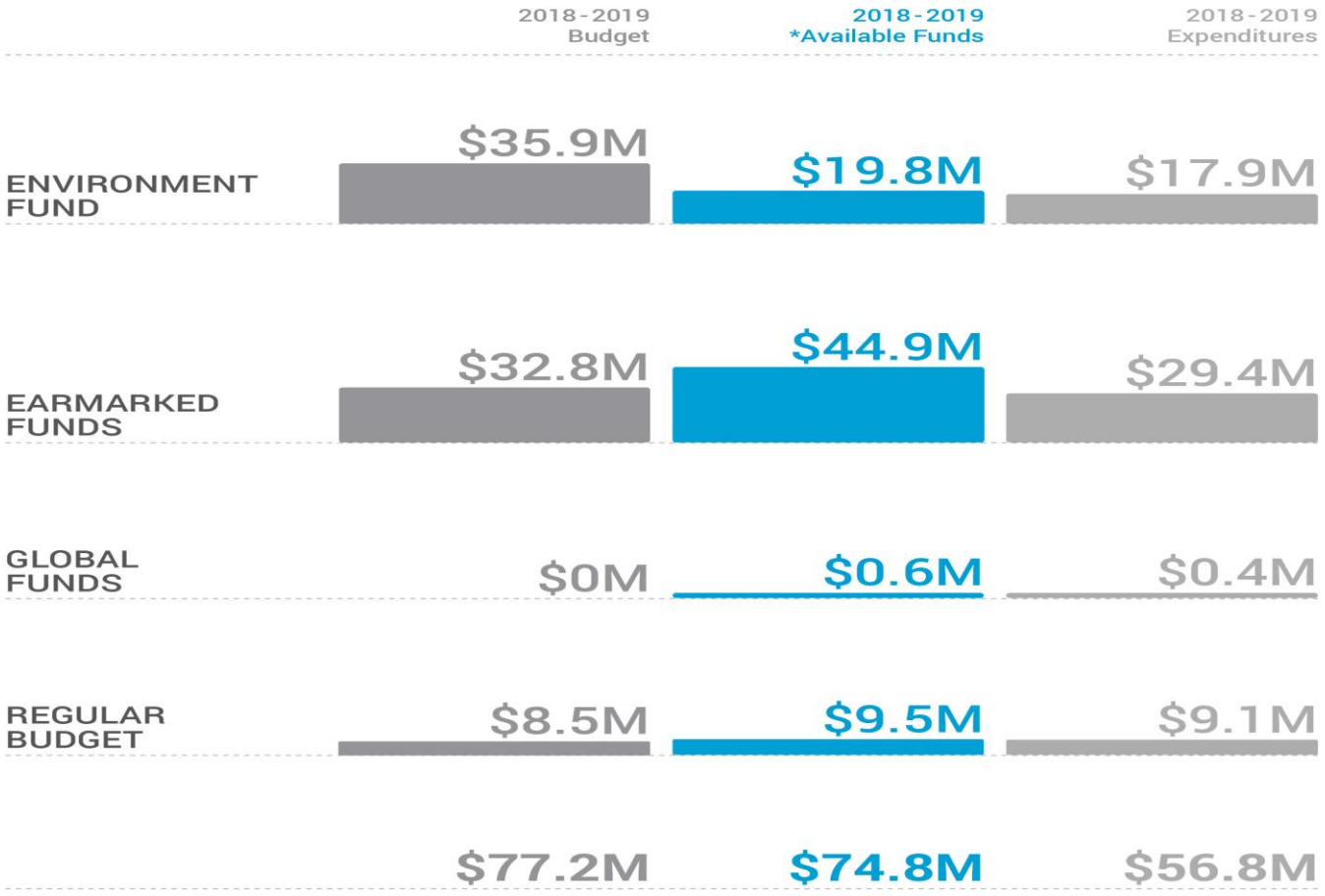
PoW 2018-2019
SP 1/2/3/4/5/6/7 - Indicator performance



UN environment programme

Environmental governance

Financial Overview 2018/2019



(*) Includes multiyear contributions beyond 2019

SP 4 EA A
2018 – 2019 Key Results
System Wide Coherence

UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT MANAGEMENT GROUP EMG

E Waste coalition, Sand and Dust Storms, Post 2020 Framework Coordination

GREENING THE BLUE.

Strategy for Sustainability Management in the UN System, Harmonized United Nations-wide sustainable procurement indicators, UN Office in Geneva adopted their Environmental Policy

UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER

2018: Human Rights Council (HRC) Resolution: Human Rights and the Environment

2019: HRC Resolution Recognizing the contribution of environmental human rights defenders to the enjoyment of human rights, environmental protection and sustainable development

SP 4 EA (A)
2018 –2019 Key Results
Global and Regional Interagency Forums

- Outreach to the UN Resident Coordinator (UNRC) system
- Regional ministerial for a resulting in: **Buenos Aires & Nairobi Declarations**
- **Escazú Agreement**
- Regional Economic Commissions Support HLPF through consensus on emerging issues, capacity building and SDG Issue briefs

SP 4 EA (B)
2018 –2019 Key Results
MEAs and International Instruments

Global Pact: Ad hoc Open-ended Working Group Concluded its work on 22 May 2019. Recommendations to be considered at UNEA 5

Montevideo Programme: Model Law on Lead Paint; Roadmap to Montevideo Programme V starting in 2020

MEAs implementation: Myanmar, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Solomon Islands, Burkina Faso, Marshall islands and Cook Islands take action to strengthen synergies with a focus on biodiversity, 2 UNCCD National Action Programmes from Tunisia and South Africa

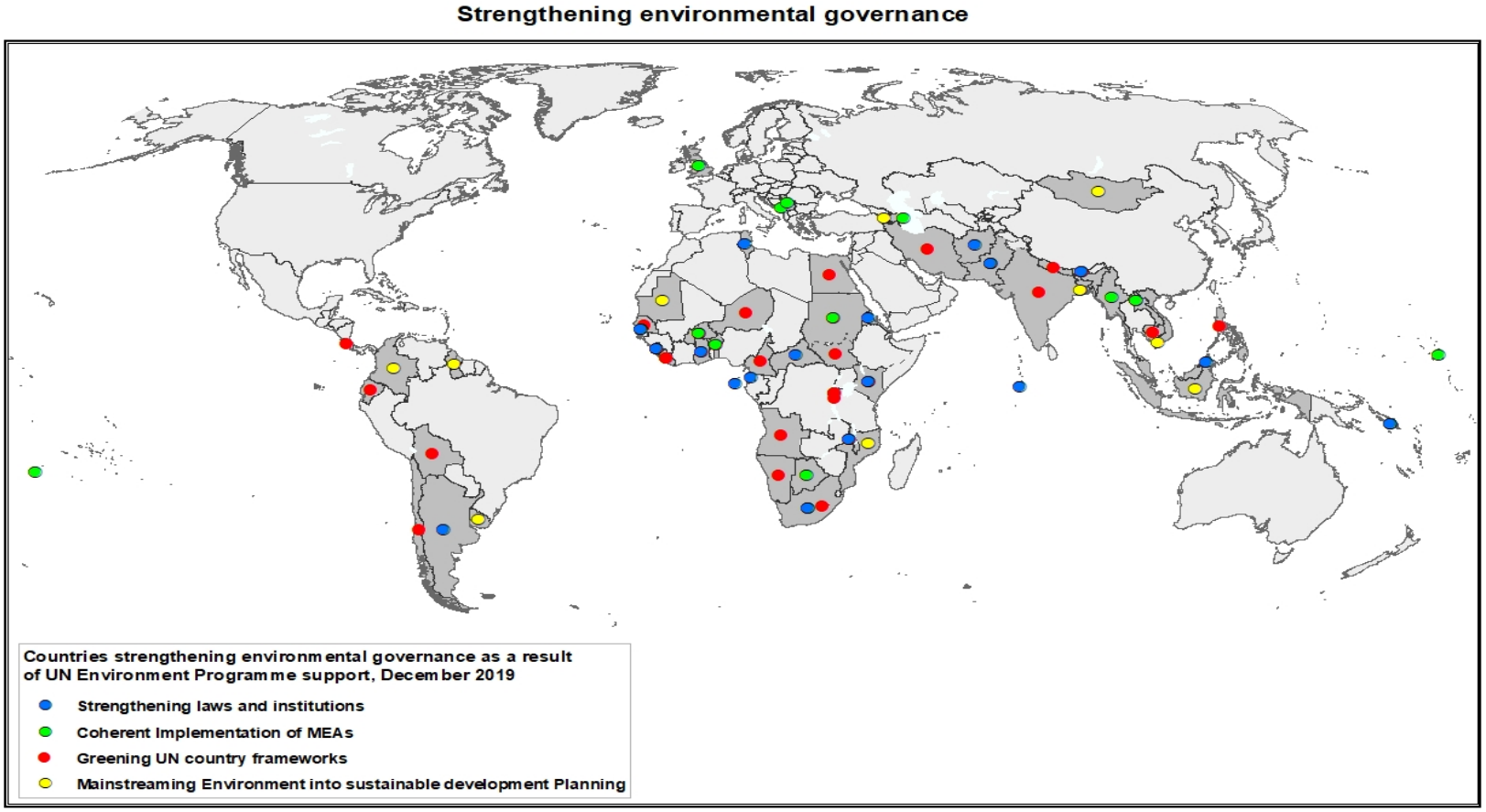
Pacific Island Countries and Territories: Regional Environmental Impact Assessment Guidelines for Coastal Tourism Development

Enhanced MEA cooperation through: Data Reporting Tool, MEA Resolutions leading to increased synergies in the biodiversity synergies portfolio

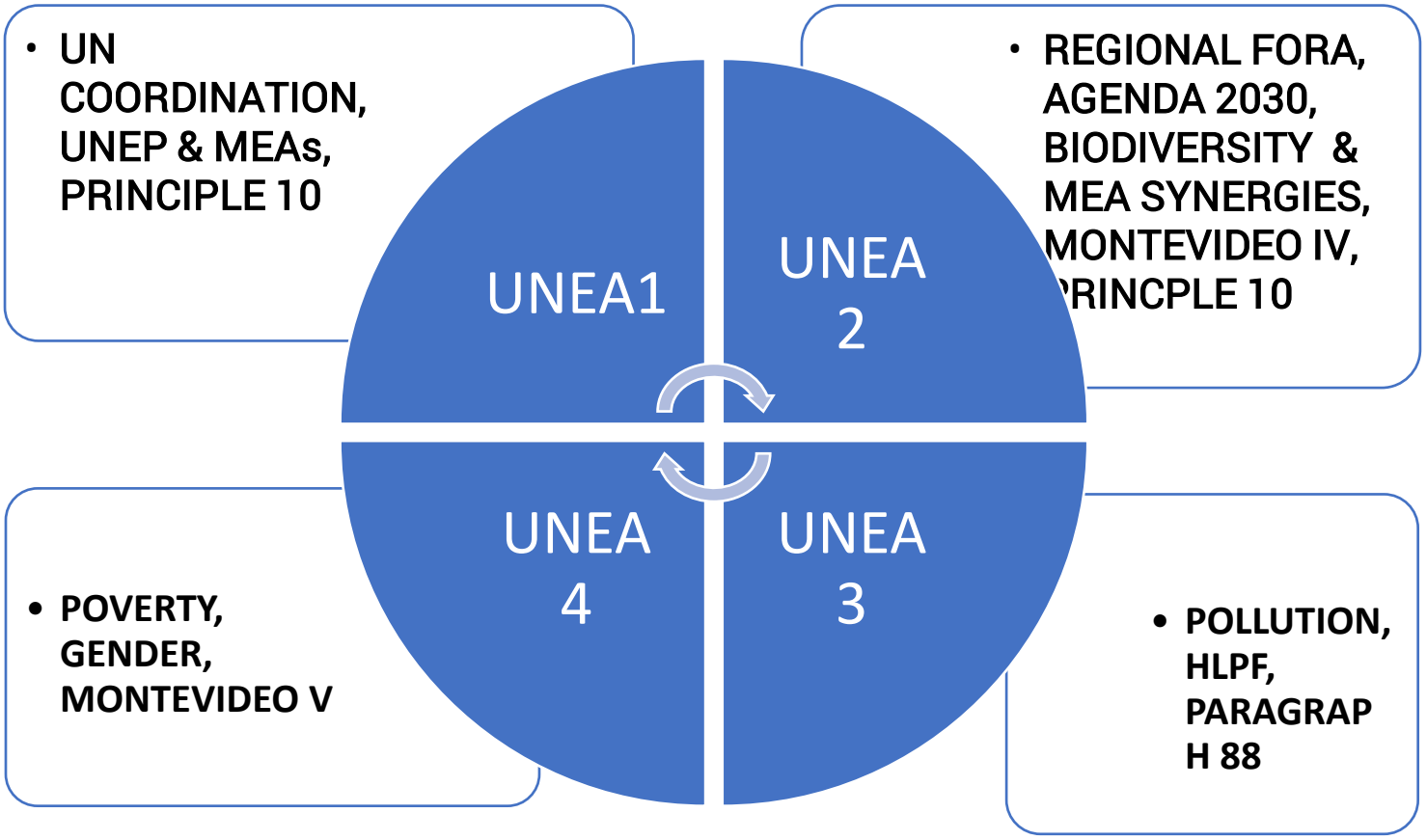
UN environment programme

Environmental governance

SP 4 EA (B)
2018 – 2019 Key Results
UNEP Presence on Institutional Strengthening



Linkages to UNEA Resolutions



UN environment programme

Environmental governance

Challenges and Risk Management

Challenges

- Synergistic Implementation at National Level to promote an integrated approach in SDG implementation
- Integrating the UN Reforms into UNEP Strategic Planning e.g. MTS and POW development
- Leveraging of global governance processes: Kigali Amendment, Escazu Agreement, Montevideo V, the post 2020 biodiversity framework, climate finance, Amendment to the Basel Convention

Risks

6 step process: **Identify, Analyze, Priortize, Ownership, Response and Monitoring**

UN environment programme

Thank you

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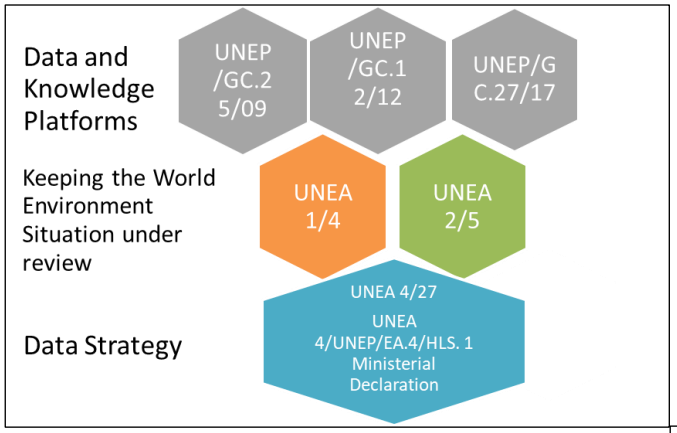
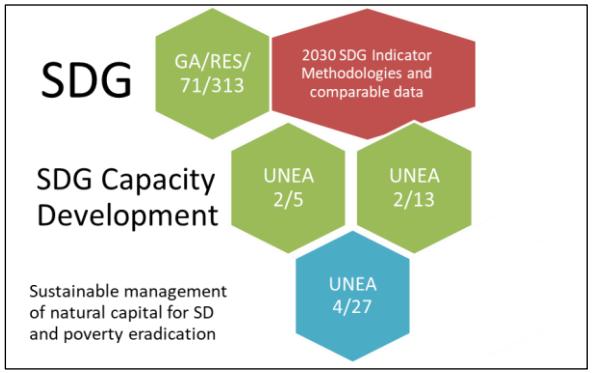
Environment under Review Programme Performance Report 2018 - 2019

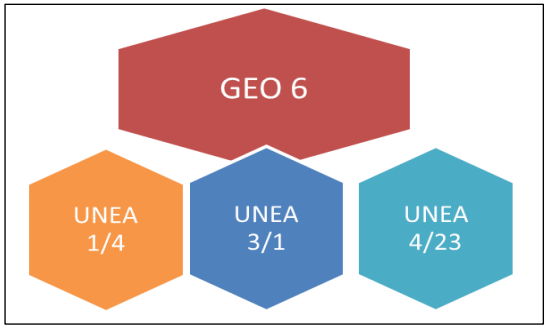
Lead Director, Mr. Jian Liu, Science Division, jian.liu@un.org

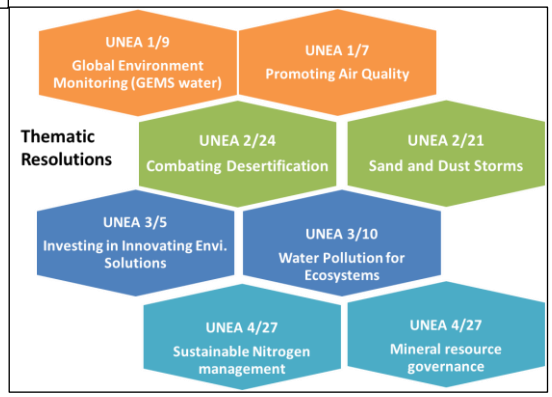
Sub-Programme Coordinator, Ms. Rula Qalyoubi, Policy and Programme Division , rula.qalyoubi@un.org

UNEA resolutions related to SP 7









UNEA 1

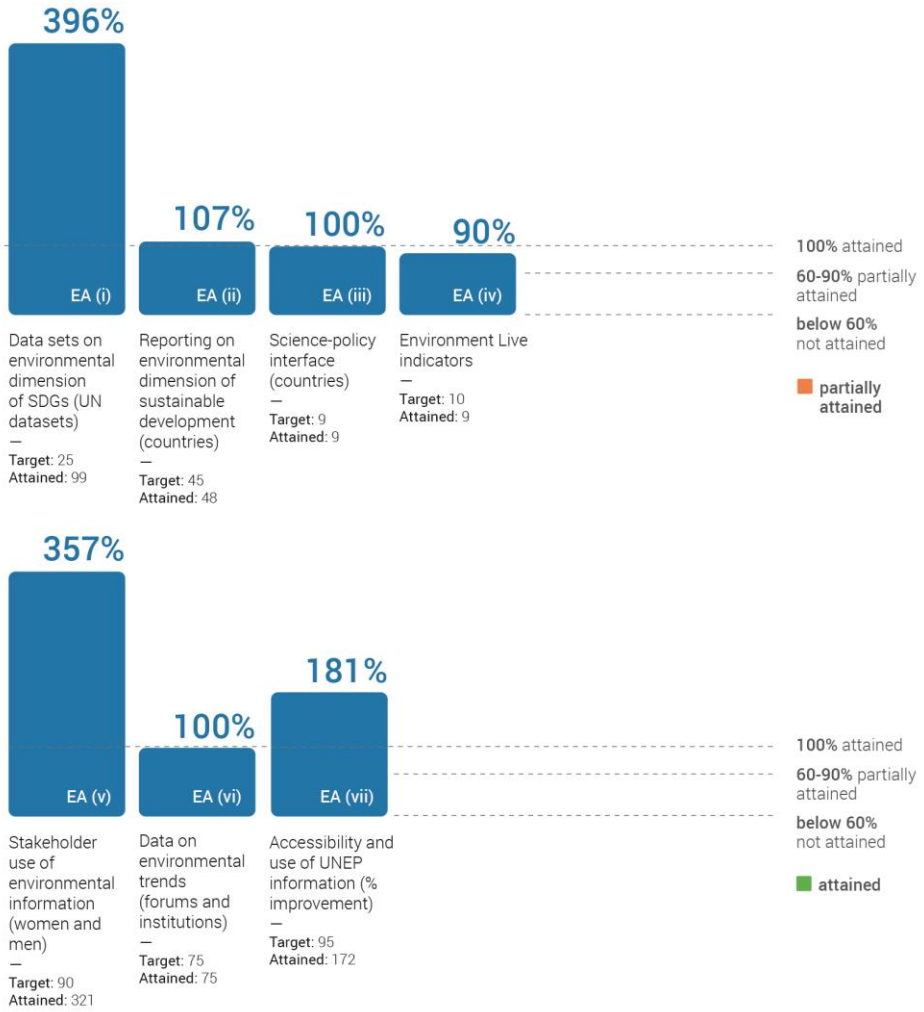
UNEA 2

UNEA 3

UNEA 4

SP7 Expected Accomplishment & Indicator Performance

EA 1: Governments and other stakeholders are empowered with quality assessments and open access to data and information to deliver the environmental dimension of sustainable development.

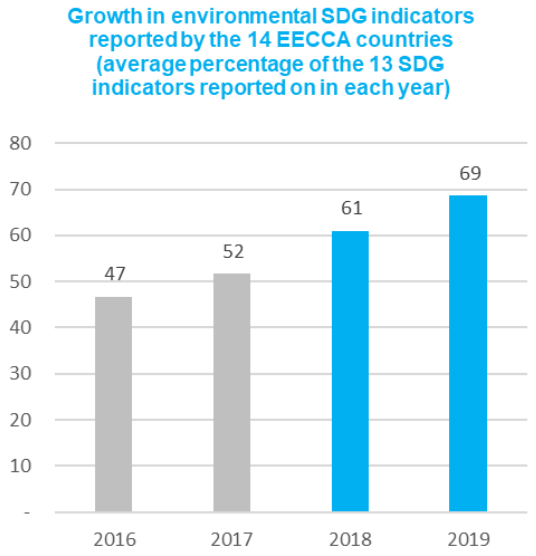


UN environment programme

SP 7 EA 1
2018 - 2019 Key Results

Capacity Building for Environmental Data and Information

In the spirit of the ongoing UN reform, UNEP adopted a 'One-UN approach' for capacity-building activities on environmental SDG indicators in Central Asian countries and in the Russian Federation, linking with national UN processes supporting the countries' efforts to implement Agenda 2030, MEAs and national priorities

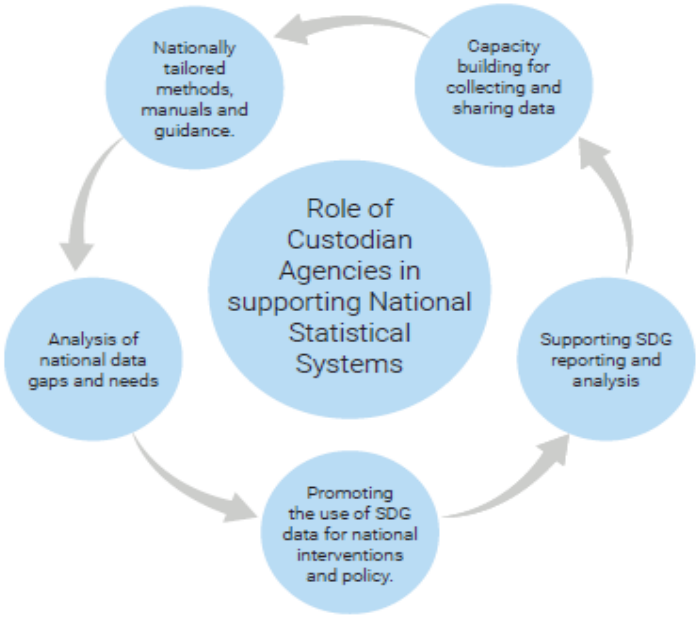


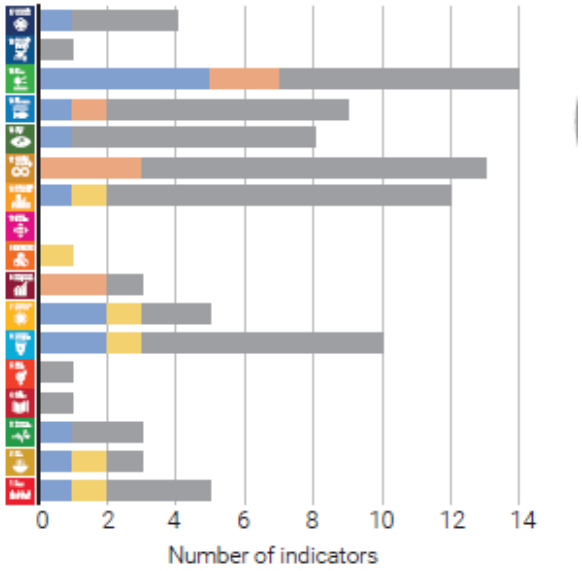
UN-HABITAT · UNITED NATIONS ESCAP Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific · UNDP Empowered lives. Resilient nations. · Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations · UNITED NATIONS UNIVERSITY UNU-VIE SCYCLE Sustainable Cycles Programme · OECD · IUCN

SP 7 EA 1
2018 - 2019 Key Results

Monitoring Environmental Dimension of SDGs

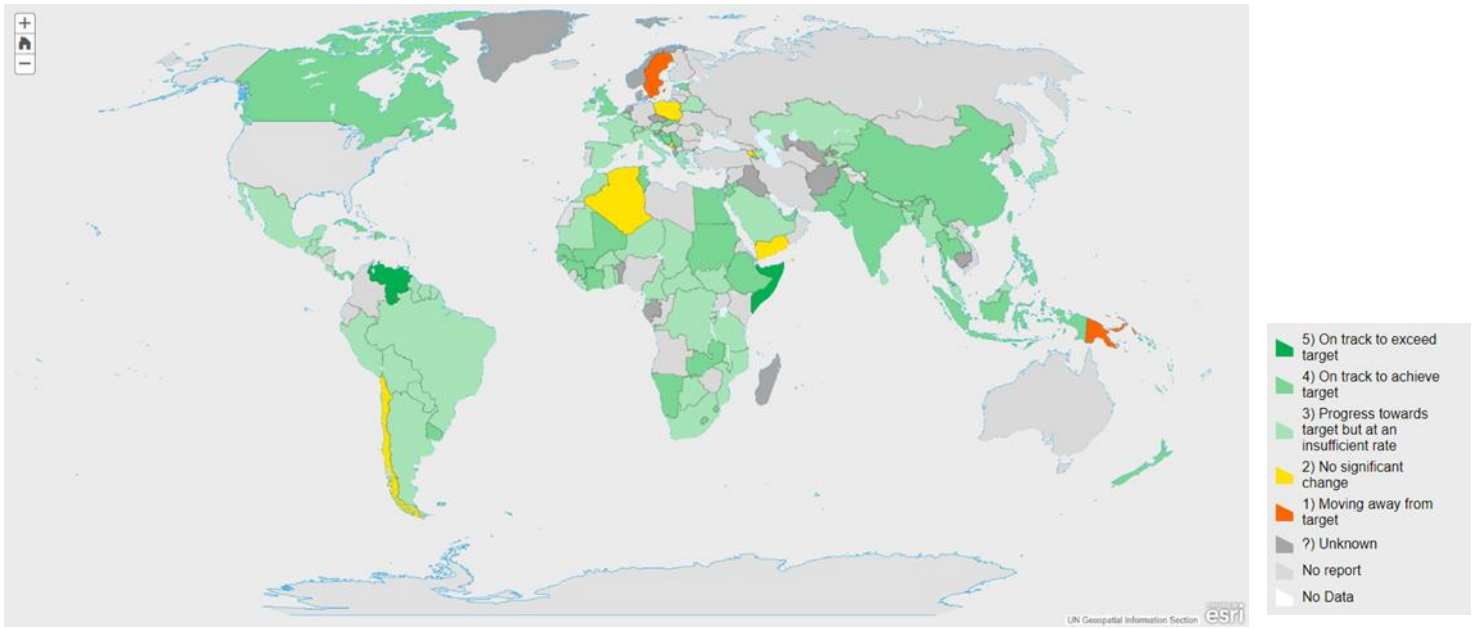
- Measuring progress: UNEP's role in promoting environmental analysis SDG
- UNEP developed methodologies for all 25 SDG indicators as its Custodian
- UNEP directly provides data and analysis for the High-Level Political Forum report on SDGs and for the global SDG database





SP 7 EA 1
2018 - 2019 Key Results

SDG Progress



Map of SDG Indicator 15.9.1a: Progress towards national targets established in accordance with Aichi Biodiversity Target 2 of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020

SP 7 EA 1
2018 - 2019 Key Results

Providing the Science to unlock Solutions

2018/2019 Highlights:

- Adaptation Gap Report
- Sixth **Global Environment Outlook**
- Manual for Integrated Environmental Assessments
- **Frontiers** Report 2019/19
- **Emission Gap Report** 2019
- Manuals for Monitoring and Assessment of Marine Litter and Micro-plastics

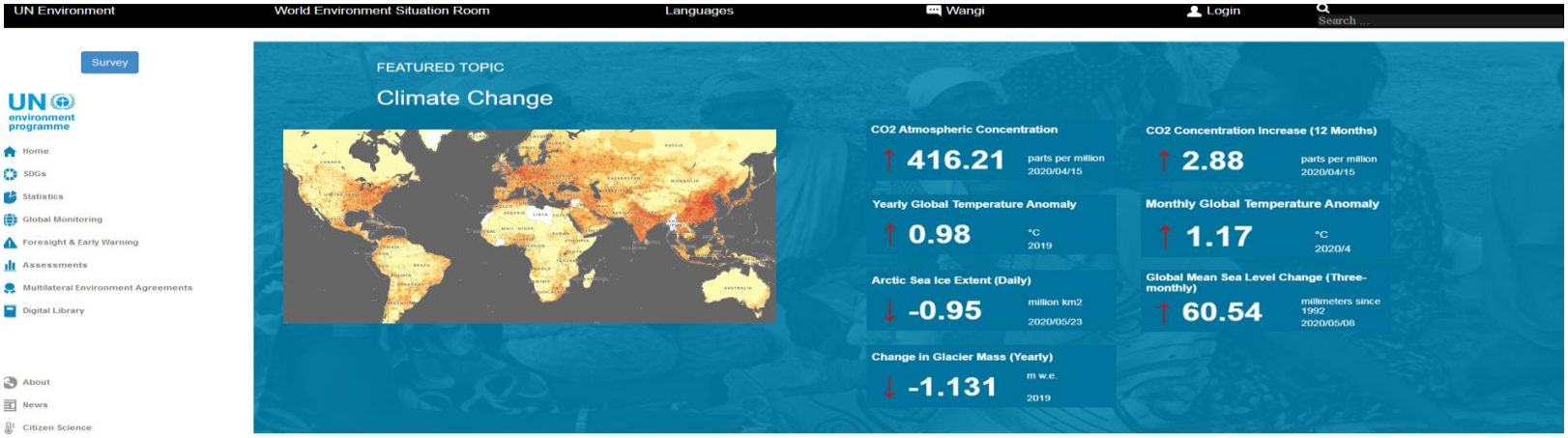
Highlights Expected in 2020:

- **Frontiers** Report – special issue on: **Zoonotic Diseases and COVID19** *[updating and expanding the Frontiers 2016 edition on the same topic]*
- First issue of new **Global Assessments Synthesis Report**
- GEO for Business, issue #1: *Transforming Business and Building Back Better in the post-COVID19 era*
- **Emission Gap Report 2020**

SP 7 EA 1
2018 - 2019 Key Results

World Environment Situation Room

- The plan is to have the situation room with at least 10 demonstration projects up and running for launch at the next United Nations Environment Assembly in 2021
- Currently, the Situation Room is a work in progress, data on biodiversity, pollution, disaster risk and climate change are already available.



Access WESR at https://wesr.unep.org

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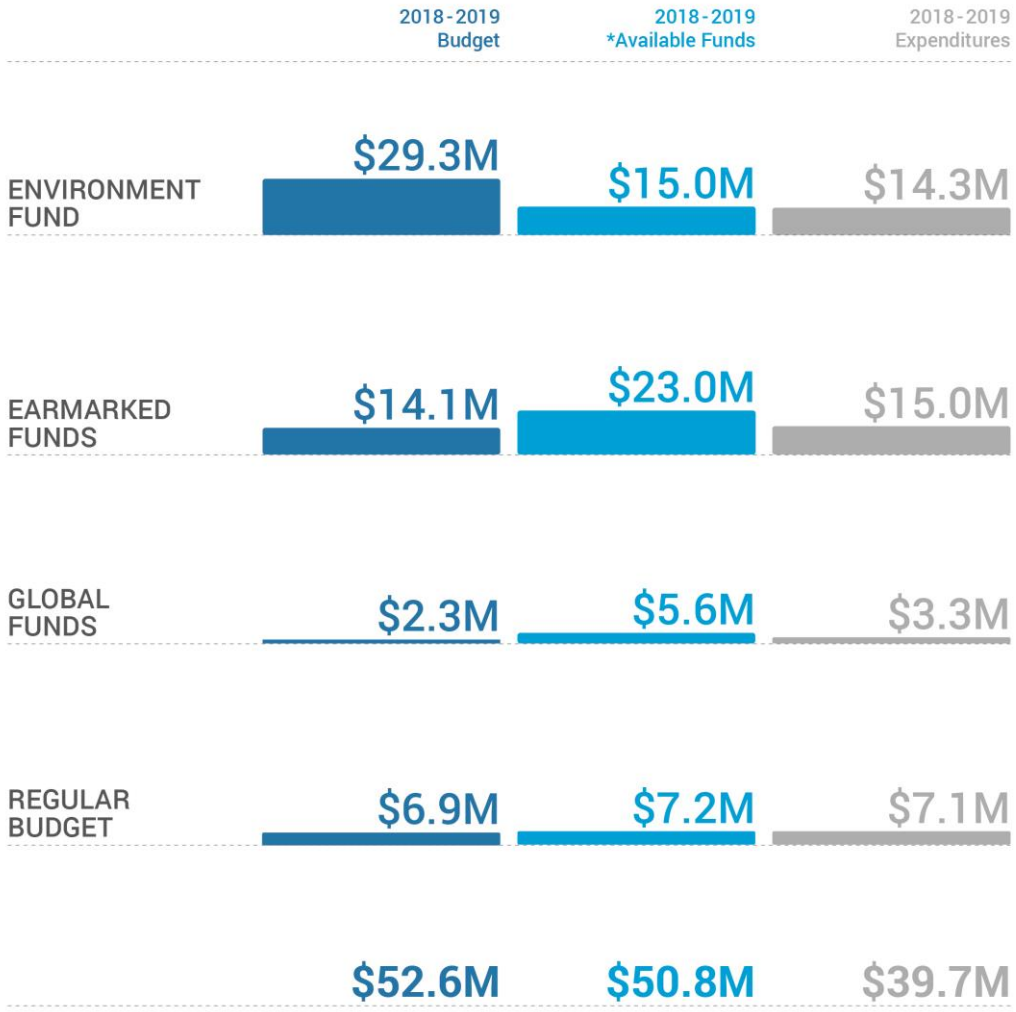
SP 7 EA 1
2018 - 2019 Key Results

Science Policy Business Forum

SCIENCE POLICY BUSINESS FORUM

Convene Science for Policy Action and Market Responses	•Earth Innovation Forum informed UNEA Bureau /Ministerial Declaration, Tallinn, Sep 2018 •Expert Session on Digitization & Big Data, Paris, Oct. 2018 •UNEA-4 Edition, 2000 participants, 48 expert sessions, Nairobi, March 2019 •Joint SPBF-Group on Earth Observation Edition, Canberra, Nov 2019 •Technical Scoping Session of SPBF Governing Consortium, Canberra, Nov 2019
Accelerate AI for Big Data Integration & SDGs Monitoring	•Expert Working Group on Big Data & Digitization to support Big Data Strategy/WESR •Pilot first Marine Litter AI driven Digital Platform with IBM (WESR compatible) •Expert Paper on Big Data and Digital Ecosystem for the Environment •Preparations to launch Institutional Procurement Digital Monitoring Tool
Unlock Innovation Leverage Partnership	•3000+ Powerful Partners, including top tech giants •Launched first Global Partnership on Citizen Science •Launched Green Tech Startup Hub at UNEA 4 as Accelerator of green innovation by young entrepreneurs supported by IBM, Signify, International Copper, Alliance to Save Energy •Inclusivity Civil Society constitute 40% of participation in 2019
Regional Cooperation / UN Reform	•Start process to launch SPBF regional chapters in Asia-Pacific and Africa, in cooperation with regional offices, regional ministerial fora – in context of UN Reform

SP 7 Finance



(*) Includes multiyear contributions beyond 2019

Challenges and Risk management

Data

- Data scarcity, availability and accessibility
- Data Capacity
- Data Standardization

Sciences

- Assessments continue to be sectoral in nature
- Capacity in Sciences
- Coherent messaging and coordination of integrated assessments

Policy

- In need of integrated policy planning and coherence
- Very minimal link between sciences, resolutions, policies, and action to impacts

Lessons Learnt

1. *Leverage better and scale up partnerships*
2. Gain more information from Citizen Science
3. Implementing the 2030 Agenda should be *linked to building capacities on monitoring including reporting*
4. Provide support for understanding the interlinkages *between goals and targets*

Thank you

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SP2 – Disasters and Conflict

SP4 – Environmental Governance

SP7 – Environment Under Review

Combined Q & A