



UNEP(DEC)/MED/GEF WG.257/2

15 July 2004

Arabic  
Original: ENGLISH



2004 / 15-14 ( )

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5		2.2
5		1.2.2
5		2.2.2
6		3.2.2
6		4.2.2
6		3.2
7		4.2
7		.3
7		1.3
11		2.3
11		1.2.3
12		2.2.3
15		3.3
15		4.3
17		5.3
19		6.3
19		1.6.3
20		2.6.3
21		( )
21		3.6.3
21		7.3
21		1.7.3
30		2.7.3
31		8.3
32		.4
32		1.4
32		2.4
35		3.4
37		4.4
38		.5
39		.6
39		1.6
39		2.6
40		3.6
40		1.3.6
43		2.3.6
43		3.3.6
44		4.6
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	/3	2 3 10		
	48.90	70.00		
	48.07	95.60		
	11.39	14.17		
	11.01	10.02		
	10.09	5.19		
	9.24	84.00		
	7.38	16.55		
	7.29	11.95		
	7.20	20.00		
	7.10	20.50		
	6.80	55.00		/
/	6.15	6.71		

	<b>/3</b>	<b>2 3 10</b>		
	6.12	31.60		
	5.67	5.54		
	4.99	1.32		
	4.90	24.70		
	4.70	19.60		
	3.25	2.44		
	3.10	5.50		
	3.02	5.65		
	2.70	22.60		
	2.59	16.50		
	2.50	10.10		
	2.32	1.56		
	2.20			
	2.10	8,228		
	1.94	2.45		
	1.87	15.62		
	1.70	3.10		
	1.61	1.98		
	1.58	51.00		
	1.51	1.83		
	1.40	3.40		
	1.31	1,794		
	1.26	43.70		
	1.26	21.60		
	1.17	9.50		
	1.03	5.74		
	0.30	28.70		

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.(Vollenweider, 1996)

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sample )

(sampling)

(S<sub>total</sub>)

:

(analysis)

(processing

$$(1.3) \quad S^2_{total} = S^2_{sampling} + S^2_{sample \ processing} + S^2_{analysis}$$

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%10

%25

%2

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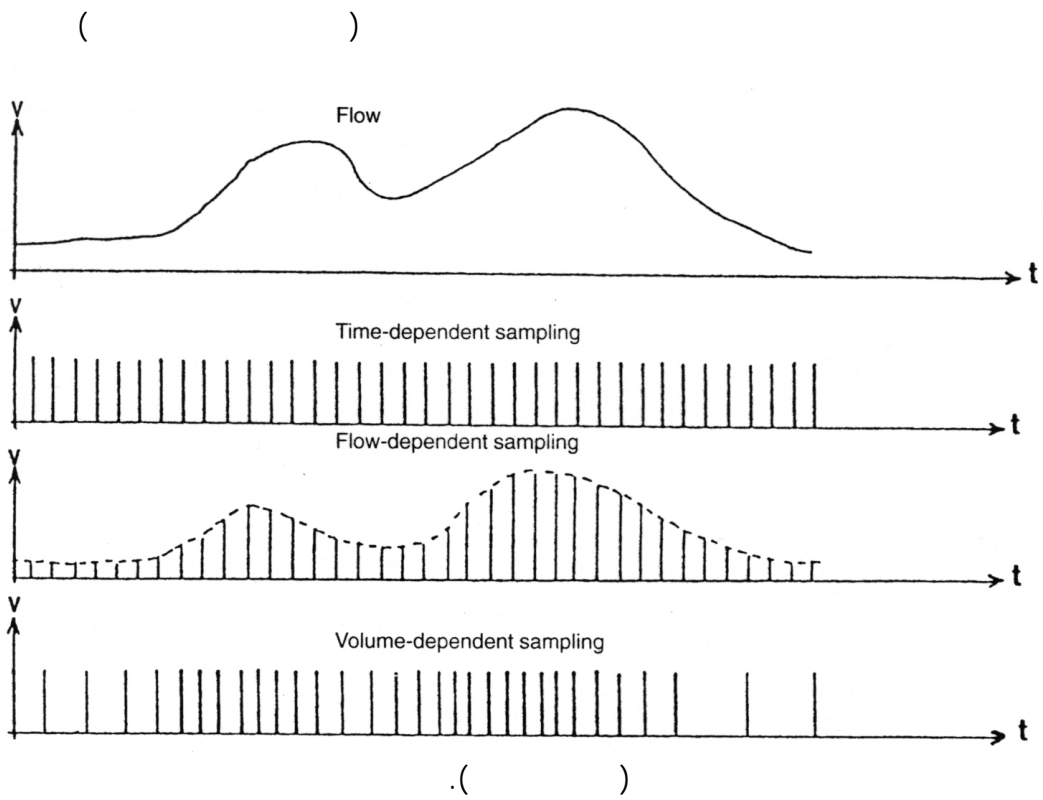
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	( /3 )	( )
8	1	0.1
9	2	0.2
10	1.5	0.15
11	4	0.4
12	0.5	0.05
13	1	0.1
14	2	0.2
15	1.5	0.15
16	0.5	0.05
Σ		1,41

: Ss  
 (2.3) Ss = [(1-x)/x]. (m/ms)

= ms = m 1 = x :

x

1.2.3

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%10

%50

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2.2.3

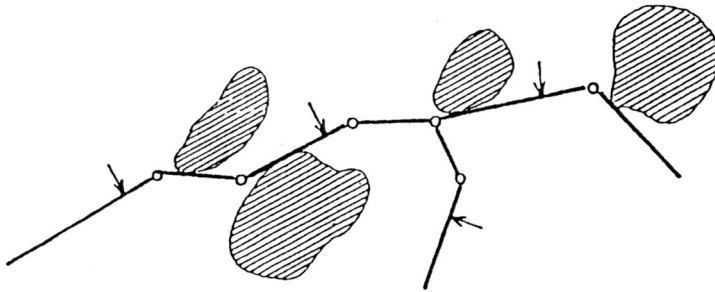
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
(2-3 )



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3-3



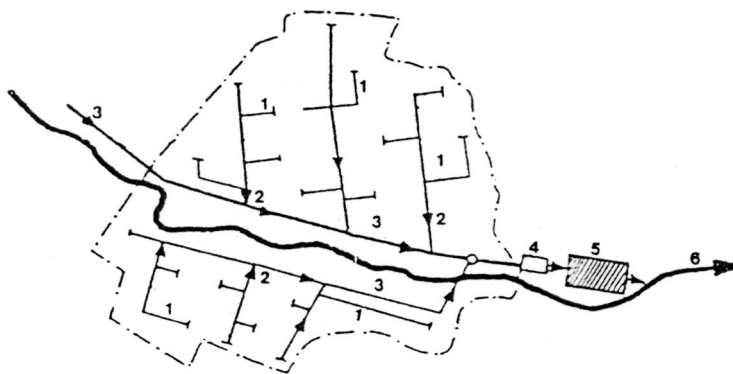
-  Populated areas
-  Sampling points
-  Effluent discharge points

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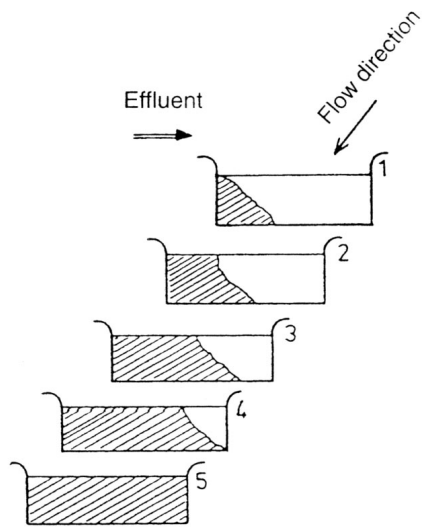
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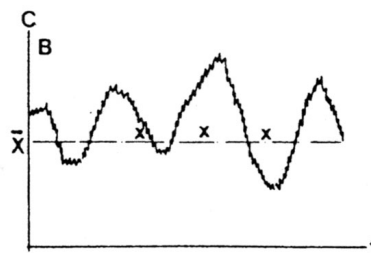
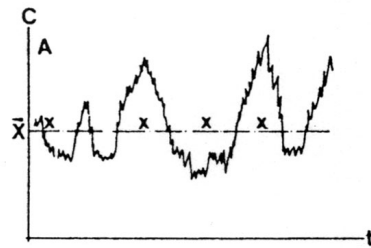
- 1 Sewer
- 2 Collector
- 3 Main Collector
- 4 Flood run-off
- 5 Sewage plant
- 6 Receiving water

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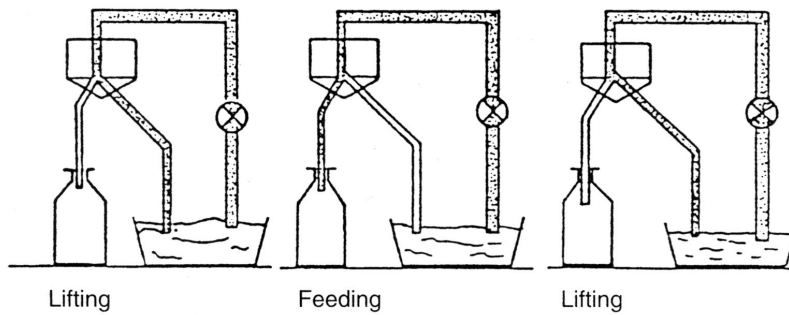
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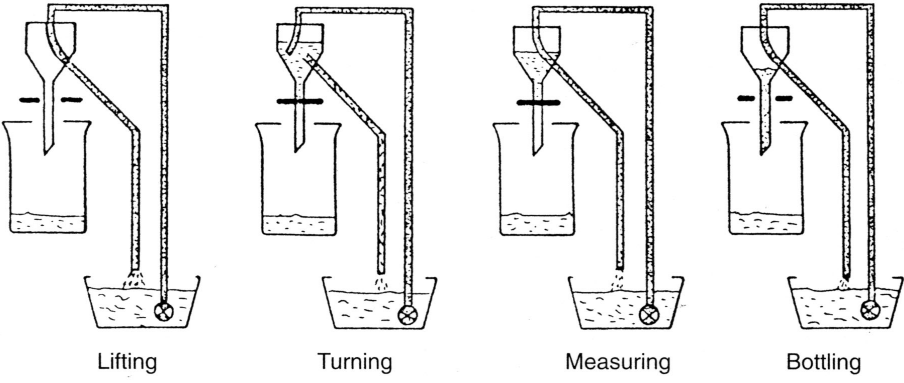
7-3

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8-3



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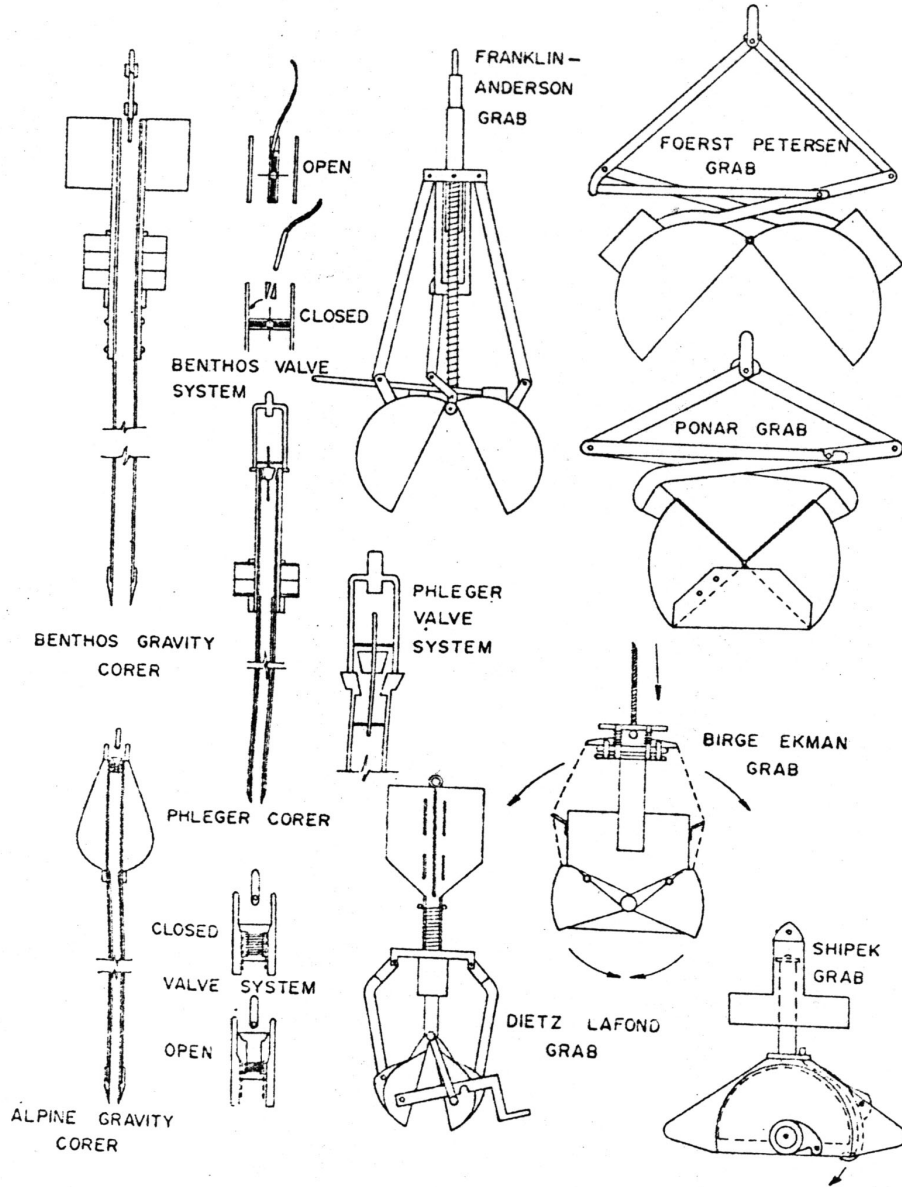


:8-3

(Golterman et al., 1978)

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(9-3 )



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5.3

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( S<sup>2-</sup> Fe<sup>2+</sup> )

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	HNO3 5	
	4 18 -	
5		
NH4, total N	HNO3 5	
Hg	) K2Cr2O7/HNO3 2 (HNO3 %30 100 K2Cr2O7 0.5	
	8 =	
Fe(II)	2,2' - bipyridine	
S2-	%10 2	
	CuSO4 · 5H2O 5	

18 -

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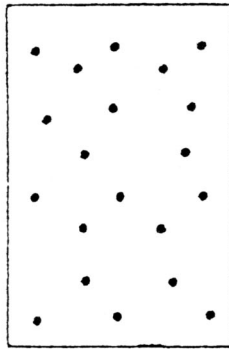
3

12

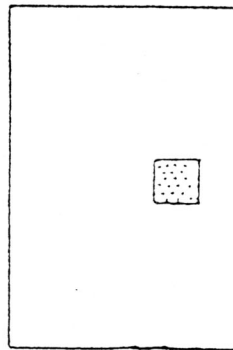
( ) \_\_\_\_\_ 2.6.3

3.6.3

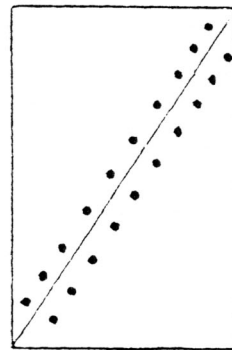
10-3



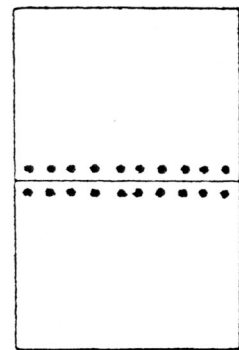
Normal method



Fixed lot



Diagonal line



Cross line

:10-3

7.3

1.7.3

1.1.7.3

4-3

(O,M)	x	x	x	x	x
(C)	x	x	x	x	x
(C,O)	x	x			x
(O)	(x)	x	x	x	
(O)	x	x		x	x
(O)	x	x	x	x	x
(O,M)	(x)	x	x	x	
(O,M)		x	x	x	
(O,M)		x		x	
(O)					
/	-				
	-		x		
	x		x	x	
	-		x		
	x		x	x	
	-		x		
	x		x	x	
	-		x		
(O)					
	-				x
	-				x
	-				x
	-				x
	-				x
(M,O)					
	-	x	x		
	-	x	x	x	



-	X	X		X	
-	(X)		X		X
-	X	X	(X)	X	
-		X	X	X	
-	X	X		X	
-	X	X		X	
-	X	X	X	X	
-	X	X	X	X	X
-	X	X	X	X	
-	X	X	X	X	X
-			X		
-	X		X		
-	X	(X)	X	(X)	
-			X		
-					

= M

= O

= C

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2.1.1.7.3

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0.5 0.2

(N,N-diethyl-p-phenylenediamine, C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N)

DPD

2.1.7.3

(1:3)

1.2.1.7.3

(AOX)

1

50

1000

5

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(H<sub>2</sub>CrO<sub>4</sub>)

" DIN 38 405, part 24"

1,5 –

1,5 – diphenylcarbazide

3 Cr(VI)

diphenylcarbazone

0.05

Fe<sup>2+</sup>

0.3

(III)

Fe<sup>2+</sup>

(DOC)

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( : " DIN 3840"  
1,1,2-trichlorotrifluoroethane ( 250  
( (C<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>3</sub>F<sub>3</sub>)  
1,1,2-trichlorotrifluoroethane

0.2 0.1

. / 10 1

. / 0.1

30

(AAS)

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2.2.1.7.3

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2.2.7.3



1.2.2.7.3

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1 000

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<sup>3</sup> / 0.1

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." DIN 38402, part 42"

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(1.5)  $y = a + b \cdot x$

( ) = b = a :

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b (s<sub>y</sub>)

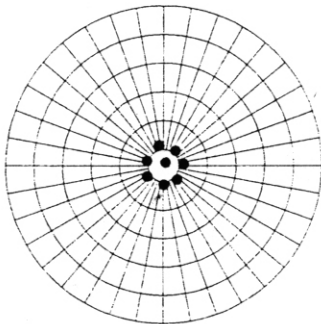
: s<sub>m</sub>

(2.5)  $s_m = s_y / b$

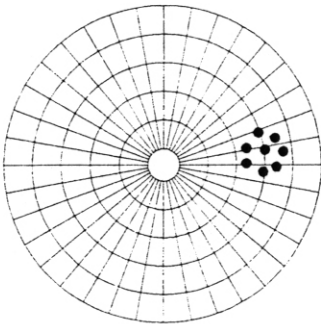
s<sub>m</sub>

.s<sub>y</sub> F -

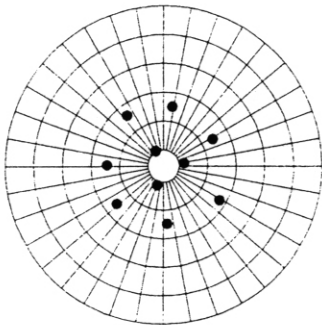




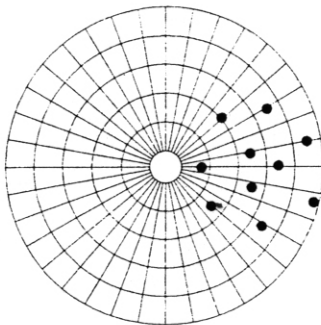
Small systematic errors  
Small random errors



Large systematic errors  
Small random errors

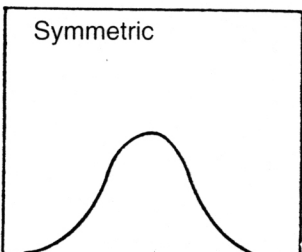
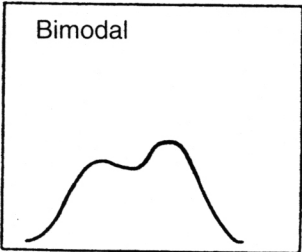
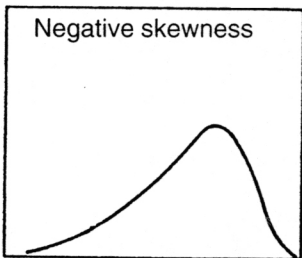
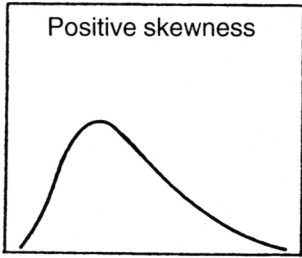


Small systematic errors  
Large random errors



Large systematic errors  
Large random errors

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(3.5) 
$$V = \frac{(m/x)}{s} 100\%$$

= s = m :

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(a)

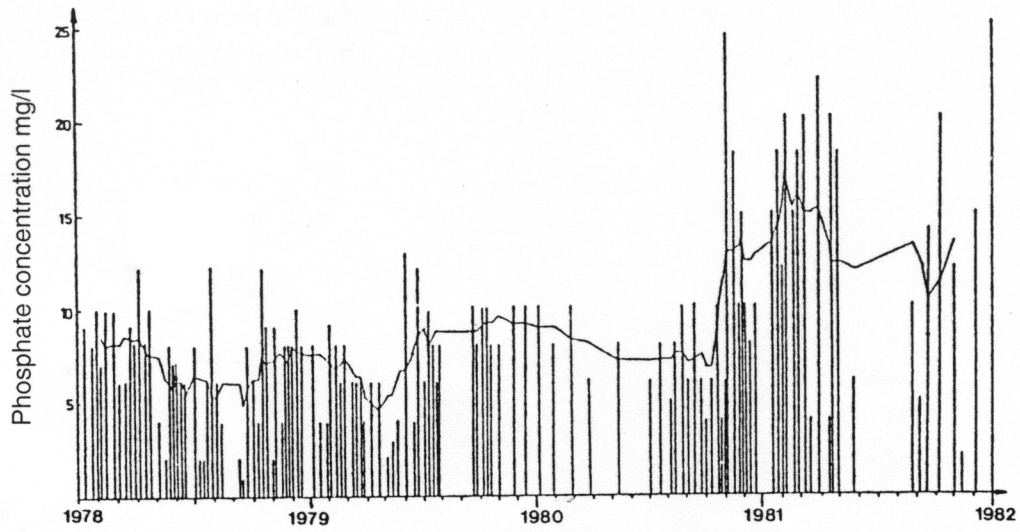
(b) (a)

(b)

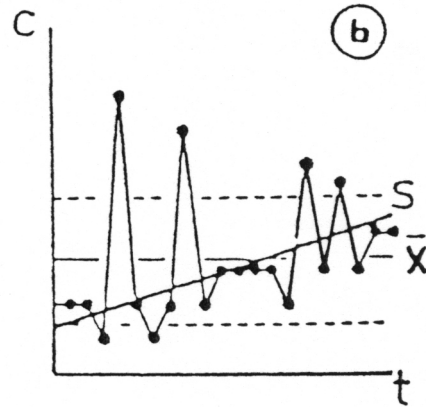
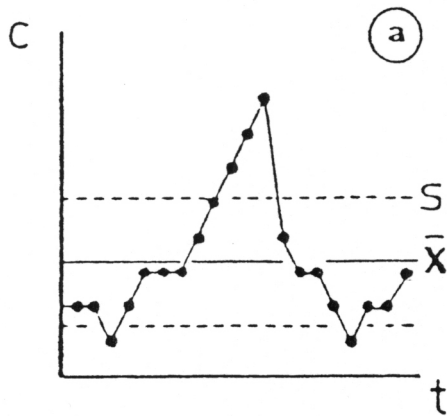
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(b) (a) :

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(1989) EN 45000 system

(DIN EN 45000 ) EN 45000

(EN 45002) (EN 45001)

(EN 45012)

(En 45003)

(EN 45013)

.DIN EN 45001

*(1994) ISO 9000*

ISO 9000

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.EN 45001

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.(Estrela et al., 2001

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$C_{av} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i}{n} \quad (A)$ $F_{annual} = C_{av} \times Q_{annual} \quad (B)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 1</p> <p><math>n</math>      <math>(C_{av})</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>(C_i)</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>(Q_{annual})</math></p>
$C_{dw} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i \times Q_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n Q_i} \quad (A)$ $F_{annual} = C_{dw} \times Q_{annual} \quad (B)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 2</p> <p><math>(C_{dw})</math></p> <p><math>(C_i)</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>n</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>(Q_i)</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;">A</p>
$C_j = \frac{\sum_{i=-i}^{i+1} C_i}{2} \quad (A)$ $F_{annual} = \sum_{j=1}^m C_j \times Q_j \quad (B)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 3</p> <p style="text-align: right;">:(a)</p> <p><math>j</math>      <math>(C_j)</math></p> <p><math>(Q_j)</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>m</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>(m = n-1)</math></p>
$C_{th-dx} = \frac{(d_x - d_i) \times (c_{i+1} - c_i) + c_i \times (d_{i+1} - d_i)}{d_{i+1} - d_i} \quad (A)$ $F_j = \sum_{l=1}^j C_{th-dx} \times Q_{dx} \quad (B)$ $F_{annual} = \sum_{j=1}^m F_j \quad (C)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 4</p> <p style="text-align: right;">:(b)</p> <p><math>d_x</math>      <math>(C_{th-dx})</math></p> <p><math>C_{i+1} \quad C_i &lt; (=) i+1 \quad i</math></p> <p><math>(Q_{dx})</math></p> <p><math>(F_{annual})</math>      <math>(F_j)</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>j</math></p>
$C_j^* = \frac{\sum_{i=i}^{i+1} C_i \times Q_i}{\sum_i Q_i} \quad (A)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 5</p> <p style="text-align: right;">:(c)</p> <p><math>j</math>      <math>(C_j^*)</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>m</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>(Q_j)</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><math>(m = n-1)</math></p>

$F_{annual} = \sum_{j=1}^m C_j^* \times Q_j \quad (B)$	
$\log(C_i) = a \times \log(Q_i) + b \quad (A)$ $\log(C_i) = a \times \log(Q_i)^2 + b \times \log(Q_i) + c$ <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(or similar models)</i></p> $F_{annual}^* = \sum_{d=1}^{365} C_{th-d} \times Q_d \quad (B)$ $s^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\log(C_i) - \log(C_{i-th})}{n-2} \quad (C)$ $c_f = \exp(2.651 \times s^2) \quad (D)$ $F_{annual} = F_{annual}^* \times c_f \quad (E)$	<p style="text-align: right;">- 6</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(C<sub>th-d</sub>)</p> <p>1986) Ferguson</p> <p style="text-align: right;">.(1987</p>

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.(1987 1986) Ferguson

2.3.6

HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, Cl<sup>-</sup>, )

(Ca<sup>2+</sup>, Na<sup>+</sup>, Mg<sup>2+</sup>, K<sup>+</sup>)

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(SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>

(NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, PO<sub>4</sub><sup>3-</sup>, ...)

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(USLE, Wischmeier et al., 1958)

.( Ludwig and Probst, 1998)

:(Vörösmarty et al., 1997)

$$R = 100 \times \left( 1 - \frac{0.05}{\sqrt{T_r}} \right)$$

=  $T_r$  = R

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