

Partnership Advisory Group Meeting 15 10 December 2024 Online, 13:30 - 16:30 CET

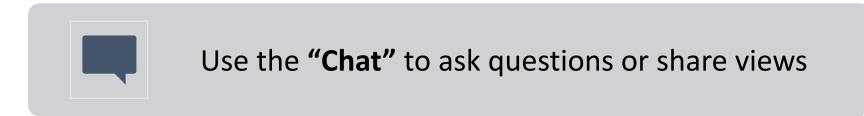
### For the smooth running of the webinar, please :



UN @ environment programme



**Keep microphones off** unless when making an intervention, cameras are optional





The **meeting will be recorded**. Please indicate if you have any objection



1. Opening of the meeting

### 2. Organizational matters

- 3. Update from the Global Mercury Partnership areas of work and the Secretariat on key activities and future priorities
- 4. Implementing decisions from the fifth Conference of the Parties to the Minamata Convention (COP-5): Update from the secretariat of the Minamata Convention

### **5 MINUTES BREAK**

- 5. Improving the overall effectiveness of the partnership moving forward: suggested details for implementing the structural and organizational updates:
  - a. Soft membership
  - b. Communication and outreach
  - c. Strengthening the areas of work
  - d. Roles and responsibilities
- 6. Key decisions and way forward leading to the sixth Conference of the Parties to the Minamata Convention
- 7. Other matters
- 8. Closure of the meeting



## Item 1 Opening remarks and scene setting

**Rodges Ankrah** *Co-chair of the Partnership Advisory Group* 



## Item 2 Organizational matters



facilitates by Rodges Ankrah Co-chair of the Partnership Advisory Group





### Item 3 Updates from the Global Mercury Partnership areas of work and the Secretariat





Mercury releases from the cement industry

### GLOBAL MERCURY PARTNERSHIP AREA ON: Cement Industry

Co-Lead : Claude Lorea Co-Lead: Dr. Zaigham Abbas

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### **Key highlights**

Partnership area worked was kicked off on Dec 08, 2021

Claude Lorea (GCCA) is serving as the lead for the Partnership

The partnership area has revised the mercury business plan in 2022 and has identified key priorities areas of work

### **Last activities**

Under the activity umbrella there are multiple initiatives being planned to help the cement industry monitor and mitigate mercury emission. Following activities has taken place:

UNEP inventory workshop which was showcased in South Africa, Pakistan and Vietnam

Technical session on best practices and dissemination of available guidance such as Minamata convention guidance and GCCA mercury guidance

### **Identified priorities for future work**

To fulfill the larger agenda and assist the cement sector in achieving the best practices for mercury emissions, the partnership keeps working on strategic priorities. The key identified priorities are:



Capacity building sessions w.r.t monitoring, identification of mercury, upgrading and training at facility and university levels

Raising awareness for the mercury emissions related to the cement manufacturing industry

Improving estimates of mercury from the sector, in particular, from developing countries



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Enhancing the understanding of mercury emitted/released from the cement sector, and its distribution through long range emission vs. in oxidized form close to the plant

Establishing an online library or reference centre containing test data, technical papers, and regulations



Exploring opportunities for synergistic efforts in addressing mercury as well as other pollutants, such as dioxins and furans





### **GLOBAL MERCURY PARTNERSHIP AREA ON:**

"Mercury Added Products"

### 10 December 2024

Leads / Co-lead(s):

- Thomas Groeneveld, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
- Michael Bender, Zero Mercury Working Group / Mercury Policy Project
- Elena Lymberidi-Settimo, Zero Mercury Working Group / European Environmental Bureau



## **Key highlights**

- Ongoing activities
  - Developing GMP global mercury added skin lightening product (Hg/SLP) **database** w/BRI
  - Circulating GMP **survey of online platforms on reducing/eliminating** sales offering of Hg/SLPs

### Recent activities

- May 2024 Assisted in planning/coordination of and moderated the "Second Meeting of the Eliminating Mercury Skin Lightening Products Project Stakeholders Group," which provided an opportunity to share updates and lessons learned from the GEF project on "Eliminating Mercury Skin Lightening Products" and hear from stakeholders regarding their experiences
  - https://www.unep.org/globalmercurypartnership/events/unep-event/second-meeting-eliminating-mercuryskin-lightening-products-project-stakeholders
- May 2024 Assisted in planning/coordination of "Phasing Out the Use of Mercury Containing Measuring Medical Devices – Inception Workshop," which provided an opportunity to share updates and lessons learned from the GEF project on "Phasing Out Mercury measuring Devices in Healthcare" and hear from stakeholders regarding their experiences
  - https://www.unep.org/globalmercurypartnership/events/unep-event/phasing-out-use-mercury-containingmeasuring-medical-devices-inception-workshop

### Key Highlights – Overall MAPs Phase Out

Zero Mercury Working Group (EEB/ZMWG)

- Assisting the Minamata Convention Secretariat to support Parties phasing out MAPs (developing MAP phase out roadmaps, training material, webinars)
- Capacity Building Related to Multilateral Environmental Agreements in African, Caribbean and Pacific Countries – Phase 3 (ACP-MEA's) Project
  - Cooperation with Antigua & Barbuda (ATG), St Kitt & Nevis (SKN) and Trinidad & Tobago (TTO), developing roadmaps/National Action Plans and mercury free procurement policies towards phasing out mercury added products ongoing.
  - St. Vincent and the Grenadines also assisted.
- Contributed towards a robust revised EU mercury regulation, which eventually adopted an amalgam ban for 1 January 2025, and will be looking towards phasing out remaining uses in MAPs



### **Key Highlights – Skin Lightening Products**

### Zero Mercury Working Group

- Submitted input to Secretariat following COP5 request to address challenges and measures to banning manufacture, trade of SLP
- In collaboration with WE ACT and US state and local governments, expanding ZMWG database, developing peer reviewed paper
- Presented at ICMGP 2024 in Cape Town
- Contributed to the UNEP/GEF project on *Eliminating mercury in SLPs*
  - Assisted in planning the Second Meeting of the Eliminating Mercury Skin Lightening Products Project Stakeholders Group
  - Supporting the Stakeholder platform
  - Addressing online sales of Hg/SLPs in the three countries
- Supported projects
  - --in Pakistan (SDPI) with focus on Hg/SLP manufacturers,
  - --in Philippines (BT) & Kenya (CEJAD), advancing work related to online sales

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### **Key Highlights – Dental Amalgam**

Make Dental Amalgam History Campaign (World Alliance for Mercury - Free Dentistry)

- Assisting countries implement the COP4 "Children's Amendment" to
   phase out of amalgam in children/pregnant and breastfeeding women
- Supporting efforts in several countries to end amalgam use in government programs, in military dentistry, in young women, and in other subpopulations
- Assisted the European Commission, Parliament and Council on the way to the adoption of the revised mercury regulation, which is phasing out the use and banning the export of dental amalgam by 1 January 2025
- Launch of a Campaign to stop amalgam exports worldwide.
- Advocating for strong language to phase out dental amalgam in the WHO
   Bangkok Declaration adopted on 29 November 2024

## **Key Highlights – Fluorescent Lighting**

### **Clean Lighting Coalition**

- In the US, 10 states have adopted clean lighting bills expected to phase out 21% of the mercury-containing fluorescent lighting market with support from the CLiC campaign and local state advocates. These actions will prevent 2,420 lbs. of mercury pollution from lamps shipped through 2050 and avoid 1.2 Mt of CO2 annually in 2030 and 13.6 Mt cumulatively through 2050.
- In Africa, CLiC is supporting a resolution by African ministers to require party and non-party countries to phase-out fluorescents. Nationally, we are engaging with countries interested in fast policy action to close their lighting markets to fluorescents. With CliC support, Burkina Faso and Nigeria have already adopted lighting efficiency regulations to phase-out fluorescents.
- In Kenya and South Africa, CLiC collaborated with local enforcement agencies to provide training to local inspectors on best practices for enforcing lighting regulations to ensure their compliance.



### Identified priorities and needs / Opportunities for resource mobilisation

- Projects
  - Developing GMP global mercury added skin lightening product (Hg/SLP) database w/BRI
  - Circulating GMP survey of online platforms on reducing/eliminating sales offering of Hg/SLPs
- Events
  - Host 2-3 webinars (or meetings) on mercury-added products (SLP, lamps, dental)
- International conferences
  - Provide input to COP6

### GLOBAL MERCURY PARTNERSHIP AREA ON: Waste Management (WMA)

Leads / Co-lead(s):

- Dr. Asari Misuzu (Research Institute for Humanity and Nature)
- Ministry of the Environment, Japan

### **Key highlights: Recent activities (2022-2024)**



#### WMA meeting

 Twice a year to (1) review current activities and consider future ones, (2) update on recent developments on mercury (COP, PAG, ICMGP) and (3) share initiatives from Partners and external stakeholders.

# Activity Plan

- Three-year plan (2022-2024), developed on the basis of online needs-survey on mercury wastes conducted in 2021.
- Set out activities to be pursed. Available online.



#### Catalogue

- Compendium of technologies and services that Partners can offer for mercury waste management, including the applicability in developing countries.
- Updated annually. Available online.



#### Working Group

- Three groups to address specific needs identified through the online needs-survey.
  - Resource development
  - Capacity-building/awareness raising
  - Solution exchange



#### Collaboration

- Collaboration with other partnership areas on organizing webinars.
- Presentation at the Coal area's project
- Project collaboration with Chlor-alkali area for the conversion from mercury cell.

After the WMA meeting in November 2024, Partners agreed to develop a new **Business plan for 2025** that aligns with one of the three WMA objectives and general principles below.

- a. To develop and disseminate relevant materials
- b. To enhance capacity and improve awareness
- c. To provide specific solution



- Voluntary and collaborative activities within individual capacities
  - Consider your interests, benefits and motivation to contribute.
  - Existing needs and challenges, however, should not be overlooked.



- Partners are strongly encouraged to contribute to the substantive work
  - Collaborative work as a single entity is core of the WMA.
  - Consider specific WMA objectives you can contribute to.



- Annual update- activities may be carried over to next year's business plan
  - Consider the ongoing developments in mercury initiatives, including the Minamata COP, Basel COP, and ICMGP, as well as the resources available.

### Objective (a) to develop and disseminate relevant materials

#### (1) Factsheets on ESM of mercury wastes

- Provide practical information on how to handle specific types of mercury waste at different stages.
- In 2025, develop a factsheet on mercury wastes from the oil and gas sectors.
- Additional factsheets will be considered based on the progress and availability of resources.

#### (2) Case study on the transboundary movement of mercury waste (NEW)

• Provide information to countries intending to export mercury on the challenges, lessons learned and necessary processes from the actual cases on the TBM.

#### (3) Updating Catalogue of Technologies and Services on Mercury Wastes

• Annual update on "Catalogue of Technologies and Services on Mercury Waste Management".

#### (4) List of mercury waste treatment facilities (NEW)

• Contains facilities owned by the WMA partners, and therefore may be integrated into the Catalogue of Technologies and Services on Mercury Waste Management.

### Objective (b) to enhance capacities and improve awareness

#### (1) Contribution to webinars and events

• Collaboration with relevant stakeholders (e.g., other partnership areas, international organizations, BRS Convention and Minamata convention, Global Mercury Partnership).

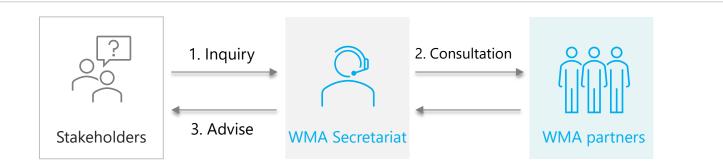
#### (2) Contribution to projects supported by the funding mechanisms

- Seek opportunities to collaborate with relevant international organizations (UNEP, WHO, UNIDO, Minamata Convention secretariat etc.) and financial mechanisms (GEF, Specific International Programme, Special Programme) to contribute to projects that include mercury waste management as a project component.
- The modalities for the collaboration will be determined in consultation with relevant international organizations.

### **Objective (c) to provide specific solutions**

#### (1) Operationalization of an online consultation desk

- Provides a system to handle inquiries where WMA partners may be able to offer support, facilitating potential match-making opportunities.
- Relevant stakeholders can request any assistance to the WMA's email address. The WMA secretariat will share such requests with relevant WMA partners to identify potential approaches to address them.
- In 2025, relevant communication materials will be developed, and the consultation desk will be opened (as a pilot phase). The communication materials attach brief bio of interested WMA partners.



The WMA meeting will be used for consultation and advice phase, as appropriate.

Naste Manapolinent Area of the UNEP Global Mercury Partnersk

### Factsheets for the environmentally sound management of mercury wastes

#### About this factsheets

- This is a series of technical factsheets developed by the Waste Management Area (WMA) of the UNEP Global Mercury Partnership to support the environmentally sound management (ESM) of mercury wastes to assist countries facing challenges in the management of mercury wastes.
- These factsheets are intended to complement the technical guidelines for the ESM of
  mercury wastes developed under the Basel Convention, by providing general
  information to practitioners, particularly in developing counties, that is common to
  specific mercury waste streams at different stages of waste management. Therefore,
  the factsheets should not be used as the sole source of information for the
  implementation of the Minamata Convention and Basel Conventions, but rather as a
  technical note that the audience may wish to consider when taking relevant actions.
- The audience is strongly encouraged to refer to other documents including the technical guidelines under the Basel Convention. The Cotalogue of Technologies and Services on Mercury Waste Management developed by the WMA is also a useful tool to identify specific technologies and potential entities to cooperate with.
- Be noted that the contains of the factsheets may be updated as necessary.

#### About Waste Management Area

The WMA is one of the Partnership areas of the UNEP Global Mercury Partnership. The WMA is currently led by Dr. Misuzu Asari and the Ministry of the Environment Japan. The WMA consists of more than 100 partners from different types of stakeholders and regions. See our website for more data the Ministry Partnership See our website for more details. Mercury waite management I Global Mercury Partnership

### Factsheet for the ESM of mercury wastes (Draft)

Compilation of case studies on the transboundary movement of mercury wastes

#### Background & About this document

- Article 11 of the Minamata Convention on mercury require parties to take appropriate measures so that mercury waste is managed in an environmentally sound manner, and for parties to the Basel Convention, not transported across international boundaries except for the purpose of environmentally sound disposal.
- However, recognizing that there are only a limited number of facilities capable of treating mercury wastes in an environmentally sound manner even at the international level, one of the plausible options for countries that do not have such facilities is to conduct transboundary movement of mercury wastes in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Basel Convention.
- This document is a compilation of case studies on the transboundary movement of mercury wastes developed by the Waste Management Area (WMA) of the UNEP Global Mercury Partnership. The aim is to provide practical information on challenges, experiences, necessary procedures and lessons learned on the actual cases of the transboundary movement in which WMA partners have been involved.
- It should be noted that this document is only a compilation of past cases and does not guarantee that future cases of transboundary movement will take place under the same circumstances and conditions.

Compilation of case studies on the transboundary movement of mercury wastes (Draft)

### Consultation Desk for Mercury Waste Management

Naste Management Area of the UNEP Filohy, Wereary Partnersh

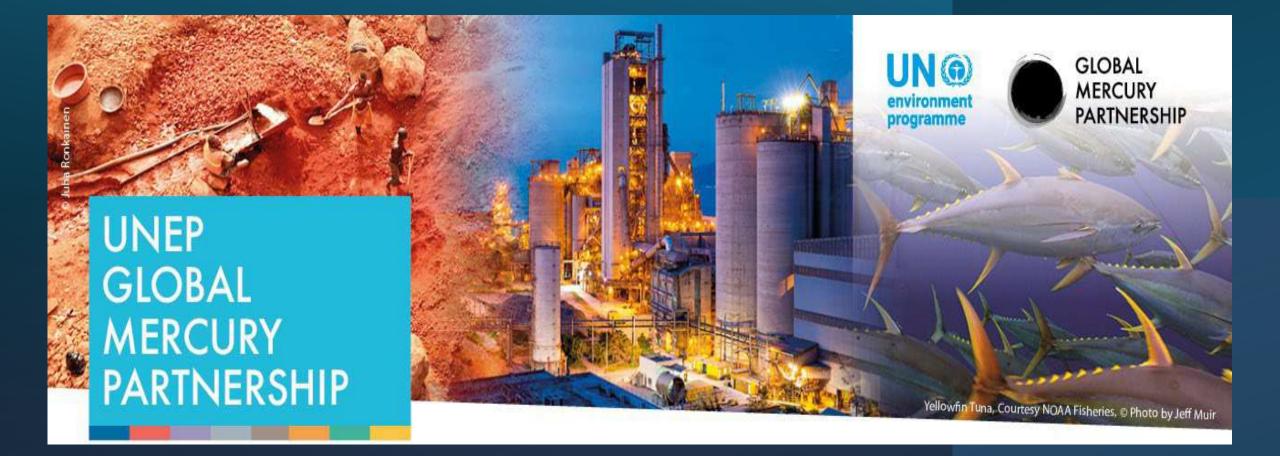
#### 01 Overview

- The WMA is concerned that (WMA) is one of the Partnership areas under the Global Mercury Partnership led by UNER The WMA consists of more than 100 partners from different types of stakeholders and regions.
   The WMA is concerned that many stakeholders are struggling to manage mercury wastel in an environmentally sound manner in accordance with Article 11 (mercury waste) of the Minamata convention on mercury.
- The WMA has extensive
   2021 online survey by the WMA
  knowledge and experiences in
  mercury waste management.
  Partners includes waste
  treatment companies,
  governments, NGO and others.
   Stages of waste management.

#### The WMA has launched a new online consultation desk where stakeholders can request assistance from WMA partners to address specific challenges related to mercury waste. Depending on the issue and available resources, the WMA may be able to support you, noting that the

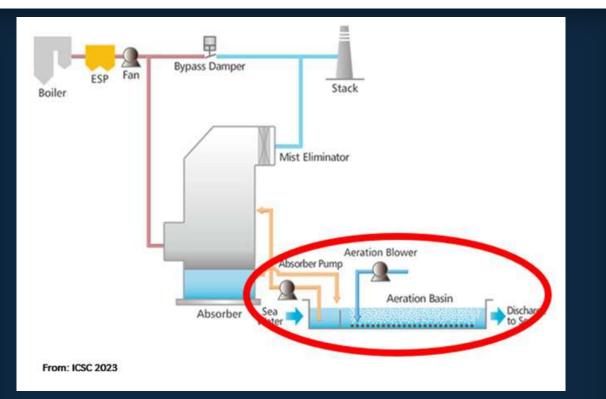
WMA is a voluntary initiative and therefore not an institution to provide financial support.

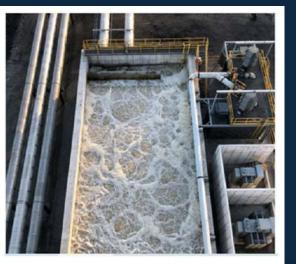
Communication material of consultation desk for mercury waste management (Draft)



# **Updates from the Coal Partnership Area**

PAG-15, 10 December 2024 Co-leads: Prof Lesley Sloss and Prof Peter Nelson





https://www.fossilconsulting.com/

# Seawater FGD project

The flue gas passes through a zone of seawater mist and then through an aeration basin

The system is designed to capture sulphur which is released into the sea with little or no environmental issue

But mercury is also captured and released into the local seawater area

There is also the risk of localized mercury release into the ambient air around the aeration basin

### USDOS seawater FGD project

- \$350k US Department of State Award
- Emissions of mercury from seawater FGD
- Target countries Indonesia and Vietnam, working directly with Ministries
- Mainly training and capacity building – two workshops in the next 36 months
- Sampling onsite at two plants
- Support from fantastic subcontractors



#### U.S. Department of State FEDERAL ASSISTANCE AWARD

	2 Address				
3. Address 3420 HILLVIEW AVENUE			Cooperative Agreement		
PALO ALTO, CA 94304-1355 USA				<ul> <li>Fixed Amount Award</li> <li>Grant</li> </ul>	
Phone Number: 704-595-2439					
Email: THuntley@eprl.com				Voluntary Contribution	
5. Type of Entity U.S. Non-Profit Organization	6. Unique Entity Identifier 7. EIN/ TIN JBV2SMLRBK29				
8. Assistance Listing Number 19.017	9. Statutory Authority fo Foreign Assistance Act	or Assistance	10. Award Number SAQMIP24GR5114		
11. Period of Performance Start Date 2024-10-01 End Date 2027-09-30			12. Amendment Number		
13. Accounting and Appropria 1900-2023-2024-1972341037001 SAQMIP24GR5114-4121024900 SAQMIP24GR5114-RX8-EG.10	\$350,000.00	14. Funds Certified By Requel Onte-Raminez Raquel Ortiz-Raminez			
	Funding f	Distribution			
15.	Total Prior Costs	New Cos	sts	Total Cost	
U.S. Share of Costs		\$350,000	00	\$350,000.00	
Recipient Share of Costs		\$0.00		\$0.00	
Total Costs		\$350,000.	00	\$350,000.00	
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## Potential new Global Environment Fund SIP project in Vietnam

- Project led by Vinachem, MOIT Vietnam
- Inventory calculation support, similar to the work done in Indonesia

	FORM	A - PROJECT A	PPLICATION		
Specific Interna	tional Prog	ramme of the Mi	namata Convention on Mercury		
	Fourth Ro	und of Application	ons: 2024-2025		
			e filling in the Application Form. In and do not delinte any part.		
2008	se comprene ar	the sections of mill ear	n and do not deline any part.		
. PROJECT SUMM	ARY				
	A sufficient (b):	COLORNAL (*)	T same		
1.1. Applicant Government and Applicant Government Institution	Applicant Government Applicant Government Institution		Vietnam Vietnam Chemicals Agency (Minamata		
			National Focal Point)		
	I Mr. □ Ms.	Applicant Government Official	Luu Hoang Ngoc		
		1017-974.001005-910034			
	Functional Title		Deputy Director General		
	Section / Department Address		Vietnam Chemicals Agency 21 Ngo Quyen, Hoan Kiem district, Hanoi		
	AUGIESS		City, Vietnam		
	Telephone		+84 913393506		
		E-mail Ngoct H@mait.gov.vn			
1.2. Project Title	National Capacity Building in Vietnam to Reduce Mercury Emissions from the Vietnam's Coal Power Sector				
1.3. Budget	\$250,000				
1.4. Duration	24 months				
1.5. Country Status	Date of Ratification or Accession:				
	E Developing Country				
	Least Developed Country (LDC)     Small Island Developing State (SIDS)				
	Country with Economy in Transition (CEIT)				
1.6. Relevant	Article 8: Emis	ssions to air from Annex	D sources		
Convention					
Articles					
1.7. Project		The aim of this project is to evaluate mercury emissions from the coal p			
Summary [maximum 350 words]	sector in Vietnam at Level 2. Currently, the information for the coal sector in Vietnam's Minamata Initial Assessment (MIA) is based on gross assumptions in terms of data and emission factors, leading to inaccuracies. This project seeks to				

### Macquarie-GEF project Key highlights

Nearing completion – results will be published mid-2025

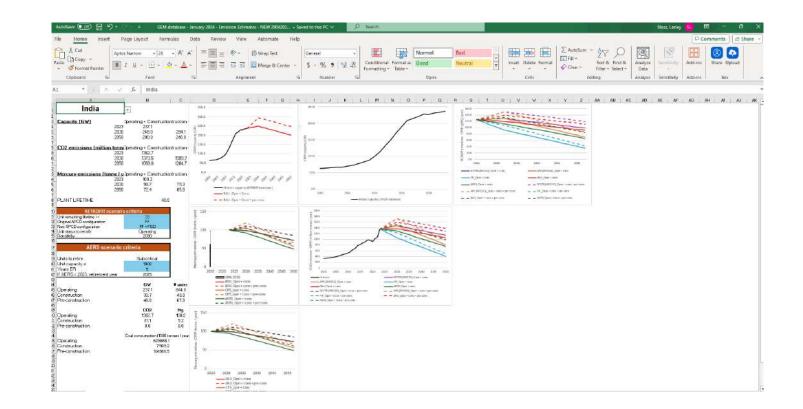
Assessment of existing and future emissions reduction from the coal sector toward the implementation of the Minamata and Stockholm Conventions

Edward Archer, Lesley Sloss, Maryam Khalid and Peter Nelson School of Natural Sciences Macquarie University NSW, Australia



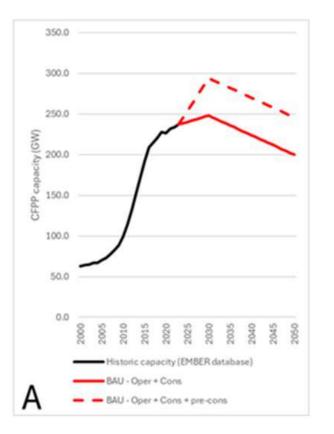


Interactive dataset based on openaccess data. Available via the UNEP website soon

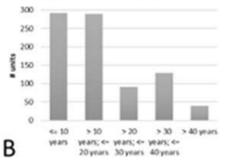


The GEF study evaluates future fleet emissions and addresses the complexity of the potential strategies to accelerate emission reduction in different countries

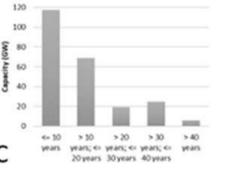
# Example: India

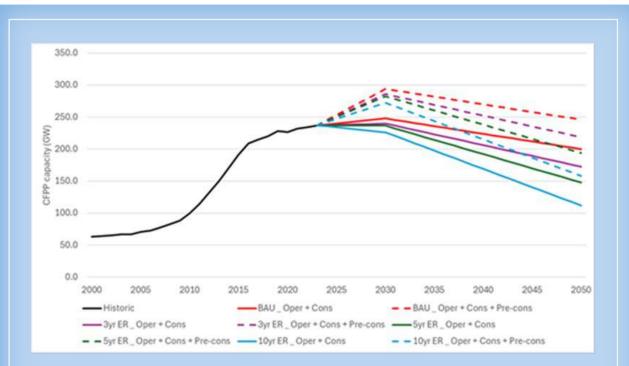






Age of operating units





Plants are young and will continue to operate for decades, even under the best scenarios

# New GEF project proposal – "Glide Path"

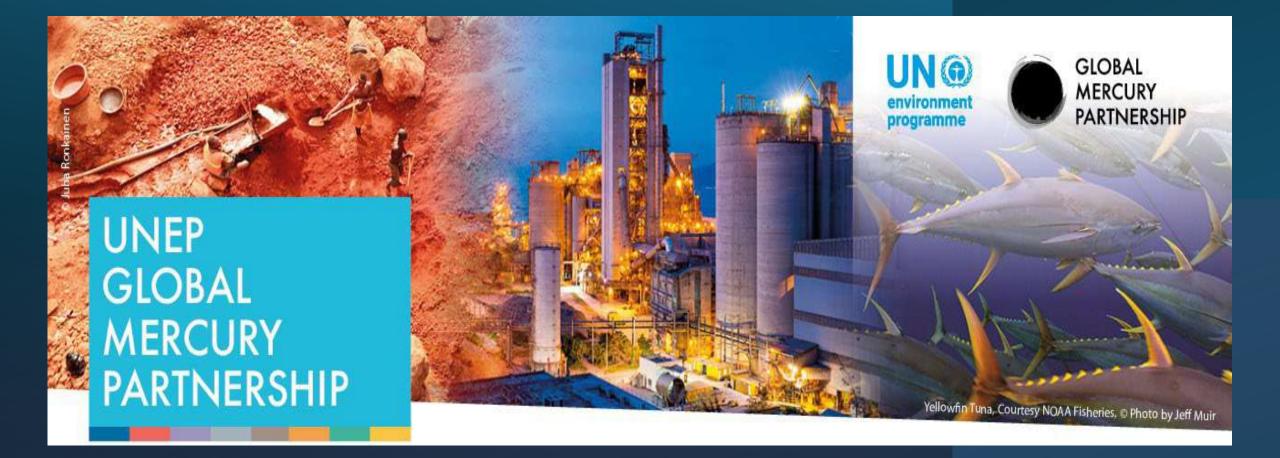
- Determine potential underestimates of future emissions from closing coal fleets
- Provide capacity building for cost-effective avoidance of these issues
- Focus on potential volumes of avoided pollutant emissions/\$ and socio-economic benefits
- Potential projects in India, Indonesia, Vietnam, Thailand, Malaysia, S Africa etc
- Proposal draft due early next year as part of the conclusions of the current work
- Will include significant in-kind support and identification of in-country stakeholders



# Identified priorities and needs

If Glide Path proceeds to project development, we may seek additional contractors and stakeholders to deliver the project goals

New project ideas and funding are always welcome



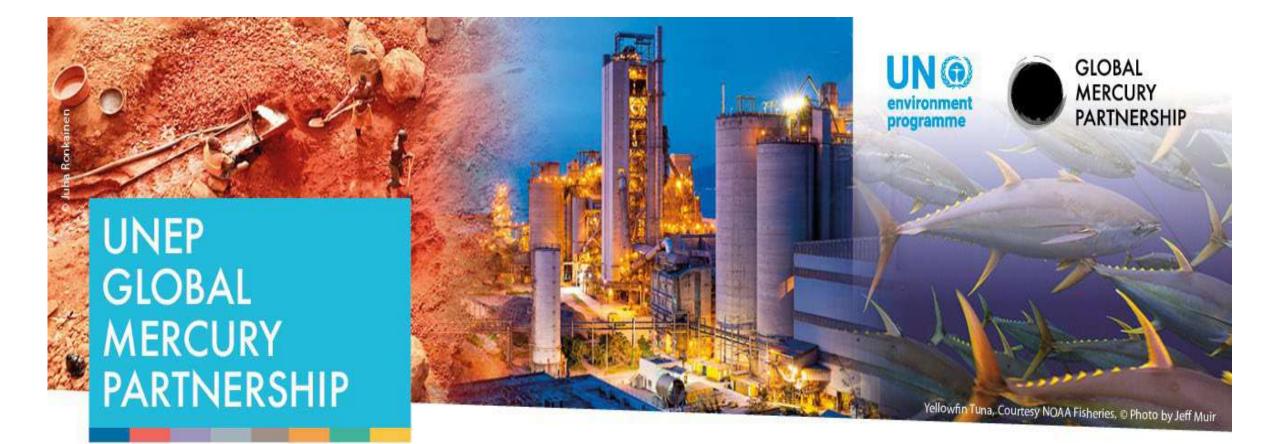
# **Updates from the ASGM Partnership Area**

PAG-15, 10 December 2024 Ludovic Bernaudat (UNEP), Susan Keane, (NRDC), Rodica Ivan (UNIDO)

- Ongoing expansion of planetGOLD program now includes 23 active projects (4 closed projects)
- A range of partners participated in **planetGOLD Global Forum** and **ICMGP Conference**
- Partners hosted online webinars re ASGM finance and supply chain models, and mercury mining in Peru
- Google groups continues to be used for active exchange of reference materials, event notices and requests for proposals

### Identified priorities and needs

- Coordination with upcoming NAP reviews; RIA guidance
- Linkages biodiversity/land degradation
- Increase in gold price = increase in criminality
- Ongoing technical issues: ASGM tailings management; use of cyanide



## Updates from the Mercury Air Transport and Fate Research Partnership Area

PAG-15, 10 December 2024 Celia Chen, David Evers, & Nicola Pirrone

#### **Open-Ended Science Group (OESG)**

- Participation in the submission and compilation of data to be used developing a scientific report compiling, analyzing, and synthesizing monitoring data in support of the first effectiveness evaluation of the Minamata Convention
- Lead panel at the Cape Town ICMGP to communicate the activities of the OESG to the broader mercury science community

#### **Regional Mercury Monitoring Hubs**

- Support for the kickoff of the Central African Regional Mercury Monitoring and Evaluation Network (CARMEN)
- Contributed to the continued work of the Caribbean Region Mercury Monitoring Network (CRMMN)
- Pilot projects and discussions underway for potential new networks

#### Eliminating Mercury Skin Lightening Products (SLPs)

 Supported the GEF project countries to eliminate SLPs with mercury to meet obligations of the Minamata Convention through national capacity building focused on developing or strengthening legislation/regulations, enforcement, laboratory and testing capacity, and awareness raising campaigns

#### Biomonitoring

 Conducted or are initiating projects to understand spatial and temporal patterns and the magnitude of mercury concentrations in biota in many locations to understand implications of ASGM, power generation, and other drivers at local to global scales

#### Other

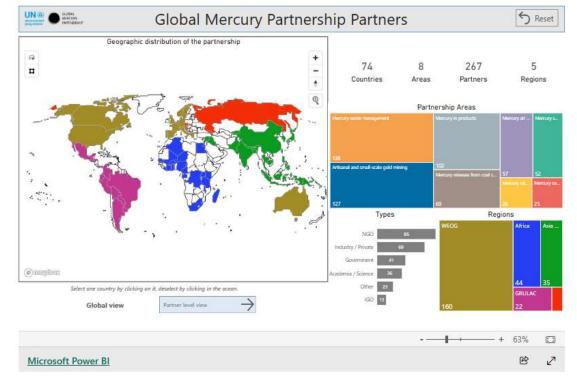
 Ecotoxicology published Part 2 of their Special Issue on Mercury: Global environmental mercury loads in biota and impacts on biodiversity • To keep the Fate and Transport Partnership members informed of the activities and efforts of the Minamata Convention Secretariet



## Updates from the Global Mercury Partnership

Imelda Dossou Etui & Malgorzata Alicja Stylo – Secretariat, Global Mercury Partnership

### **Key Highlights – New Partners**



#### Consult our dashboard to learn more about our partners.

https://www.unep.org/globalmercurypartnership/who-we-are

#### Government

- Ecuador, Ministry of the Environment, Water and Ecological Transition: Transport & Fate / Mercury in products Cement / Mercury supply and storage / Mercury waste management
- Japan, National Institute for Minamata Disease, Ministry of the Environment: *ASGM*
- Uganda, NEMA: ASGM / Mercury in products / Cement

#### NGO

- **Dentists Committee for a Mercury Free Africa, Nigeria**: *Mercury in products / Mercury waste management*
- **GEO-Project**, Côte d'Ivoire: *ASGM*

#### Industry / Private

- AUYAN, France: ASGM / Mercury releases from coal combustion
- Johnson Matthey, UK: Mercury in products / Mercury waste management
- ThioTech Ltd., UK: Mercury waste management

#### Academia / Science

• Cornell University, USA: ASGM / Transport & Fate

#### Other

- Anne Lilian Nakafeero, Uganda: ASGM
- Vitálitas, Paraguay: ASGM / Transport & Fate / Mercury in products / Cement / Mercury waste management

### **Key Highlights – webinars/events**

- <u>Phasing down the use of dental amalgam and managing its</u> <u>associated waste: from knowledge to action – December 2023</u>
- Mercury from Non-Ferrous Metals Mining and Smelting: current knowledge and tools towards sustainable practices – March 2024
- EMAPE d'Or en Afrique: récents outils, connaissances et considérations pour une mise en œuvre effective des stratégies nationales – Avril 2024
- <u>Second meeting of the Eliminating Mercury Skin Lightening</u> <u>Products project stakeholders group</u> – May 2024
- <u>Sixteenth International Conference on Mercury as a Global</u> <u>Pollutant (ICMGP-16)</u> – July 2024
- Managing mercury waste from dental amalgam and medical measuring devices: sharing existing knowledge and initiatives – Dec 2024



UNEP GLOBAL MERCURY PARTNERSHIP





https://www.unep.org/globalmercurypartnership/events

### Eliminating Mercury Skin Lightening Products project stakeholder group

Platform to exchange information between project and stakeholder on the topic

- How often: Semestral basis
- Where: Virtual
- Secretariat: UNEP GMP

Over 110 members on the mailing list of the group <u>-</u> mercury-incosmetics@googlegroups. com

<sup>3rd</sup> meeting planned for January 2025



### **Key Highlights – Knowledge Hubs**



Phasing-down the Use of Dental Amalgam

Overview Why does it matter? About the project Senegal Thailand Uruguay

Artisanal and small-scale gold mining and biodiversity



Knowledge Hubs in preparation:

Phasing out the use of Mercury Containing Measuring Medical Devices

Environmentally sound transition to mercury-free chlor-alkali sector

Other possibilities – Mercury trade

# Global Literature Review

Key Highlights

#### BIODIVERSITY AND ARTISANAL AND SMALL SCALE GOLD MINING FIGURES AND FACTS

Understanding linkages between ASGM and biodiversity is key for sound implementation of relevant Multilateral Environment Agreements (MEAs) and the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework The Global Literature Review of nearly 120 resources and 27 National Action Plans (NAPs) highlighted the following challenges:

A third of the 27 NAPs and more than 20% of reviewed documents report ASGM activities happening inside or close to protected areas, leading to habitat and wildlife disappearance.

70% of NAPs and 50% of documents reviewed mention the contamination of terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems by chemicals as one of the main consequences of ASGM activities.

The increase of the ASGM sector in recent decades has been identified as a main driver of the **reduction of ecosystem services** in mining areas.

Inadequacy, insufficiency, or outright absence of legal, institutional, and regulatory frameworks to manage the mining sector and protect the environment and wildlife.

Key observed impacts of informal and poorly regulated ASGM:

Deforestation

Soil degradation

Habitats

21

Chemical pollution

If managed in a more responsible way, it has the potential to contribute to the development of local communities.

environment programme **ASGM** is

practiced in more than 80 countries all over the world, mainly in rural areas and is a source of income for

over 100 million

people.

### **Priorities and needs for 2025**

→ Implementation of the proposals for improving the overall effectiveness of the partnership moving forward (pending discussion and agreement at PAG15)

- Revamped contact list management system
- Online platform for communication among co-leads and partners
- Update the website and other communication materials
- Communication/outreach campaign for 20th anniversary
- Supporting other priorities as per decision at PAG 15
- → Create and maintain the knowledge hubs
- → **Stakeholder engagement** through community of practices and webinars
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> meeting of SLP stakeholder group,
  - mercury waste side event at BRS COPs, etc.
- → Development and dissemination of the Review of Implementation of Article 7 (RIA) guidance in collaboration with the Secretariat of the Minamata Convention and ASGM PA
- → Continue research and knowledge generation on ASGM and biodiversity



#### Item 4





Implementing decisions from the COP-5: Update from the secretariat of the Minamata Convention Eisaku Toda & Marianne Bailey

Secretariat of the Minamata Convention on Mercury





# Update on Minamata Convention

15<sup>th</sup> Global Mercury Partnership Advisory Group Meeting, 10 December 2024 Secretariat of the Minamata Convention on Mercury

### Decisions of COP-5 – 30 Oct-3 Nov 2023



- 5/1: The effects of mercury pollution on Indigenous Peoples and on local communities
- ✤ 5/2: Mercury supply sources and trade
- 5/3: Study of the global supply, trade and use of mercury compounds
- 5/4: Amendments to annexes A and B
- 5/5: Preparation of a report on cosmetics listed in part I of annex A to the Minamata Convention on Mercury
- 5/6: Information on the Economic and Technical Feasibility of Mercury-Free Catalysts in VCM Production
- ✤ 5/7: Artisanal and small-scale gold mining
- ✤ 5/8:Mercury emissions
- 5/9:Guidance on BAT/BEP to control releases
- ✤ 5/10: Mercury waste thresholds
- 5/11: Review of the financial mechanism
- 5/12: Capacity building, technical assistance and technology transfer

- ✤ 5/13: National reporting
- 5/14: First effectiveness evaluation of the Minamata Convention on Mercury
- ✤ 5/15: Gender action plan
- ✤ 5/16: Knowledge management
- 5/17: Contribution of the Minamata Convention to the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework
- ✤ 5/18:Enhanced international cooperation and coordination
- 5/19: Cooperation between the secretariat of the Minamata Convention on Mercury and the BRS secretariat
- ✤ 5/20: Programme of work and budget for 2024-2025
- ✤ 5/21:Dates and venue of COP-6
- See: <u>Web page</u> on intersessional work

Executive Secretaries letters on intersessional work:

05 Mar 2024, 18 Oct 2024

### Indigenous peoples and local communities (Decision MC-5/1)

- COP noted the importance of broadening participation of Indigenous Peoples and local communities in the implementation of projects and programmes, and supporting participation of Indigenous Peoples' organizations, local communities and other relevant stakeholders in COP meetings and other related processes.
- The Secretariat is currently seeking to enlarge its network and improve the active engagement of Indigenous Peoples, as well as local communities, and to prepare a report on the needs and priorities of Indigenous Peoples and local communities with regard to the effects of mercury on their health, livelihoods, culture and knowledge.



ON MERCURY

# Indigenous Peoples and the Minamata Convention: a shared commitment to end mercury pollution

09 AUG 2023

On the International Day of the World's Indigenous Peoples, the Secretariat of the Minamata Convention takes the opportunity to share its contribution to ensuring that Indigenous Peoples around the world can enjoy an environment free of mercury pollution.

< Share





#### **Decision MC-5/2**

- Thanks to the contribution of the EU and Spain, the Secretariat is developing guidance to assist parties in identifying, managing and reducing mercury trade from primary mercury mining.
- EU funds are also enabling the Secretariat to support Parties in better understanding the trade provisions, their interrelation with other articles of the Convention, and the use of trade forms through online webinars and resources to be developed with partners such as UN System Staff College, InforMEA and the World Customs Organization.
- The Secretariat is drafting an update to the existing guidance on stocks adopted in decision MC-1/2 to include types of action that could be taken to fulfil the continuing obligation to endeavour to identify stocks and sources. COP invited the Global Mercury Partnership to support this activity.
- In decision MC-5/2 on mercury supply sources and trade, COP-5 invited Parties to submit to the Secretariat, by 25 March 2025, information on experiences and challenges faced in the implementation of Article 3 as well as information on activities undertaken in relation to the Bali Declaration on combating illegal trade in mercury to be compiled by the Secretariat for consideration by COP-6.

#### Decision MC-5-3: Study of the global supply, production, trade and use of mercury compounds

 Thanks to the generous contribution of Canada, the Secretariat is developing the above-mentioned study to be completed in early 2025. The outline of the study is available <u>here</u>. Parties and interested stakeholders are invited to submit relevant information by 31 December 2024.



#### **Decision MC-5/4: amendments**

- Amendments agreed at COP-5 were <u>communicated</u> from the Depositary to the Parties on 25 April 2024. The
  amendments will enter into force on 25 April 2025 for all Parties, except for Parties who notify the Depositary
  otherwise and those who made a declaration with regard to amendment of annexes in accordance with
  paragraph 5 of Article 30 and did not ratify the amendments.
- Further amendments on dental amalgam are to be considered at COP-6.

#### **Decision MC-5/5: cosmetics**

- Parties and stakeholders, including the Global Mercury Partnership, were invited to submit information on challenges in preventing the manufacture, import and export of mercury-added cosmetics by 30 June 2024.
- The submissions received have been uploaded <u>here</u>.
- A consultant is working with WHO and Global Mercury Partnership to draft a report, which will be posted on this page in early 2025 for comments. Webinars will be convened in cooperation with GMP.

#### Decision MC-5/6: Vinyl chloride monomer (VCM) production

 Parties and relevant organizations are invited to submit, on a voluntary basis, information on technically and economically feasible alternatives to the use of mercury and mercury compounds in vinyl chloride monomer production, in accordance with Paragraph 8 of Article 5 and Paragraph 1 of Article 17 of the Convention, by 31 March 2025.

### ASGM (Decision MC-5/7)



- Those Parties who have notified the Secretariat pursuant to Article 7.3 and have not yet submitted their ASGM National Action Plan are invited to do so at their earliest convenience.
- Submitted NAPs are published here.
- Those Parties who have submitted a National Action Plan are reminded of the obligation to provide a review every three years of the progress made in implementing obligations under Article 7 and to include such reviews in reports submitted pursuant to Article 21.
- In June 2024, the <u>67<sup>th</sup> GEF Council</u> approved inclusion of a new enabling activity under the Minamata Convention on Mercury on Reviews of the Implementation of Article 7 of the Minamata Convention (RIA). See <u>RIA Guidelines</u>.
- The Secretariat was requested by the COP to develop supplemental NAP guidance on the effective engagement and participation of Indigenous Peoples, local communities and other stakeholders in the development and implementation of NAPs.
- Parties, Indigenous Peoples, local communities and other stakeholders and stakeholders will be invited to provide information that can inform the development of the supplemental guidance.

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#### National Action Plans

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usant to Artis 17.3 of the Minutus Convertion, a Party that at any time determines that airstand and at mail-score gold mining and processing in the targing income than spirate shall only the Excellent is Excellent. The bit also devide an implement a national actions goin is need more with Artess C and the Convertion, short it is national on plant to the Secretariat in whe final time years after entry into fore-of-the Convertion for it to three years after the notification to the Secretariat, incinces is a starget and and and the Convertion for its and and a starget and the starget and actions and an account and actions and a starget and action and a starget and actions and and actions and active actions and actions and actions and actions and actions and active active active starget and adding convolutions are every three years of the progress made in meeting its polyations under article 7 and include sub-reverses in its reports submitted parsant to again.

At its first meeting, the Conference of the Parties agreed to the use of the guidance on the preparation of national action plans, which may be found b Seconds submitted by Parties may be accessed from the below links.

Country	Files	Year
Builena Faon	B Remoth	2020
Durund	Rearich	2020
Cameroon	E Frances	3024
Central African Republic	D Faunch	2021
Ched	E Fienon	2022
Colombia	📑 Spaninh	2034
Congo	E Franch	2021
Costa Sica	🖺 Spanish	2023
Côte d'Ivoire	E French	2023
Democratic Republic of the Congo	B Rench	2030
Ecuator	🔓 English , 🚰 Spanish	2030

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67th GEF Council Meetin	ng		
June 17 - 18, 2024			
Washington D.C.			
Agenda Item 14			

### **Emissions (Decision MC-5/8)**



 Parties with experience in using the guidance adopted by the COP pursuant to Article 8 (8) and (9) are encouraged to provide the Secretariat with information on such experience. Submissions will be posted on this web page. Information submitted by 31 March 2025 will be compiled for COP-6.



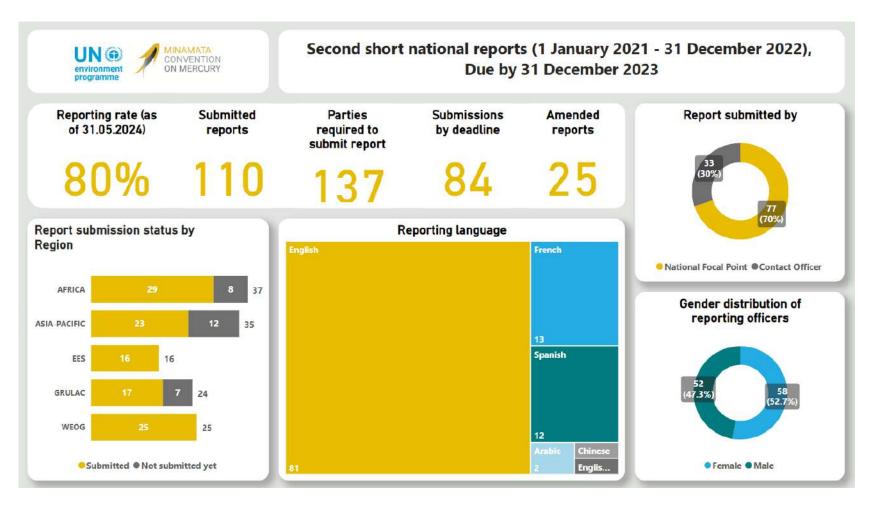
### **Mercury waste (Decision MC-5/10)**



- COP-5 established thresholds for waste contaminated with mercury or mercury compounds. All the thresholds have now been established. Parties are allowed to use different approaches for defining waste contaminated with mercury or mercury compounds, I which case those Parties are to notify the Secretariat. No such notification has been received so far.
- COP-7 is to review the thresholds base on information to be submitted by parties.
- Also, Parties are invited to submit information regarding their waste management regulations and programmes as mentioned in Article 11 (3) (a), with a focus on matters not addressed by the technical guidelines on the environmentally sound management of wastes consisting of, containing or contaminated with mercury or mercury compounds under the Basel Convention, by 31 October 2024. The submissions received have been uploaded on the Convention website. The Secretariat is to collect and organize the information and make it available by 1 January 2025.

## National reporting (Decision MC-5/13)

- <u>2<sup>nd</sup> short national reports</u>, due by 31 December 2023, were compiled in a report submitted to the <u>6<sup>th</sup> meeting</u> of the Implementation and Compliance Committee for its meeting in September 2024. The report will be updated for the next ICC meeting in February 2025.
- The 2nd full national reports, for the reporting period from 2021 to 2024, are due by 31 December 2025. An updated reporting guidance is available on the <u>website</u>. The online reporting tool will be launched shortly, and webinars will be convened.



ON MERCURY



#### **Effectiveness evaluation Group (EEG)**

- COP-5 established the Effectiveness Evaluation Group (EEG), composed of 25 participants from Parties, comprising five representatives of Parties from each of the five UN regions, and nominated by the regions.
- The Global Mercury Partnership participates in EEG as an observer.
- EEG met online three times by December 2024.
- The documents for the EEG meetings are available through its <u>online workspace</u>.

Open-Ended Scientific Group

- COP-4 established the Open-Ended Scientific Group (OESG)
- The OESG is working to develop scientific reports based on available mercury monitoring, emission and release data.
- In relation to the collection and analysis of mercury emissions and releases data, the Secretariat convened a
  global workshop on comparability of mercury emission and release data in Cape Town, South Africa, on 18-19
  July 2024, with the financial support from the European Union. The report of the work on emission/release
  inventories is available <u>here</u>.
- The OESG held its first meeting in March 2023 and had 15 online meetings by December 2024. It plans its second face-to-face meeting in Minamata, Japan, from 17 to 21 March 2025.

### Gender action plan (Decision MC-5/15)



- Parties and stakeholders are invited to engage in priority activities of the Gender Action Plan for the 2024-2025 biennium.
- The Secretariat is carrying out the following priority activities as part of the implementation of the Gender action Plan for the 2024-2025 biennium:
- On the occasion of International Women's Day, the Secretariat organized the <u>first webinar</u> of the 2024 Minamata Online series on the theme "Mainstreaming gender in capacity-building projects: practical approaches". This webinar showcased how gender considerations are integrated by the Specific International Programme, the Global Environment Facility and the Special Programme on Institutional Strengthening for the Chemicals Cluster into application criteria for funding, application guidelines, project applications, reporting forms and project evaluation processes. The delivery of the webinar is one of the priority activities for this biennium under the Minamata Convention Gender Action Plan.
- Thanks to the generous support of Finland, the Secretariat is also planning the delivery of two other gender priority activities in 2024: the review of gender elements in existing national action plans and the development of case studies on the gender dimensions of projects funded by the SIP.



COP encouraged Parties and invited other Governments and local and subnational governments, as well as relevant organizations and stakeholders, as appropriate, to:

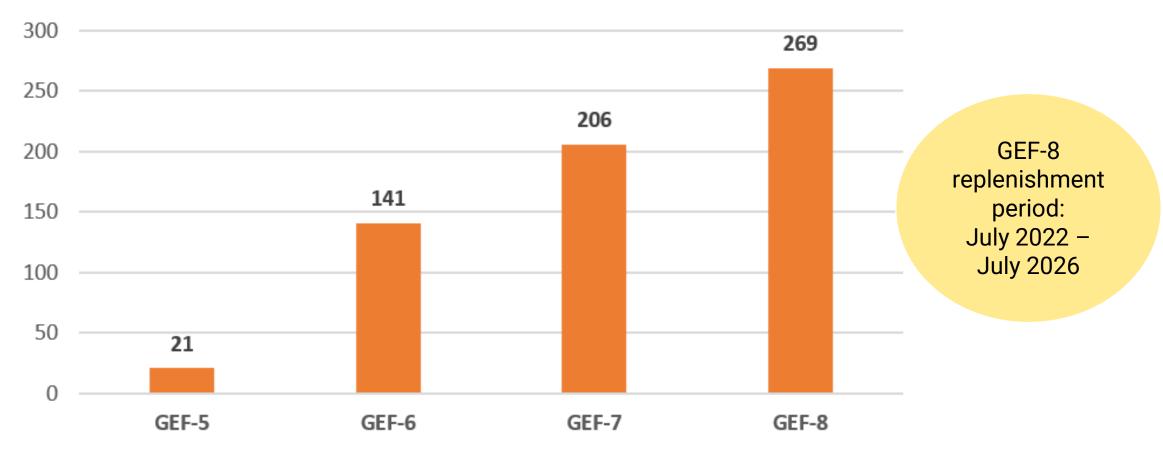
- Promote research on the impacts of mercury on biodiversity and ecosystem functions and services;
- Reflect national mercury reduction and control targets in their revised or updated national biodiversity strategies and action plans to align with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework;
- Share the experience gained to promote coordination and integration of biodiversity- and mercury-related priorities through policy development and implementation, including lessons learned and challenges faced;
- Disseminate information on actions that can generate co benefits for the Minamata Convention and the Kunming Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework.

The Secretariat was requested to support parties and other stakeholders in sharing their experience and to compile and synthesize the information gathered and prepare a draft road map, including possible actions and indicators, to support parties in demonstrating and maximizing the co-benefits arising from the implementation of the Minamata Convention and the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, for consideration by COP-6.

Minamata Convention Secretariat participates in the 2024 United Nations Biodiversity Conference

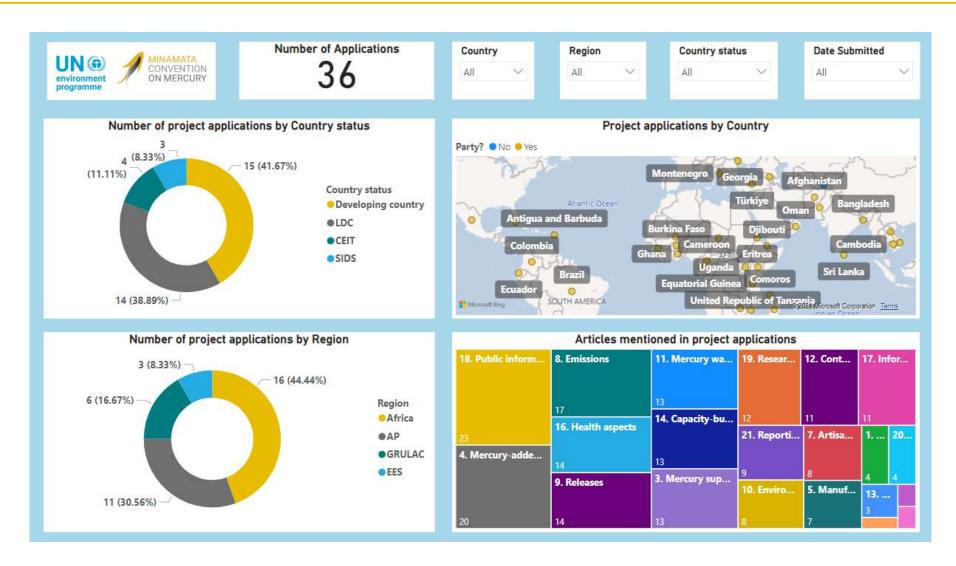


### Minamata Convention Allocation GEF-5 through GEF-8 (millions USD)



### **SIP-4** Applications





## **Implementation Support: Training and Information**



#### MINAMATA ONLINE SEASON 4 - 2024

The fourth season of Minamata Online will feature webinars on implementatior review and support and mercury science from March to November 2024.

Join us again: registration is available a the Minamata Convention website. http://www.minamataconvention.org





(ONLINE) 13 MAY 2024 - 31 DEC 2024

#### **Minamata Tools**

CLIMATE CHANGE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND THE SDCS



With funding support from the European Union, Switzerland, Sweden

#### Training on Mercury-added products and waste

- materials and recordings in six UN languages
- Products and waste available now

CLiKC! Training for customs and trade officials

World Customs
 Organization Platform
 Coming soon



Introductory Course to the Minamata Convention on Mercury





#### MercuryLearn Training



## Thank you for your attention

Secretariat of the Minamata Convention on Mercury United Nations Environment Programme 11-13, Chemin des Anémones - 1219 Châtelaine, Switzerland

WEB: www.mercuryconvention.org MAIL: MEA-MinamataSecretariat@un.org TWITTER: @minamataMEA #MakeMercuryHistory





## Item 5 Improving the overall effectiveness of the partnership moving forward

*facilitated by* Rodges Ankrah Co-chair of the Partnership Advisory Group





### soft membership and contacts management

## 1

Upgrade of the membership process and maintenance by **proposing memberships to the entirety of the Partnership**, while allowing also for the mapping of expertise and interest.

 → GMP Secretariat to
 execute this and
 communicate with the coleads and partners about
 the progress/outcome

Reach out to the existing partners to reconfirm their interest and expertise, and application of the approach as part of the submission to join the partnership for future partners.

→ GMP Secretariat to execute this and communicate with the coleads partners about the progress/outcome

## 3

Introduction of a **tiered** system for management of the membership and related communications (mailing list etc.)

 → co-leads encouraged to share with GMP
 Secretariat current mailing lists

### 4

Establishment of an online platform for communication among co-leads and partners

→GMP Secretariat sets up e.g. a Trello board and Coleads and partners encouraged to join and post relevant content

### communication and outreach

## 1

Revamping of the Partnership Area's website pages and update of factsheets and overarching framework.

→ GMP Secretariat collaborates with coleads to execute this, co-leads update the factsheets etc.

## 2

Update of the reporting templates and enhanced presentation/ visualization of the activity reports.

→ GMP Secretariat collaborates with co-leads to execute this

### 3

**Communication campaign for the 20th anniversary of the Partnership** to be rolled out ahead and during the Minamata Convention COP6

→ GMP Secretariat collaborates with co-leads to execute this

### strengthening the areas of work

## 1

Inclusion of trade aspect in the Supply and Storage Partnership Area

→ GMP Secretariat
 and co-leads to
 Identify
 experts/interested
 partners

#### Addition of working group on **oil and gas, and nonferrous metals** – with a possibility to include them under **umbrella PA** in the future

 → The lead for working group and interested partners to be identified, objective of the working group to be defined

The possibility of **creation of working groups** on other emerging or crosscutting topics not covered under current structure.

→ Priority/need for
 creation of thematic
 group is communicated
 to PAG

### 4

Strengthening the ability of the Partnership to address **the cross-cutting issues**.

→ Co-leads of the cross cutting PA actively engages co-leads and partners form other PA on a synergetic subjects

### positioning and enhancing the role the Partnership

Considering a leading or coordinating **role in the ICMGP** 

Strengthening our role as custodian of mercury databases

## 3

Strengthening our role as a **bridge between the mercury issues and MEAs** 

### 4

Strengthening the PAs interactions with financial mechanisms

→ How would you prioritize the proposed activities? What PAs are willing to lead ?

#### more thoughts and ideas

Have a focused discussion with the MC, UNEP and GMP on how the GMP could be better integrated into **capacity building efforts**  Determine if all **Minamata focal points** are on the distribution lists for GMP updates

**GMP acting as a match making** ("dating services") in connecting the countries with possible solutions, technologies, vendors to reduce emissions and releases etc.

Facilitate discussions with donors/funding sources on how the GMP can play a more active constructive role in project initiation, review and implementation.

Louder, more visible communication about the work of the Pas.



### Item 6 Key decisions and way forward

facilitated by GMP Secretariat







### Item 7 Other matters

facilitated by GMP Secretariat







### Item 8 Closure of the meeting



