



UNEP(DEC)/MED/GEF WG.257/2

15 July 2004

Arabic
Original: ENGLISH



2004 / 15-14 ()

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5		2.2
5		1.2.2
5		2.2.2
6		3.2.2
6		4.2.2
6		3.2
7		4.2
7		.3
7		1.3
11		2.3
11		1.2.3
12		2.2.3
15		3.3
15		4.3
17		5.3
19		6.3
19		1.6.3
20		2.6.3
21		()
21		3.6.3
21		7.3
21		1.7.3
30		2.7.3
31		8.3
32		.4
32		1.4
32		2.4
35		3.4
37		4.4
38		.5
39		.6
39		1.6
39		2.6
40		3.6
40		1.3.6
43		2.3.6
43		3.3.6
44		4.6
46		.7

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.(UNEP/MAP 1996

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	48.90	70.00		
	48.07	95.60		
	11.39	14.17		
	11.01	10.02		
	10.09	5.19		
	9.24	84.00		
	7.38	16.55		
	7.29	11.95		
	7.20	20.00		
	7.10	20.50		
	6.80	55.00		/
/	6.15	6.71		

	/3	2 3 10		
	6.12	31.60		
	5.67	5.54		
	4.99	1.32		
	4.90	24.70		
	4.70	19.60		
	3.25	2.44		
	3.10	5.50		
	3.02	5.65		
	2.70	22.60		
	2.59	16.50		
	2.50	10.10		
	2.32	1.56		
	2.20			
	2.10	8,228		
	1.94	2.45		
	1.87	15.62		
	1.70	3.10		
	1.61	1.98		
	1.58	51.00		
	1.51	1.83		
	1.40	3.40		
	1.31	1,794		
	1.26	43.70		
	1.26	21.60		
	1.17	9.50		
	1.03	5.74		
	0.30	28.70		

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sample)

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(S_{total})

(analysis)

(processing

$$(1.3) \quad S^2_{total} = S^2_{sampling} + S^2_{sample \ processing} + S^2_{analysis}$$

%2

%5

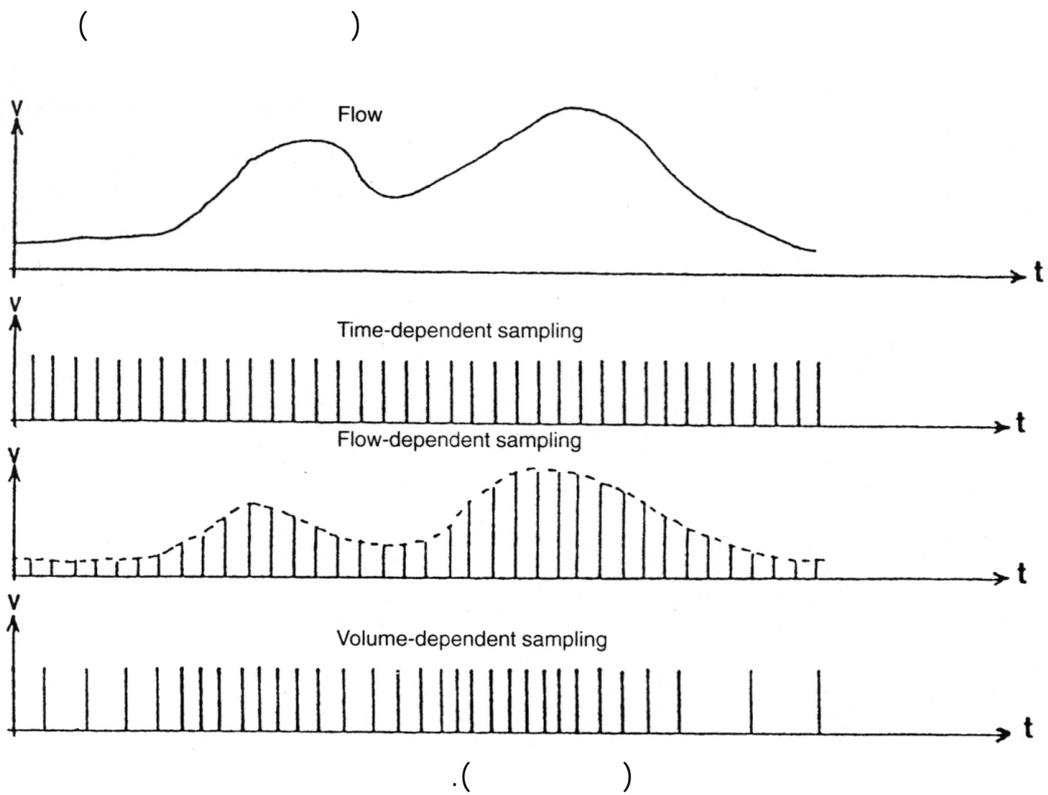
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	(/3)	()
8	1	0.1
9	2	0.2
10	1.5	0.15
11	4	0.4
12	0.5	0.05
13	1	0.1
14	2	0.2
15	1.5	0.15
16	0.5	0.05
Σ		1,41

: Ss
 (2.3) Ss = [(1-x)/x]. (m/ms)

= ms = m 1 = x :

x

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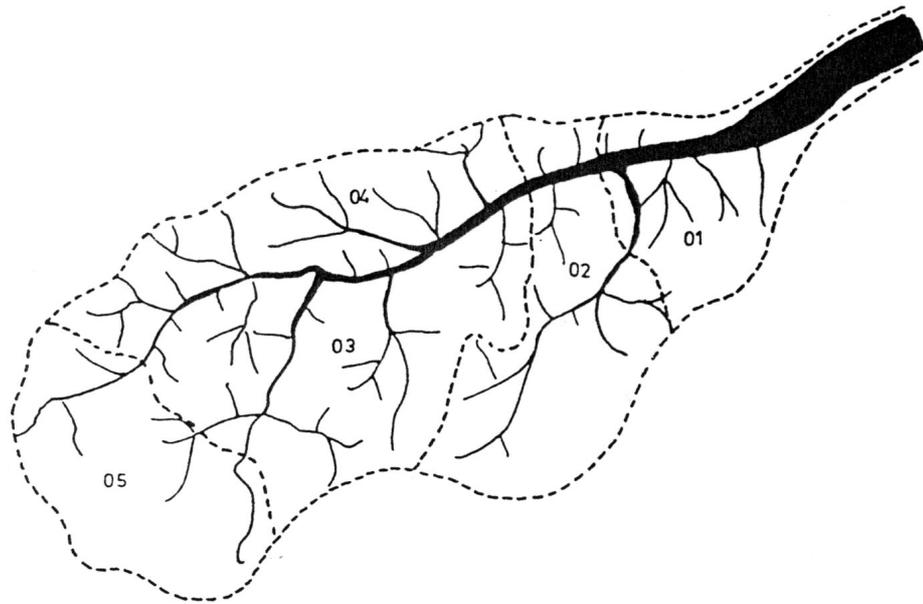
%50

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2.2.3

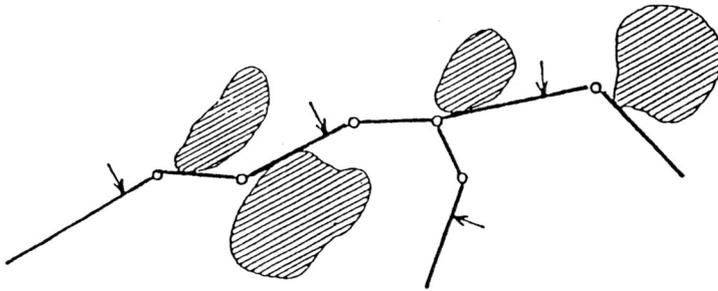
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(2-3)



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-  Populated areas
-  Sampling points
-  Effluent discharge points

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4-3

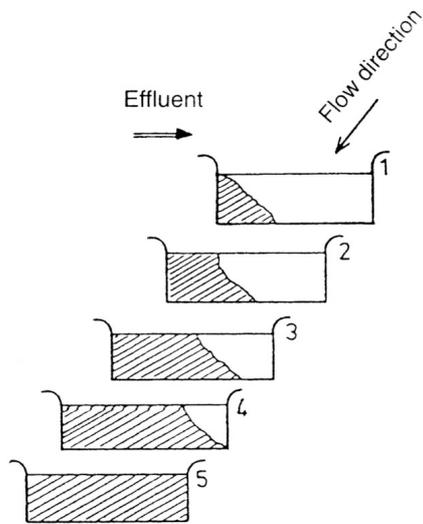
5-3

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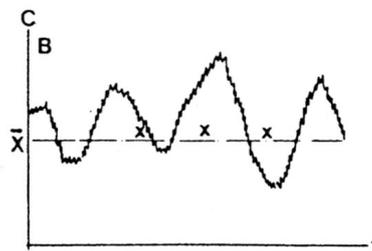
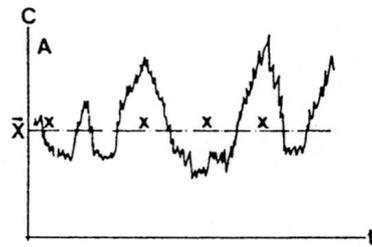
- 1 Sewer
- 2 Collector
- 3 Main Collector
- 4 Flood run-off
- 5 Sewage plant
- 6 Receiving water

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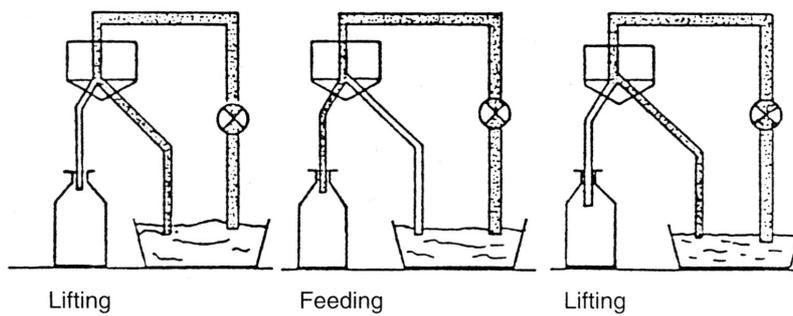
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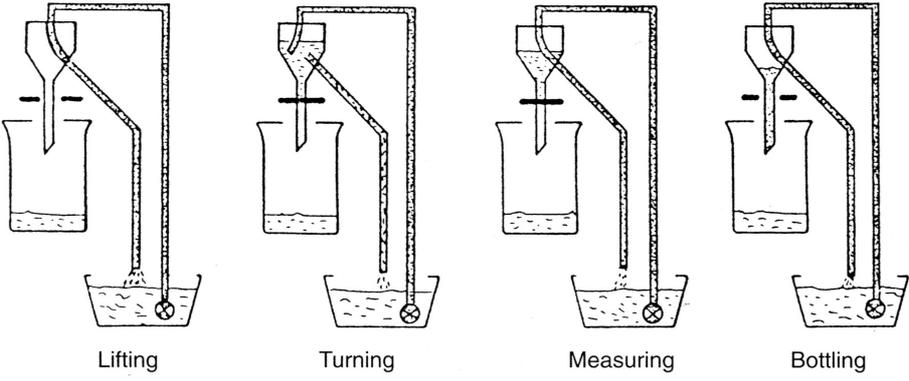
7-3

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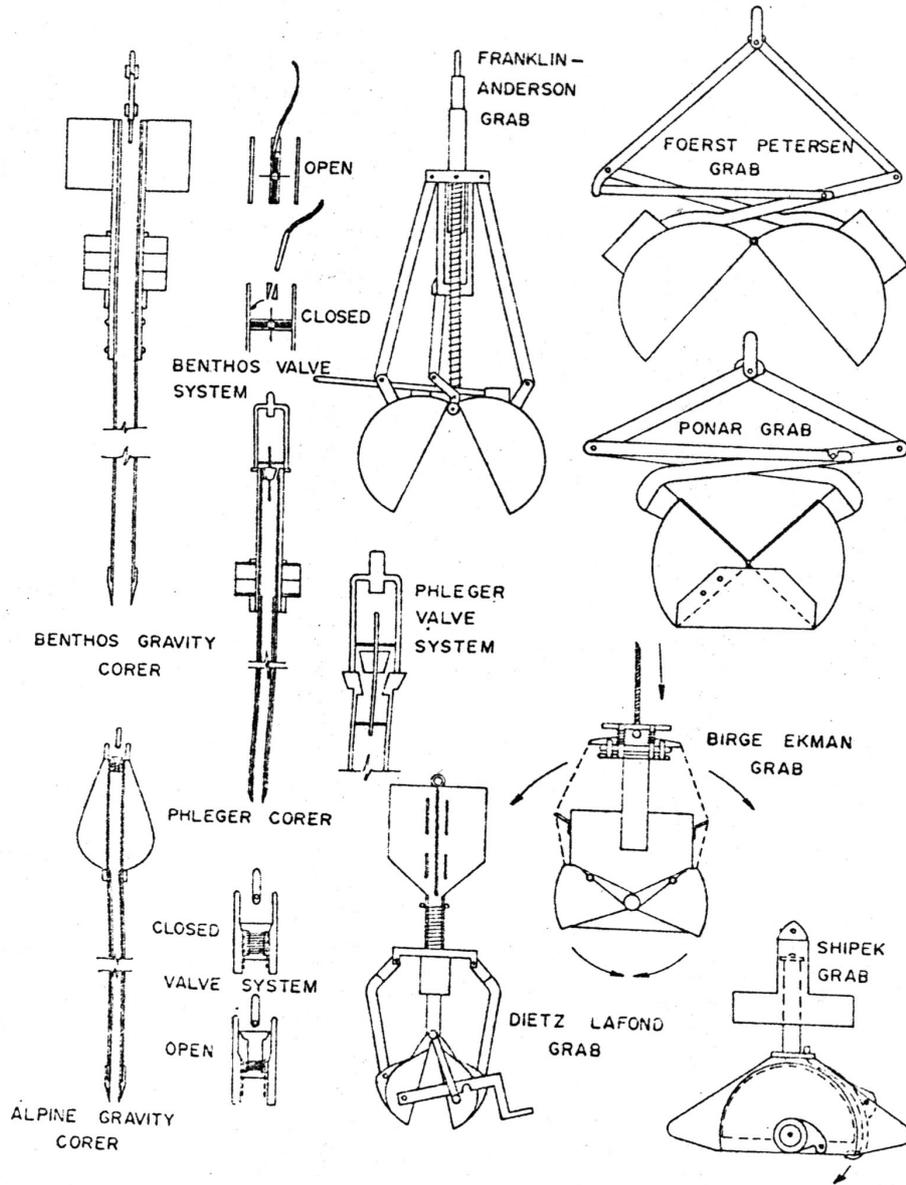


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(Golterman et al., 1978)

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(9-3)



:9-3

5.3

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(S²⁻ Fe²⁺)

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	HNO3 5	
	4 18 -	
5		
NH4, total N	HNO3 5	
Hg) K2Cr2O7/HNO3 2 (HNO3 %30 100 K2Cr2O7 0.5	
	8 =	
Fe(II)	2,2' - bipyridine	
S2-	%10 2	
	CuSO4 · 5H2O 5	

18 -

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18 -

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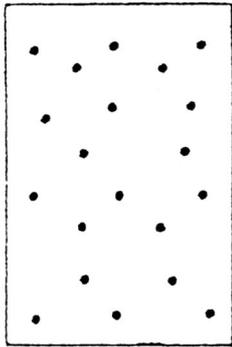
3

12

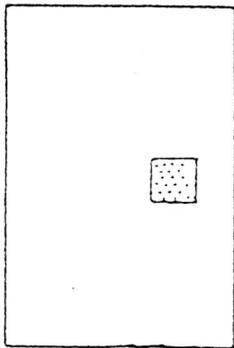
() _____ 2.6.3

3.6.3

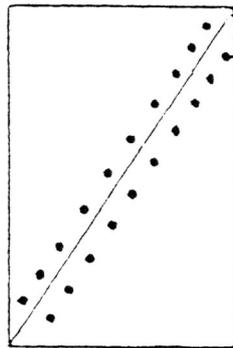
10-3



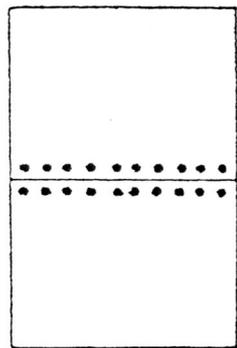
Normal method



Fixed lot



Diagonal line



Cross line

:10-3

7.3

1.7.3

1.1.7.3

4-3

(O,M)	x	x	x	x	x
(C)	x	x	x	x	x
(C,O)	x	x			x
(O)	(x)	x	x	x	
(O)	x	x		x	x
(O)	x	x	x	x	x
(O,M)	(x)	x	x	x	
(O,M)		x	x	x	
(O,M)		x		x	
(O)					
/	-				
	-		x		
	x		x	x	
	-		x		
	x		x	x	
	-		x		
	x		x	x	
	-		x		
(O)					
	-				x
	-				x
	-				x
	-				x
	-				x
	-				x
(M,O)					
	-	x	x		
	-	x	x	x	

-	X	X		X	
-	(X)		X		X
-	X	X	(X)	X	
-		X	X	X	
-	X	X		X	
-	X	X		X	
-	X	X	X	X	
-	X	X	X	X	X
-	X	X	X	X	
-	X	X	X	X	X
-			X		
-	X		X		
-	X	(X)	X	(X)	
-			X		
-					

= M

= O

= C

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2.1.1.7.3

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0.5 0.2

(N,N-diethyl-p-phenylenediamine, C₁₀H₁₆N)

DPD

2.1.7.3

(1:3)

1.2.1.7.3

(AOX)

1

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1000

5

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(H₂CrO₄)

" DIN 38 405, part 24"

1,5 –

1,5 – diphenylcarbazide

3 Cr(VI)

diphenylcarbazone

0.05

Fe²⁺

0.3

(III)

Fe²⁺

(DOC)

20

.3.2

(: " DIN 3840"
1,1,2-trichlorotrifluoroethane (250
((C₂Cl₃F₃)
1,1,2-trichlorotrifluoroethane

0.2 0.1

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30

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/ 0.5

2.2.1.7.3

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." DIN 38402, part 42"

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(1.5) $y = a + b \cdot x$

() = b = a :

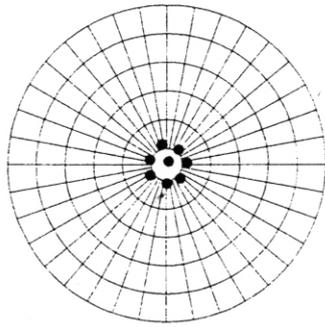
.()
b (s_y)

: s_m

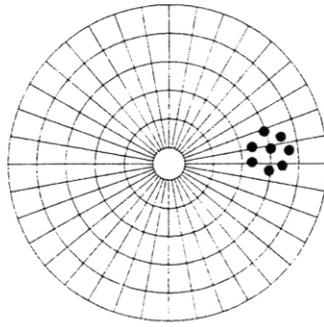
(2.5) $s_m = s_y / b$

s_m

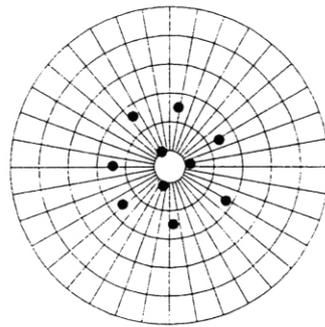
.s_y F -



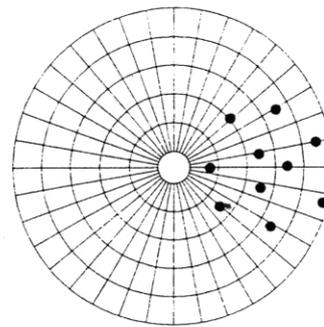
Small systematic errors
Small random errors



Large systematic errors
Small random errors

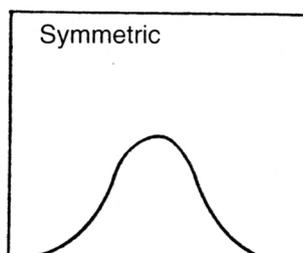
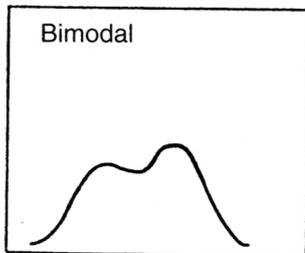
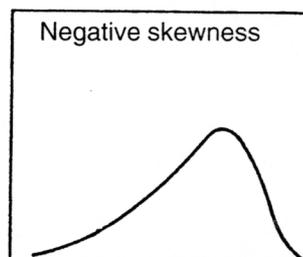
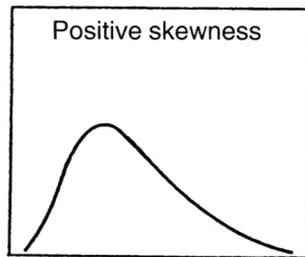


Small systematic errors
Large random errors



Large systematic errors
Large random errors

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(3.5)
$$V = \frac{(m/x)}{s} 100\%$$

= s = m :

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(3-4)

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(a)

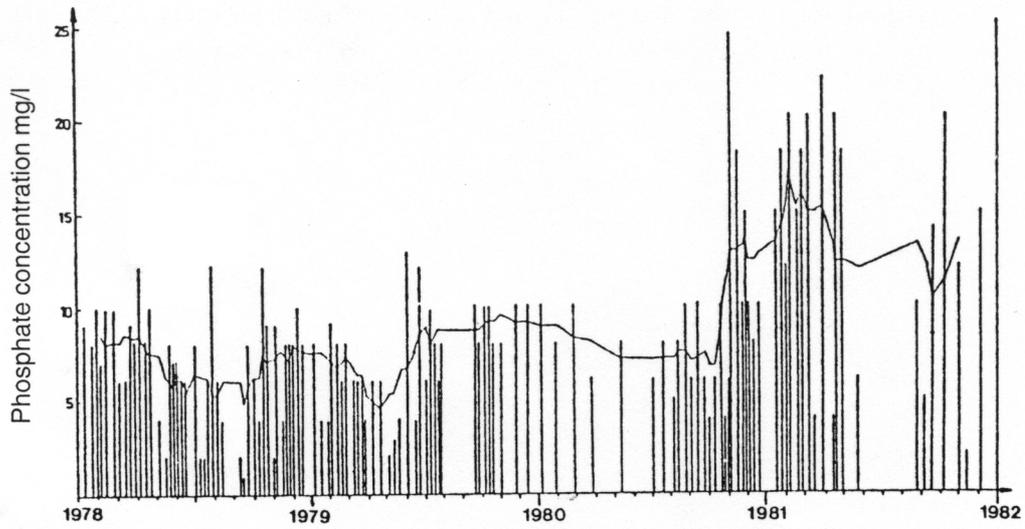
(b) (a)

(b)

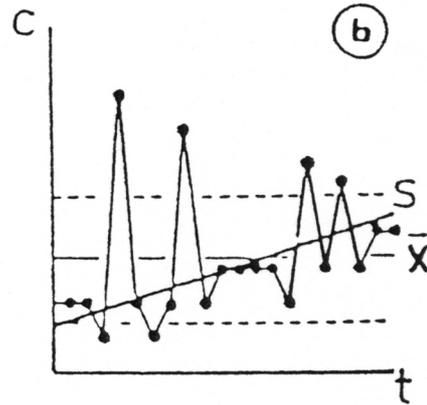
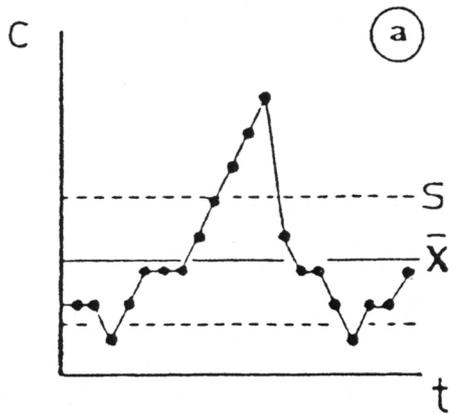
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(b) (a) :

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(1989) EN 45000 system

(DIN EN 45000) EN 45000

(EN 45002) (EN 45001)

(EN 45012)

(En 45003)

(EN 45013)

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(1994) ISO 9000

ISO 9000

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.(Estrela et al., 2001

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$C_{av} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i}{n} \quad (A)$ $F_{annual} = C_{av} \times Q_{annual} \quad (B)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 1</p> <p>n (C_{av}) (C_i) (Q_{annual})</p>
$C_{dw} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i \times Q_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n Q_i} \quad (A)$ $F_{annual} = C_{dw} \times Q_{annual} \quad (B)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 2</p> <p>(C_{dw}) (C_i) n (Q_i) A</p>
$C_j = \frac{\sum_{i=-i}^{i+1} C_i}{2} \quad (A)$ $F_{annual} = \sum_{j=1}^m C_j \times Q_j \quad (B)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 3</p> <p>(a) j (C_j) (Q_j) m $(m = n-1)$</p>
$C_{th-dx} = \frac{(d_x - d_i) \times (c_{i+1} - c_i) + c_i \times (d_{i+1} - d_i)}{d_{i+1} - d_i} \quad (A)$ $F_j = \sum_{l=1}^j C_{th-dx} \times Q_{dx} \quad (B)$ $F_{annual} = \sum_{j=1}^m F_j \quad (C)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 4</p> <p>(b) d_x (C_{th-dx}) $(C_{i+1} - C_i < =) i+1$ i j (Q_{dx}) (F_{annual}) (F_j)</p>
$C_j^* = \frac{\sum_{i=i}^{i+1} C_i \times Q_i}{\sum_i Q_i} \quad (A)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 5</p> <p>(c) j (C_j^*) m (Q_j) $(m = n-1)$</p>

$F_{annual} = \sum_{j=1}^m C_j^* \times Q_j \quad (B)$	
$\log(C_i) = a \times \log(Q_i) + b \quad (A)$ $\log(C_i) = a \times \log(Q_i)^2 + b \times \log(Q_i) + c$ <p style="text-align: center;">(or similar models)</p> $F_{annual}^* = \sum_{d=1}^{365} C_{th-d} \times Q_d \quad (B)$ $s^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\log(C_i) - \log(C_{i-th})}{n-2} \quad (C)$ $c_f = \exp(2.651 \times s^2) \quad (D)$ $F_{annual} = F_{annual}^* \times c_f \quad (E)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 6</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(C_{th-d})</p> <p>1986) Ferguson</p> <p style="text-align: right;">.(1987</p>

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.(1987 1986) Ferguson

2.3.6

HCO₃⁻, Cl⁻,)

(Ca²⁺, Na⁺, Mg²⁺, K⁺)

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(SO₄²⁻

(NO₃⁻, PO₄³⁻, ...)

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(USLE, Wischmeier et al., 1958)

.(Ludwig and Probst, 1998)

:(Vörösmarty et al., 1997)

$$R = 100 \times \left(1 - \frac{0.05}{\sqrt{T_r}} \right)$$

= T_r = R

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