

United Nations Environment Programme





UNEP/(DEC)/MED WG.190/11 29 May 2001

ENGLISH

MEDITERRANEAN ACTION PLAN



Meeting of MAP National Focal Points

Athens, 11-14 September 2001

DRAFT ANNOTATED FORMAT FOR THE PRESENTATION REPORTS FOR THE AREAS PROPOSED FOR INCLUSION IN THE SPAMI LIST

OBJECTIVE

The objective of this Annotated Format is to guide the Contracting Parties in producing reports of comparable contents, including the information necessary for the adequate evaluation of the conformity of the proposed site with the criteria set out in the Protocol and in its Annex I (Common criteria for the choice of protected marine and coastal areas that could be included in the SPAMI List).

CONTENTS

The presentation report shall include the following main information on: (i) identification of the proposed protected area (ii) site description (iii) its Mediterranean importance (iv) the activities in and around the area and their impacts (v) legal status (vi) management measures (vii) human and financial resources available for the management and the protection of the site.

SUBMISSION OF REPORTS

The reports should be submitted to the RAC/SPA two months before the meeting of National Focal Points for SPA in English or in French.

Dossiers should be compiled on A4 paper (210 mm x 297 mm), with maps and plans annexed on paper with a maximum size of an A3 paper (297 mm x 420 mm). Contracting Parties are also encouraged to submit the full text of the proposal in electronic form.

The requested annexes should be submitted on paper and, if possible, also in electronic form. They are the following:

- Copies of legal texts
- Copies of planning and management documents
- Maps: administrative boundaries, zoning, land tenure, land use, and distribution of habitats and species, as appropriate
- Existing inventories of plant and fauna species
- Photographs, slides, films/videos, CD-ROMs
- List of publications and copies of the main ones concerning the site

N.B.: All the following sections have to be in the report submitted, even those sections or elements that do not apply to the proposed area. Where that is the case, please put "not applicable to the proposed area".

1. AREA IDENTIFICATION	
1.1. COUNTRY/COUNTRIES (in the case of trans	boundary areas)
1.2. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVINCE OR REGION	
1.3. NAME OF THE AREA	
1.4. GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION Describe its geographical boundaries, e.g. rive	ers. roads. geographical or administrative
boundaries (do not describe the co-ordinates here and a description of geographical co-ordinates as	; please make a separate annex with a map
and a description of geographical co-ordinates as s	stated in the legal declaration of the area).
1.5. SURFACE OF THE AREA (total)	
(in national unit)	(in ha)
1.6. LENGTH OF THE MAIN COAST (Km)	

2. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (maximum 3 pages) Supply a summary of the information contained in sections 3 to 9.

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3.1. TYPOLOGY OF THE SITE		
3.1.1. Terrestrial surface, excluding v	wetlands (ha):	
3.1.2. Wetland surface (ha):		
3.1.3. Marine surface (Sq. Km):	Marine internal waters	
	Territorial sea	
	High sea	
3.2. MAIN PHYSICAL FEATURES		
3.2.1. Geology/Geomorphology Give a brief description of: (i) geologic sedimentation and erosion observable i system. Indicate bibliographical sources	n the area; (iii) coastal ged	tectonics); (ii) processes of omorphology and (iv) island

3.2.2. Other interesting physical features: Such as hydrodynamics, volcanic formations, caves, underwater formations, etc.
3.2.3. Length of beaches (in Km), including islands:
a) Length of sandy beaches:
b) Length of pebble or stony beaches:
c) Length, height and depth of active sand-dunes:
3.3. FRESHWATER INPUTS
3.3.1. Mean annual precipitation (in mm)
3.3.2. Main water courses (permanent and seasonal)
3.3.3. Estuarine areas: Existence and brief description
3.3.4. Freshwater springs: Existence and brief description, including marine offsprings

3.4. BIOLOGICAL FEATURES (B2, Annex I)

3.4.2. List of regionally important species (flora and fauna) (B-2a, Annex I)

List here ONLY those species protected by international agreements, particularly those marine species included in Annex II of the Protocol, which are present in the area. Any other species may be listed if it is clearly considered of regional importance given its high representation in the area. Display the species list under the headings Marine Plants, Terrestrial Plants, Marine Invertebrates, Fish, Amphibians and Reptiles, Birds, and Mammals. For each species state:

- a) its relative abundance as Common (C), Uncommon (U) or Occasional (O),
- b) Its global status as rare (r), endemic (e) and/or threatened (t), and
- c) its status as an important resident population (R), or important for its breeding (B), feeding (F), wintering (W) or migratory passage (M)

SPECIES	Rel. Abundance (C) (U) (O)	Global STATUS (r) (e) (t)	Local STATUS (R) (B) (F) (W) (M)
Examples: BIRDS			
Pelecanus onocrotalus	(C)	(e) (t)	(R)
Falco eleonorae	(U)	(e) (t)	(B)

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4.3. FI	lora: Describe	e in a few se	entences the	e main plant	t assemblag	es signific	ant in the a	rea.
	auna: Describ	oc iii a iew		Willelf are ti	ic main iadi	па роринан	ons presen	

page 8 3.5. HUMAN POPULATION AND USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

3.5.1 Human population

a) Inhabitants inside the area:	Permanent	Number	Date of data
Seasonal number (additional to			
Description of the population			
Main human settlements and their populat	ions		
3.5.2 Current human use and deve a) Briefly describe the current us and recreational fishing, hunting	e of the a		

b) Enter how many of the users depend on these resources, seasonality, and assessment of the social and economic importance of their use and of the perceived impact on the conservation of the area, in a score of 0-1-2-3 (meaning null, low, medium, high).

ACTIVITY AND CATEGORY	Soc		SSES		ORTANCE OF Conserv. Impact				Estimated No. of Users	Seasonality
FISHING	000	10 00	0110111	10		711001	V. 1111	paot	140. 01 03013	
Subsistence Commercial, local Commercial, non-local	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3		
Controlled recreational Un-controlled recreational Other	0	1 1	2	3 3	0	1 1	2	3		
TOURISM										
Regulated Unregulated Indicate the type of tourism	0	1 1	2	3 3	0	1 1	2	3		
 	0	1 1	2	3	0	1 1	2	3		
Tourism facilities	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3		
FOREST PRODUCTS					<u> </u>					
Subsistence Non-timber commercial, local Non-timber commercial, non-local	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3		
Timber commercial, local Timber commercial, non-local	0	1	2 2	3 3	0	1 1	2 2	3		
Agriculture Stockbreeding Aquaculture	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3		
EXTENSIVE STOCK GRAZING										
Subsistence Commercial, local Commercial, non-local	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3		
OTHER ACTIVITIES										
-	0 0	1	2 2	3	0	1	2 2	3		

UNEP/(DEC)/MED WG.190/11 page 10 3.5.3. Traditional economic or subsistence uses Name any environmentally sound traditional activities integrated with nature, which support the well being of the local population. E.g. land, water use, target species, if closed seasons or closed zones are used as management techniques.

4	MEDITERR	ANFAN	IMPORT	ANCE	OF THE	SITE
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This	Section	aims	at :	stressing	the	im	portan	се	of	the	site	for	cons	serva	ation	at	the
regio	nal or gl	obal s	cale	s, as se	t in A	۲t. ا	8 para.	. 2	of	the	Proto	col	and	B2-a	i, B2	-b	and
B2-c	in Annex	cl.															

regional or global scales, as set in Art. 8 para. 2 of the Protocol and B2-a, B2-b and B2-c in Annex I.
4.1. PRESENCE OF ECOSYSTEMS/HABITATS SPECIFIC TO THE MEDITERRANEAN REGION Name the type of habitats considered of Mediterranean specificity, on the basis of the habitat classifications adopted within the framework of MAP, and their estimated cover (Ha).
4.2. PRESENCE OF HABITATS THAT ARE CRITICAL TO ENDANGERED, THREATENED OR ENDEMIC SPECIES A critical habitat is an area essential to the conservation of the species concerned. These species should be those included in Annex II of the Protocol. E.g. Islets and sea stacks, as small islands in the sea or in large bodies of water, mostly important for water-bird colonies; caves appropriate for monk seals; undisturbed sand beaches where marine turtle nesting occurs; coastal lagoons where threatened fish or bird species feed or breed; tidal flats, coastal or benthic substrates important for marine invertebrates, etc. Name the habitat types and the species linked to it.

page 12 4.3. OTHER RELEVANT FEATURES (Art. 8 paragraph 2 in the Protocol)

4.3.1. Educational Interest (B-3 in Annex I) E.g. particular values for activities of environmental education or awareness
4.2.2. Cojentific Interact (D.C.: A
4.3.2. Scientific Interest (B-3 in Annex I) Explain if the site represents a particular value for research in the field of natural or heritage sciences.
4.3.3. Aesthetic Interest (B-3 in Annex I) Name and briefly describe any outstanding natural features, landscapes or seascapes.
4.3.4. Main cultural features Indicate if the area has a high representative value with respect to the cultural heritage, due to the existence of environmentally sound traditional activities integrated with nature which support the well-being of local populations.

5. IMPACTS AND ACTIVITIES AFFECTING THE AREA

5.1. IMPACTS AND ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE SITE

5.1.1. Exploitation of natural resources Assess if the current rates of exploitation of natural resources within the area (sand, water and mineral exploitation, wood gathering, fishing, grazing) are deemed unsustainable in quality or quantity, and try to quantify these threats, e.g. the percentage of the area under threat, or any known increase in extraction rates.
5.1.2. Threats to habitats and species Mention any serious threats to marine or coastal habitats (e.g. modification, desiccation, disturbance, pollution) or to species (e.g. disturbance, poaching, introduced alien species) within the area.
5.1.3. Demand by an increased population and infrastructures Assess whether the current human presence or an expected increase in frequentation (tourism, passage of vehicles and boats) and any human immigration into the area, or plans to build infrastructures, are considered a threat.
5.1.4. Historic and current conflicts Make a brief statement of any historic or current conflicts between users or user groups.

5.2. IMPACTS AND ACTIVITIES AROUND THE SITE

In Art.7.2-e the Protocol calls for the regulation of activities compatible with the objectives for which a SPA was declared, such as those likely to harm or disturb species or ecosystems (Art.6.h), while Section B4 in Annex I asks to consider "the existence of threats likely to impair the ecological, biological, aesthetic or cultural value of the area" (B4-a in Annex I), recommending the existence, in the area and its surroundings, of opportunities for sustainable development (B4-d) and of an integrated coastal management plan (B4-e).

5.2.1. Pollution Name any point and non-point sources of external pollution in nearby areas, including solid waste, and especially those affecting waters up-current.
5.2.2. Other external threats, natural and/or anthropogenic Briefly describe any other external threat to the ecological, biological, aesthetic or cultural values of the area (such as unregulated exploitation of natural resources, serious threats on habitats or species, increase of human presence, significant impacts on landscapes and cultural values, pollution problems, any sectorial development plans and proposed projects, etc.), likely to influence the area in question.
5.2.3. Sustainable development measures Comment whether the area is covered by an integrated coastal management plan, or bordering upon a zone under such a plan. Are there other opportunities for sustainable development provided for in the neighbouring areas?

6. EXPECTED DEVELOPMENT AND TRENDS¹

The foreseeable development and trends of the site do not appear in the list of common criteria for the choice of protected marine and coastal areas that could be included in the SPAMI list, as established in the Protocol and its Annex I. Moreover, this is not always easy to assess and it is necessary to have knowledge about the site, which is not always available to all managers of protected areas; Thus, it is not obligatory to fill in the boxes in this Section 6.

On the other hand, the assessment of this foreseeable evolution and trends constitutes a dynamic supplement to the static knowledge of the site, as it appears in Sections 3, 4 and 5 above. Moreover, it is of significant importance for the definition of the objectives and the management plan of the site.

It thus appears desirable to bringing out the main outlines at least in respect to the following points:

6.1. EXPECTED DEVELOPMENT AND TRENDS OF THREATS TO AND PRESSURES UPON THE AREA

Deal briefly in succession with:

- The demographic development in and around the site

The development of tourism pressure on the area

- The development of economic activities (other than tourism and recreation) within the area
- The development of local demand on tourism and recreation

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_	 NFLICTS IN T	s between th	e users or g	roup of use	ers of the

By expected development and trends are meant the development, which is thought most likely to occur in the absence of any deliberate intervention to protect and manage the site.

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ge 16 3. EXPECT	ED DEVI	EI ODMENIT	AND T	DENIDS O	E TUE	NATUDAL	LAND
NVIRONMEN			OF THE	AREA: as	expected	l ansing in	om me
olution of th	e pressure	·S					

7. PROTECTION REGIME
7.1. LEGAL STATUS (General Principles "e" and Section C-2 both in Annex I)
7.1.1. Historical background of the protection of the site
7.1.2. Legal texts currently ruling the protection on the site Enter the national conservation category, the dates and the present enforcement status of the legal instrument declaring the protection of the area. Consider both the land and the marine areas of the site. Include the full text(s) as an annex.
7.1.3. Objectives (General Principles "a" and D-1 in Annex I) Name in order of importance the objectives of the area as stated in its legal declaration.
7.1.4. Indicate whether the national protection regime arises from international treaties enforced or from implementation measures of treaties (Art. 6.a in the Protocol).

7.2.1. Transboundary or high seas areas Complete this section only if the area is transboundary, totally or partially in the high sea, or within areas where the limits of national sovereignty or jurisdiction have not yet been defined. In this case, mention the modalities of the consultation (Art. 9 para. 3A in the Protocol and General Principles "d" in Annex I).
7.2.2. International category Mention if the area, or part of it, has been designated and on what date, with an international conservation category (e.g. Specially Protected Area, Biosphere Reserve, Ramsar Site, World Heritage Site, European Diploma, Natura 2000, Emerald network, etc.).
7.3. PREVIOUS LEGAL BACKGROUND AND LAND TENURE ISSUES Briefly mention if the area or part of it is subject to any legal claim, or to any file open in that connection within the framework of an international body. Describe the land tenure regimes within the area, and append a map if existing.

7.4. LEGAL PROVISIONS FOR MANAGEMENT (Section D-1 in Annex I)

7.4.1. Zoning Briefly state if the legal text protecting the area provides for different zones to allocate different management objectives of the area (e.g. core and scientific zones in both land and sea, fishing zones, visitation, gathering, restoration zones etc) and in this case the surface area in ha of these zones. Include a map as an annex
7.4.2. Basic regulations Mention the provisions, which apply to the area concerning the implementation of Article 6 of the Protocol (paragraphs a to i), Section D5 (a to d) in the Annex I and Article 17 of the Protocol.

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7.4.3. Legal competencies Section D4 in Annex I states that the competence and responsibility with regard to administration and implementation of conservation measures for areas proposed for inclusion in the SPAMI List must be clearly defined in the texts governing each area. Additionally Art.7.4. of the Protocol calls for the provision of clear competencies and co-ordination between national land and sea authorities, with a view to ensuring the appropriate administration and management of the protected area as a whole. Mention in which way do the <u>legal provisions</u> clearly establish the institutional competencies and responsibilities for the administration and conservation of the area, and if being the case, their co-ordination means, including those between land and sea authorities.
7.4.4. Other legal provisions Describe any other relevant legal provisions, such as those requiring a management plan, the establishment of a local participation body, binding measures for other institutions or economic sectors present in the area, allocation of financial resources and tools, or any other significant measures concerning the protection and management of the area or its surrounding zones.

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Through the General Principles, para. (e) in the Annex I, the Parties agree that the sites included in the SPAMI List are intended to have a value as examples and models for the protection of the natural heritage of the region. To this end, the Parties ensure that sites included in the List are provided with adequate legal status, protection measures and management methods and means.

management methods and means.
8.1. INSTITUTIONAL LEVEL
8.1.1. Authority/Authorities responsible for the area
8.1.2. Other participants in the management body Such as other national or local institutions, as stated in Section D6 in Annex I.
8.1.3. Participants in other committees or bodies Such as a scientific committee, or a body of representatives from the local stakeholders, the public, the professional and non-governmental sectors, as in Sections B4-b and B4-c in Annex
· ·
8.1.4. Effectiveness As stated in Section B4 of Annex I, assess as very low, low, moderate, satisfactory, very satisfactory, and comment as needed on the following aspects:
a) Effectiveness of the co-ordination, where existing:
b) Quality of involvement by the public, local communities, economic sectors, scientific community:

8.2. MANAGEMENT PLAN (as set out in D7 of Annex I)

8.2.1. Management Plar	n
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State if there is a management plan (MP) and in this case include the document as an annex.
In the absence of a MP, mention if the main provisions governing the area and the main
regulations for its protection are already in place and how (D7 in Annex I) and if the area will
have a detailed management plan within three years (D7 in Annex I).

8.2.2. Formulation and approval of the Management Plan
Mention how the MP was formulated, e.g. by an expert team and/or under consultation and/or
participation with other institutions or stakeholders. State the legal status of the MP, whether it
is officialized, and how, and if it is binding for other institutions and sectors involved in the
area.

8.2.3. Contents and application of the Management Plan State the <u>degree of detail</u> in the MP by entering YES or NO in the following list of potential contents, and assess the <u>degree of implementation</u> of the MP by using the 0-1-2-3 score on the right hand side:

	Existing in MP Degree of a			of appl	application		
Detailed management objectives	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Zoning	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Regulations for each zone	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Governing body(ies)	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Management programmes as:							
Administration	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Protection	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Natural resource management	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Tourism and Visitation	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Education and Training	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Research and Monitoring	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Services and Concessions	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Fund raising activities	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	
Periodic revisions of the MP	YES	NO	0	1	2	3	

8.3. PROTECTION MEASURES

By Art. 6 of the Protocol the Parties agree to take all the necessary protection measures required for the conservation of the area, particularly the strengthening the application of the other Protocols to the Convention, and through the regulation of any other activity likely to harm the natural or cultural value of the area, such as economic, recreation or research activities. As per Section D2 in Annex I, the protection measures must be adequate to the site objectives in the short and long term, and take in particular into account the threats upon it.

8.3.1. Boundaries and signing Briefly, state if the boundaries of the area and its zones are adequately marked in the field, both on land, in the sea, and at the principal points of access.
8.3.2. Institutional Collaboration Name the different national and local institutions or organisations with legal responsibilities or involved in the protection and surveillance of land and sea zones, and any measures or mechanisms through which their co-ordination is pursued.
8.3.3. Surveillance Consider the adequacy of the existing protection means (human and material), and your present ability to survey land and sea uses and accesses
8.3.4. Enforcement Briefly, consider the adequacy of existing penalties and powers for effective enforcement of regulations, whether the existing sanctions can be considered sufficient to dissuade infractions, and if the field staff is empowered to impose sanctions.

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9.1. HUMAN RESOURCES (Art. 7.2.f in the Protocol)

9.1.1. Available staff	
Accord the adequacy of the human	rocourc

Assess the adequacy of the human resources available to the managemen of employees and training level, both in central headquarters and in the field are staff training programmes.	3 /

9.1.2. Permanent field staff

Answer YES or NO on the current existence of the following FIELD staff categories. If YES, enter the number of staff either permanent or part-time in that category, and evaluate on a 0-1-2-3 score (0 is low, 3 is high) the adequacy of their training level.

	YES/N	Ю	NUMBER Permanent/Part-time			IACY IG LE	
Field Administrator Field Experts (scientific monitoring)	YES YES	NO NO		0 0	1 1	2 2	3
Field Technicians (maintenance, etc)	YES	NO		0	1	2	3
Wardens Of which marine wardens Guides Other	YES YES YES YES	NO NO NO		0 0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3

9.1.3. Additional Support

Briefly, describe if the area currently has the advantage of other external human resources in support of its objectives, either from other national or local institutions, volunteer programmes, non-governmental organisations, academic or international organisations. Mention if there are any significant changes in prospect for the near future.

any significant changes in pro-	spect for the near future	e.	

9.2. FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND EQUIPMENT

By Art. 7 in the Protocol, the Parties agree to adopt measures or mechanisms to ensure the financing of the specially protected areas (Art.7.2.d), and the development of an appropriate infrastructure (Art.7.2.f). The General Principles para. "e" in the Annex I call upon the Parties to provide the areas with adequate management means.

9.2.1. Present financial means Note if the basic financing is ensured: a core funding for basic staff, protection and information measures. Who provides this core funding? Briefly assess the degree of adequacy of the present financial means for the area, either low, moderate, satisfactory; e.g. the implementation of the management plan, including protection, information, education, training and research.
9.2.2. Expected or additional financial sources Briefly describe any alternative sources of funding in use or planned, and the perspectives for long-term funding from national or other sources.

9.2.3. Basic infrastructure and equipment

Answer YES or NO to the following questions, and if YES, assess with a score of 1-2-3 (1 is low, 3 is high) the adequacy of the basic infrastructure and equipment.

	YES/NO		ADEQUACY				
Office and/or laboratory in the field Signs on the main accesses Guard posts on the main accesses	YES YES YES	NO NO NO	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3	
Visitors information centre Self guided trails with signs Terrestrial vehicles Marine vehicles	YES YES YES YES	NO NO NO	0 0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	
Radio and communications Environmental awareness materials Capacity to respond to emergencies	YES YES YES	NO NO NO	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3	

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Comment on basic infrastructure and equipment	
9.3. INFORMATION AND KNOWLEDGE By Section D3 of Annex I, the Parties agree that the plan	oning protection and management of
a SPAMI must be based on an adequate knowled environment and of socio-economic and cultural factors the shortcomings in basic knowledge, an area proposed for it a programme for the collection on the unavailable data are	ge of the elements of the natural hat characterize each area. In case of nclusion in the SPAMI List must have
9.3.1. State of knowledge	
a) Assess the general state of knowledge of the area	a. 0 1 2 3
b) Briefly describe the extent of knowledge of the amaps, main ecological processes, habitat distribusocio-economic factors, such as artisan fishing.	
9.3.2. Data collection Describe and assess the adequacy of any programme ar	nd activities to collect data in the area.
9.3.3. Monitoring programme Section D8 in Annex I states that to be included in the endowed with a monitoring programme having a certain order to allow the assessment of the state and trends of and protection and management measures, so that they may, for instance, supply information about species statuse changes, extraction of natural resources -sand, water the provisions of the management plan, etc.).	number of significant parameters, in the area, as well as the effectiveness may be adapted if need be (indicators us, condition of the ecosystem, land-
a) Is there a monitoring programme?	YES NO
b) If NO, are there plans to start one, and when?	
c) If YES, assess as low, medium, satisfactory, its adequacy and present level of development.	
d) If YES, who is/are carrying out the monitoring program	nme?

e) If YES, briefly management plan.	the monitoring	g programme wil	ll be used ir	n reviewing the

11. CONTAC person(s) in cl	T ADDRES	SSES (name proposal ar	ne(s), posind that com	tion(s) and piled the rep	l contact port)	address(es) of	the
12. SIGNATI THE PROPO	URE(S) ON SAL	BEHALF	OF THE	STATE(S)	PARTY/	PARTIES I	MAKII	NG
13. DATE								